

Report on the Household Expenditure Survey

2007/08



REPORT ON THE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY, 2007/08
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PREFACE

The Household Expenditure Survey (HES) collects detailed information on the latest consumption expenditure of resident households in Singapore. It also obtains households' demographic and socio-economic characteristics and ownership of consumer durables. Results of the survey are used for expenditure and income studies as well as to update the weighting pattern and the basket of goods and services for the compilation of the Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The HES 2007/08 was the ninth in the series conducted by the Singapore Department of Statistics from October 2007 to September 2008. The first HES was undertaken in 1956/57 and covered only the urban area. The second survey covering the whole country was carried out in 1972/73. Since then, the HES has been conducted once in every five years.

This publication presents the key survey findings from the HES 2007/08. Changes compared to the results of previous HES conducted in 2002/03 are highlighted. Detailed statistical tables are also included to facilitate in-depth studies by interested users.

I would like to thank all participating households for their full support and co-operation in the HES 2007/08. The contributions of government ministries and statutory boards, which provided pertinent information for the HES 2007/08, are also gratefully appreciated.

Wong Wee Kim
Chief Statistician
Singapore

December 2009

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We provide Reliable, Relevant and Timely Statistics to Support Singapore's Social and Economic Development.

Our Guiding Principles

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Key Indicators of the Household Expenditure Survey, 1997/98 – 2007/08			
	1997/98	2002/03	2007/08
Average Monthly Household Expenditure^{1/} by Income Quintile^{2/} (\$)			
Total	3,176	3,292	3,764
1 st – 20 th	1,693	1,670	1,760
21 st – 40 th	2,294	2,439	2,881
41 st – 60 th	3,004	3,105	3,571
61 st – 80 th	3,626	3,980	4,532
81 st – 100 th	5,261	5,264	6,078
Average Monthly Household Expenditure^{1/} by Type of Dwelling (\$)			
Total ^{3/}	3,176	3,292	3,764
HDB Flats	2,681	2,790	3,138
Private Flats	6,400	5,888	6,507
Landed Properties	6,945	6,992	8,115
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure by Type of Goods and Services (%)			
Total (including imputed rental) (\$)	3,628	3,738	4,388
Distribution (including imputed rental)			
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and Food Serving Services ^{4/}	23.7	21.3	21.6
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	10.4	8.9	8.1
Food Serving Services ^{4/}	13.3	12.5	13.5
Clothing and Footwear	3.9	3.4	3.3
Housing and Related Expenditure	24.2	24.6	26.6
Housing and Utilities	18.2	18.8	22.4
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	6.1	5.8	4.3
Health	3.5	4.7	5.3
Transport	18.6	16.4	15.8
Communication	3.6	4.6	4.8
Recreation and Culture	10.5	12.0	8.7
Educational Services	4.4	5.2	5.3
Others ^{5/}	7.7	7.8	8.5

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on the ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Food serving services include meals bought from restaurants, hawker centres, food courts, etc.

^{5/} Others include expenditure on alcoholic beverages and tobacco, accommodation services and other miscellaneous goods and services.

Key Indicators of the Household Expenditure Survey, 1997/98 – 2007/08 (cont'd)			
	1997/98	2002/03	2007/08
Average Monthly Household Income^{6/} by Income Quintile^{2/} (\$)			
Total	5,322	5,535	7,440
1 st – 20 th	1,309	1,104	1,274
21 st – 40 th	2,778	2,730	3,476
41 st – 60 th	4,207	4,193	5,480
61 st – 80 th	6,225	6,361	8,495
81 st – 100 th	12,091	13,288	18,472
Average Monthly Household Income^{6/} by Type of Dwelling (\$)			
Total ^{3/}	5,322	5,535	7,440
HDB Flats	4,239	4,202	5,503
Private Flats	11,502	12,387	16,311
Landed Properties	14,084	15,614	20,427
Home Ownership Rate and Availability of Selected Consumer Durables/Services (%)			
Home Ownership	90.0	91.1	91.0
Car	35.9	35.4	38.3
Audio-Visual Products			
Television	98.5	98.3	99.5
Video (VCD/DVD) and CD Player/Recorder ^{7/}	56.8	82.7	87.8
Pay-TV Subscription	13.5	34.9	44.8
Household Appliances			
Washing Machine	90.6	92.5	94.7
Air-Conditioner	58.3	71.2	74.7
Personal Computer, Telecommunication Equipment and Services			
Telephone Line	96.8	93.1	88.3
Handphone	51.0	88.8	94.5
Personal Computer	47.9	69.7	77.0
Internet Subscription/Access	23.5	55.3	70.0

^{2/} Based on the ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{6/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{7/} 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

Key Findings

Chapter One

Household Expenditure

Introduction

In the Household Expenditure Survey (HES), expenditure data refer to consumption expenditure incurred by households. Household consumption expenditure is the value of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid for by a household for the satisfaction of the needs and wants of its members. Non-consumption expenditure such as loan repayments, income taxes, purchase of houses, etc are excluded. Other than regular income sources such as income from work and investment income, households could also finance their expenditure through savings and irregular receipts or one-off payments such as lump sum CPF withdrawals, insurance payouts or loans from relatives/friends.

The consumption expenditure on owner-occupied accommodation is estimated using the rental equivalence method^{1/}. The imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation would be included only when analyzing the detailed share of household expenditure by goods and services.

Increase in Expenditure for All Income Groups

Between 2002/03 and 2007/08, average monthly household expenditure rose by 2.7 per cent per annum from \$3,290 to \$3,760 (Table 1). Households across all income groups experienced increases in average monthly household expenditure. Between 2002/03 and 2007/08, increases in expenditure for the top 80% households ranged from 2.6 per cent per annum to 3.4 per cent per annum. Increase in expenditure among the lowest 20% households was 1.1 per cent per annum.

^{1/} The rental equivalence method measures the shelter cost in terms of the expected rental the owner would have to pay if he were a tenant of the premise.

**Table 1 Average Monthly Household Expenditure^{1/}
by Income Quintile^{2/}, 2002/03 and 2007/08**

Income Quintile ^{2/}	Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08	Average Monthly Household Expenditure Per Household Member ^{1/} (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08
	2002/03	2007/08		2002/03	2007/08	
Total	3,292	3,764	2.7	979	1,145	3.2
1 st – 20 th	1,670	1,760	1.1	500	567	2.5
21 st – 40 th	2,439	2,881	3.4	640	764	3.6
41 st – 60 th	3,105	3,571	2.8	843	974	2.9
61 st – 80 th	3,980	4,532	2.6	1,138	1,279	2.4
81 st – 100 th	5,264	6,078	2.9	1,773	2,140	3.8

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

After taking into account the decline in household size, the average monthly household expenditure per household member increased by 3.2 per cent per annum between 2002/03 and 2007/08.

Higher Expenditure Growth for Households in Bigger Housing Types

The average monthly household expenditure among households residing in private housing was \$7,090 in 2007/08. This was more than twice the amount spent by households residing in HDB flats (Table 2).

**Table 2 Average Monthly Household Expenditure^{1/}
by Type of Dwelling, 2002/03 and 2007/08**

Type of Dwelling	Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08
	2002/03	2007/08	
Total ^{2/}	3,292	3,764	2.7
HDB Flats ^{3/}	2,790	3,138	2.4
1- & 2-Room	993	959	-0.7
3-Room	1,958	2,106	1.5
4-Room	2,783	3,057	1.9
5-Room & Executive	3,938	4,369	2.1
Private Housing	6,418	7,086	2.0
Private Flats	5,888	6,507	2.0
Landed Properties	6,992	8,115	3.0

^{1/}Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/}Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/}HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Expenditure of households in bigger housing types grew faster than those in smaller housing types. Between 2002/03 and 2007/08, average monthly household expenditure increased by 2.0 – 3.0 per cent per annum among households in private housing and HDB 5-room and bigger flats. The corresponding growth rate was 1.5 – 1.9 per cent per annum among households in HDB 3- and 4-room flats while those in HDB 1- and 2-room flats declined slightly by 0.7 per cent per annum.

Economies of Scale in Monthly Expenditure for Larger Households

The average monthly household expenditure was higher for larger households (Table 3). In 2007/08, the average monthly household expenditure for one-person households was \$1,600 while households with 6 or more persons spent an average of \$6,070 monthly.

**Table 3 Average Monthly Household Expenditure^{1/}
by Household Size, 2002/03 and 2007/08**

Household Size (Persons)	Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08	Average Monthly Household Expenditure Per Household Member ^{1/} (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08
	2002/03	2007/08		2002/03	2007/08	
Total	3,292	3,764	2.7	979	1,145	3.2
1	1,256	1,599	4.9	1,256	1,599	4.9
2	2,232	2,543	2.6	1,116	1,272	2.7
3	2,879	3,282	2.7	960	1,094	2.6
4	3,623	4,217	3.1	906	1,054	3.1
5	4,342	5,149	3.5	868	1,030	3.5
6 or More	5,496	6,067	2.0	849	935	1.9

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

However, larger households enjoy economies of scale in sharing common facilities. The average monthly household expenditure per household member declined with household size, from an average of \$1,600 for one-person households to \$940 for households with 6 or more persons in 2007/08.

Significant Increase in Spending on Food and Transport

In 2007/08, housing and related expenditure, food and food serving services and transport accounted for the largest share of the monthly household expenditure, accounting for over 60 per cent of the monthly household expenditure (Table 4).

**Table 4 Average Monthly Household Expenditure
by Type of Goods and Services, 2002/03 and 2007/08**

Type of Goods and Services	Average Monthly Household Expenditure (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08	Distribution (%)	
	2002/03	2007/08		2002/03	2007/08
Total (excluding imputed rental)	3,292	3,764	2.7	-	-
Total (including imputed rental)	3,738	4,388	3.3	100.0	100.0
Food and Food Serving Services ^{1/}	798	949	3.5	21.3	21.6
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	332	357	1.5	8.9	8.1
Food Serving Services ^{1/}	466	592	4.9	12.5	13.5
Clothing and Footwear	127	143	2.4	3.4	3.3
Housing and Related Expenditure	918	1,169	5.0	24.6	26.6
Housing and Utilities	701	982	7.0	18.8	22.4
<i>Imputed Rental of Owner-Occupied Accommodation</i>	446	624	6.9	11.9	14.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	217	187	-2.9	5.8	4.3
Health	174	231	5.8	4.7	5.3
Transport	615	695	2.5	16.4	15.8
Private Road Transport	448	522	3.1	12.0	11.9
Public Road Transport	149	157	1.1	4.0	3.6
Communication	172	210	4.1	4.6	4.8
Recreation and Culture	449	383	-3.1	12.0	8.7
Educational Services	195	235	3.8	5.2	5.3
Others ^{2/}	290	373	5.2	7.8	8.5

^{1/} Food serving services include meals bought from restaurants, hawker centres, food courts, etc.

^{2/} Others include expenditure on alcoholic beverages and tobacco, accommodation services and other miscellaneous goods and services.

Between 2002/03 and 2007/08, while housing and related expenditure registered the largest increase (in dollar terms) among all expenditure groups from \$920 to \$1,170, expenditure on household furnishings, household equipment and goods and services for routine household maintenance declined from \$220 to \$190. This decline was attributed to lower maid levy rates and lower spending on furniture and furnishings by households.

In tandem with rising food prices and households' preference for dining out, average monthly spending on food serving services grew significantly at 4.9 per cent per annum, from \$470 in 2002/03 to \$590 in 2007/08. Expenditure on food serving services made up 62 per cent of the total amount spent on food and food serving services in 2007/08, up from 58 per cent in 2002/03.

Expenditure on transport rose from \$620 to \$700, mainly due to higher spending on private road transport, particularly expenditure on petrol arising

from hikes in oil prices during the period. There were also higher expenditure on maintenance and repair of vehicles, parking fees, ERP charges and road tax. Expenditure on public transport rose from \$150 to \$160 due to higher spending on train and taxi fares.

Spending on healthcare grew by 5.8 per cent per annum between 2002/03 to 2007/08 from \$170 to \$230. Specifically, there were increases in expenditure on hospitalization, specialized medical treatment, dental services and pharmaceutical products. With higher spending on school fees, private tuition and other educational courses, the average monthly expenditure on educational services rose from \$200 to \$230 in the last 5 years.

Average monthly household spending on communication increased from \$170 in 2002/03 to \$210 in 2007/08, an increase of 4.1 per cent per annum. This was attributed to the higher spending on mobile phone subscriptions and call charges as well as internet subscriptions, reflecting the increased ownership of mobiles phones and internet subscriptions among households. In contrast, average household expenditure on residential telephone fixed-line subscriptions and call charges declined.

Spending on recreation and culture declined from \$450 in 2002/03 to \$380 in 2007/08. There was a decline in average expenditure on overseas holiday trips. The competitive airfares brought about by the emergence of budget airlines could have led to lower holiday expenses. While average monthly spending on desktop and laptop computers declined, the average monthly spending on Pay-TV subscriptions increased between 2002/03 and 2007/08.

Share of Household Expenditure on Transport and Recreation and Culture Increased with Household Income

The proportion of household expenditure spent on food and non-alcoholic beverages (excluding food serving services) decreased with household income. In 2007/08, it accounted for 12 per cent of household expenditure among the lowest 20% households (Table 5). The corresponding proportion for the top 20% households was 5.6 per cent.

**Table 5 Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure^{1/}
by Type of Goods and Services and Income Quintile^{2/}, 2007/08**

Type of Goods and Services	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
	1 st – 20 th	21 st – 40 th	41 st – 60 th	61 st – 80 th	81 st – 100 th	
Total ^{1/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Food and Food Serving Services ^{3/}	25.9	24.4	23.8	21.5	17.8	
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	12.1	10.4	9.0	7.8	5.6	
Food Serving Services ^{3/}	13.8	14.1	14.8	13.7	12.2	
Clothing and Footwear	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	
Housing and Related Expenditure	33.2	27.4	24.7	24.4	27.0	
Housing and Utilities	29.7	23.1	20.8	20.2	22.3	
Imputed Rental of Owner- Occupied Accommodation	20.2	15.0	13.1	12.6	13.8	
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.7	
Health	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	
Transport	8.8	13.4	15.7	17.5	18.0	
Private Road Transport	4.3	8.8	11.0	13.5	15.1	
Public Road Transport	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.8	2.3	
Communication	5.6	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.5	
Recreation and Culture	5.7	6.5	8.1	9.3	10.6	
Educational Services	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	
Others ^{4/}	7.4	8.0	8.3	8.3	9.4	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{3/} Food serving services include meals bought from restaurants, hawker centres, food courts, etc.

^{4/} Others include expenditure on alcoholic beverages and tobacco, accommodation services and other miscellaneous goods and services.

Conversely, the proportion of household expenditure spent on transport and recreation and culture increased with household income. In 2007/08, transport accounted for 8.8 per cent of household expenditure among the lowest 20% households. The corresponding proportion for the top 20% households was 18 per cent. Recreation and culture accounted for 5.7 per cent of household

expenditure among the lowest 20% households. In comparison, the proportion of household expenditure spent on recreation and culture was 11 per cent among the top 20% households.

HDB Dwellers Spent Proportionately More on Food as compared to Households in Private Housing

In 2007/08, food and food serving services accounted for the largest share of expenditure (23 – 36 per cent) among households residing in HDB flats (Table 6). In comparison, households residing in private housing spent a lower 16 per cent of their household expenditure on food and food serving services.

**Table 6 Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure^{1/}
by Type of Goods and Services and Type of Dwelling, 2007/08**

Type of Goods and Services	HDB Flats					Per Cent	
	Total ^{4/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total ^{1/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and Food Serving Services ^{2/}	24.2	36.4	26.3	24.5	22.7	15.8	16.1
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	9.1	12.9	10.0	9.6	8.2	5.7	6.2
Food Serving Services ^{2/}	15.1	23.6	16.3	14.9	14.5	10.1	9.8
Clothing and Footwear	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.6
Housing and Related Expenditure	23.7	19.4	26.7	24.3	22.0	33.0	33.9
Housing and Utilities	19.9	17.7	23.8	20.9	17.6	28.6	27.1
<i>Imputed Rental of Owner-Occupied Accommodation</i>	12.8	4.3	15.2	13.9	11.3	16.5	18.5
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	3.7	1.7	2.9	3.4	4.4	4.4	6.8
Health	5.5	8.2	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.3	5.2
Transport	15.4	10.5	11.5	14.5	17.8	16.6	17.3
Private Road Transport	10.7	2.9	6.0	9.4	13.8	14.1	15.1
Public Road Transport	4.4	7.5	5.2	4.8	3.6	1.9	1.6
Communication	5.5	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.0	3.3	2.8
Recreation and Culture	8.5	6.1	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.6	8.6
Educational Services	4.9	2.0	3.2	4.6	5.9	6.8	5.7
Others ^{3/}	8.8	7.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	7.8	7.9

^{1/}Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/}Food serving services include meals bought from restaurants, hawker centres, food courts, etc.

^{3/}Others include expenditure on alcoholic beverages and tobacco, accommodation services and other miscellaneous goods and services.

^{4/}Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

With higher car ownership among households in bigger housing types, the share of private road transport out of total household expenditure increased with bigger housing types. In 2007/08, private road transport accounted for 14 – 15 per cent of household expenditure out of total households in private housing and HDB 5-room and bigger flats. In comparison, private road transport accounted for less than 10 per cent of household expenditure among households in HDB 4-room and smaller flats.

Households in HDB 1- and 2-room flats spent proportionately more on healthcare (8.2 per cent) compared to households in other house types (4.3 – 6.0 per cent). This reflected the higher proportion of households with at least one elderly person in HDB 1- and 2-room flats than other housing types.

Chapter Two Household Income

Introduction

In the Household Expenditure Survey (HES), household income from all sources refers to regular income from employment, business, as well as income from investment, rental and other sources such as pension and cash contributions from relatives/friends who are not members of the household. Irregular receipts or one-off payments such as insurance payouts and lump sum CPF withdrawals are not included.

The difference between monthly household income and monthly household expenditure in the HES does not necessarily equate to savings/dis-savings. This is because some households may finance their household expenditure through irregular receipts like proceeds from sale of properties or one-off payments such as lump sum CPF withdrawals and insurance payouts.

Growth in Household Income for All Income Groups

Between 2002/03 and 2007/08, the average monthly household income from all sources grew by 6.1 per cent per annum from \$5,540 to \$7,440 (Table 7).

Household income for all income groups increased, with households in the higher income groups registering relatively faster growth rates. Between 2002/03 and 2007/08, average household income rose by 6.8 per cent per annum for the top 20% households, 5.0 – 6.0 per cent per annum for the 21st to 80th percentile households and 2.9 per cent per annum for the lowest 20% households.

**Table 7 Average Monthly Household Income from All Sources^{1/}
by Income Quintile^{2/}, 2002/03 and 2007/08**

Income Quintile ^{2/}	Average Monthly Household Income ^{1/} (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08	Average Monthly Household Income Per Household Member ^{1/} (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08
	2002/03	2007/08		2002/03	2007/08	
Total	5,535	7,440	6.1	1,654	2,246	6.3
1 st – 20 th	1,104	1,274	2.9	301	365	3.9
21 st – 40 th	2,730	3,476	5.0	705	901	5.0
41 st – 60 th	4,193	5,480	5.5	1,128	1,476	5.5
61 st – 80 th	6,361	8,495	6.0	1,797	2,351	5.5
81 st – 100 th	13,288	18,472	6.8	4,341	6,137	7.2

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

After adjusting for household size, average household income from all sources per household member increased by 3.9 per cent per annum for the lowest 20% households.

Higher Income Growth among Households in Bigger Housing Types

Households in bigger housing types experienced higher income growth than those in smaller housing types from 2002/03 to 2007/08. Average household income from all sources increased by 5.5 – 5.7 per cent per annum among households in private housing and HDB 5-room and bigger flats (Table 8). The corresponding growth rate was 4.2 – 4.5 per cent per annum among households in HDB 3- and 4-room flats and 1.6 per cent per annum among households in HDB 1- and 2-room flats.

**Table 8 Average Monthly Household Income from All Sources^{1/}
by Type of Dwelling, 2002/03 and 2007/08**

Type of Dwelling	Average Monthly Household Income ^{1/} (\$)		Average Annual Change (%), 2002/03 – 2007/08	Distribution by Type of Dwelling (%), 2007/08
	2002/03	2007/08		
Total ^{2/}	5,535	7,440	6.1	100.0
HDB Flats ^{3/}	4,202	5,503	5.5	84.0
1- & 2-Room	1,096	1,186	1.6	4.4
3-Room	2,847	3,503	4.2	20.4
4-Room	4,105	5,114	4.5	32.3
5-Room & Executive	6,228	8,177	5.6	26.8
Private Housing	13,935	17,795	5.0	15.6
Private Flats	12,387	16,311	5.7	10.0
Landed Properties	15,614	20,427	5.5	5.6

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Sources of Household Income

In 2007/08, employment income contributed 83 per cent of total household income from all sources (Table 9). Business income contributed 12 per cent while the remaining 4.7 per cent of total household income was from non-work sources such as rental, investment, cash contribution from relatives/friends, social welfare grants, etc.

**Table 9 Monthly Household Income
by Source of Income^{1/} and Income Quintile^{2/}, 2007/08**

Income Quintile ^{2/}	Source of Household Income ^{1/}				Per Cent
	Total	Employment	Business	Others	
Total	100.0	83.3	12.0	4.7	
1 st – 20 th	100.0	73.0	12.3	14.7	
21 st – 40 th	100.0	83.0	11.8	5.2	
41 st – 60 th	100.0	87.9	8.1	4.0	
61 st – 80 th	100.0	86.7	9.1	4.1	
81 st – 100 th	100.0	81.2	14.5	4.4	

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

The lowest 20% households were more reliant on income from non-work sources than other income groups. In 2007/08, some 15 per cent of their total household income came from non-work sources compared with 4.0 – 5.2 per cent for the higher income groups. This reflected the presence of households with elderly persons who received cash contributions from children not staying with them.

Business income was a bigger source of income for the top 20% households than other income groups. In 2007/08, business income contributed 15 per cent of their total household income.

In comparison, employment income was a bigger source of income for households in the 41st – 80th percentile than the other income groups, contributing 87 – 88 per cent of their total household income in 2007/08.

Sources of Household Income by Type of Dwelling

Households in private flats and HDB 3-room and bigger flats were more reliant on employment income than households in other housing types. Employment income contributed 83 – 89 per cent of their total household income in 2007/08, compared with 79 per cent for households in HDB 1- and 2-room flats and 66 per cent for households in landed properties (Table 10).

**Table 10 Monthly Household Income
by Source of Income^{1/} and Type of Dwelling, 2007/08**

Type of Dwelling	Source of Household Income ^{1/}				Per Cent
	Total	Employment	Business	Others	
Total ^{2/}	100.0	83.3	12.0	4.7	
HDB Flats ^{3/}	100.0	87.7	8.6	3.6	
1- & 2-Room	100.0	79.1	7.2	13.8	
3-Room	100.0	86.8	7.8	5.4	
4-Room	100.0	88.6	8.1	3.3	
5-Room & Executive	100.0	88.0	9.0	2.9	
Private Housing	100.0	76.0	17.6	6.4	
Private Flats	100.0	83.3	11.7	4.9	
Landed Properties	100.0	65.6	25.9	8.5	

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Business income was a relatively big source of income for households staying in landed properties. In 2007/08, business income contributed 26 per cent of their total household income, compared with 12 per cent or lower for households in other housing types.

Households in HDB 1- and 2-room flats and landed properties had a larger proportion of their total household income from non-work sources as compared with households in other housing types in 2007/08. Cash contribution and social welfare grants were larger components of non-work income among households in HDB 1- and 2-room flats. Among households in landed properties, rental and investment income contributed larger components of their non-work income.

Chapter Three

Ownership of Consumer Durables and Assets

Introduction

Corresponding to the growth in household income and expenditure between 2002/03 and 2007/08, households enjoyed high home ownership rates and access to a wide range of consumer items.

Home Ownership

The home ownership rate remained high among resident households at 91 per cent in 2007/08 (Table 11). Among the lowest 20% households, some 85 per cent owned the dwelling units they occupied.

**Table 11 Home Ownership Rate
by Income Quintile^{1/} and Type of Dwelling, 2002/03 and 2007/08**

Income Quintile ^{1/}	Per Cent					
	Total ^{2/}		HDB Flats		Private Housing	
	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08
Total	91.1	91.0	91.7	91.5	87.6	88.1
1 st – 20 th	84.2	85.4	84.0	85.2	88.4	88.7
21 st – 40 th	93.6	93.7	93.8	93.9	88.2	88.6
41 st – 60 th	94.6	93.7	95.1	94.5	89.3	85.3
61 st – 80 th	93.6	93.1	94.5	93.6	89.2	91.2
81 st – 100 th	89.7	88.9	91.9	90.2	86.7	87.3

^{1/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

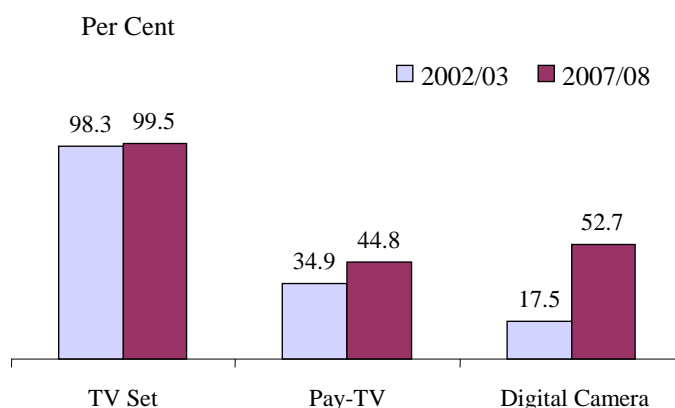
^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

Home ownership rate was higher among households residing in HDB flats than households residing in private housing. In 2007/08, home ownership rate was 92 per cent among HDB households and 88 per cent among households in private housing.

Audio-Visual Products and Digital Equipment

Almost all households owned television sets in 2007/08 (Chart 1). Pay-TV had gained greater acceptance, with 45 per cent of households having Pay-TV subscriptions in 2007/08 as compared to 35 per cent in 2002/03. Digital cameras were also rapidly gaining popularity. The proportion of households with digital cameras tripled, from 18 per cent in 2002/03 to 53 per cent in 2007/08.

Chart 1 Proportion of Households with Selected Audio-Visual Products and Digital Equipment, 2002/03 and 2007/08



The proportion of households with Pay-TV subscriptions and ownership of digital cameras increased across all income groups and most housing types between 2002/03 and 2007/08 (Table 12). Among households in HDB 1- and 2-room flats, while the proportion with Pay-TV subscriptions declined from 10 per cent to 6.3 per cent, there was an increase in the proportion with television sets from 87 per cent to 96 per cent.

Table 12 Households with Selected Audio-Visual Products and Digital Equipment by Income Quintile^{1/} and Type of Dwelling, 2002/03 and 2007/08

	Per Cent					
	Television		Pay-TV		Digital Camera	
	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08
Total ^{2/}	98.3	99.5	34.9	44.8	17.5	52.7
<u>Income Quintile^{1/}</u>						
1 st – 20 th	96.8	99.0	19.6	23.8	4.6	19.0
21 st – 40 th	98.4	99.7	28.7	38.0	8.2	40.3
41 st – 60 th	98.7	99.5	35.8	47.2	13.8	54.5
61 st – 80 th	99.4	99.7	39.6	53.3	22.9	67.1
81 st – 100 th	98.4	99.7	50.7	61.7	38.2	82.5
<u>Type of Dwelling</u>						
HDB Flats ^{3/}	98.2	99.5	31.3	40.7	14.0	47.4
1- & 2-Room	86.6	95.9	10.1	6.3	2.1	6.3
3-Room	97.9	99.2	22.0	29.0	8.2	29.6
4-Room	99.5	99.9	33.0	41.5	11.6	47.4
5-Room & Executive	99.6	99.8	42.3	54.3	24.6	67.5
Private Housing	99.3	99.8	56.9	66.8	39.2	81.0
Private Flats	99.1	100.0	52.7	66.9	38.7	84.6
Landed Properties	99.5	99.5	61.5	66.7	39.8	74.5

^{1/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

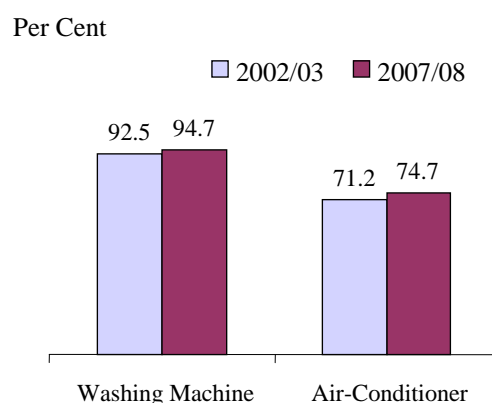
^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Household Appliances

Nearly all households owned washing machines (95 per cent) in 2007/08 (Chart 2). Reflecting increasing affluence and rising standard of living, more households were enjoying air-conditioned homes. The proportion of households with air-conditioners increased from 71 per cent in 2002/03 to 75 per cent in 2007/08.

Chart 2 Proportion of Households with Selected Household Appliances, 2002/03 and 2007/08



The increase in the proportion of households with air-conditioners was larger for households in the 21st to 80th percentile and for households in HDB 3- and 4-room flats (Table 13). The proportion of households with air-conditioners remained highest for the top 20% households and households in private housing in 2007/08, with more than 90 per cent having air-conditioned homes.

**Table 13 Households with Selected Household Appliances
by Income Quintile^{1/} and Type of Dwelling, 2002/03 and 2007/08**

	Per Cent			
	Washing Machine		Air-Conditioner	
	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08
Total ^{2/}	92.5	94.7	71.2	74.7
<u>Income Quintile^{1/}</u>				
1 st – 20 th	85.3	87.1	49.6	49.0
21 st – 40 th	91.8	95.0	62.9	68.9
41 st – 60 th	93.2	96.3	73.5	78.4
61 st – 80 th	96.1	96.8	79.6	83.8
81 st – 100 th	96.3	97.9	90.5	93.2
<u>Type of Dwelling</u>				
HDB Flats ^{3/}	91.9	93.9	66.9	70.2
1- & 2-Room	53.4	56.3	8.2	6.8
3-Room	88.2	91.4	50.8	53.9
4-Room	95.9	96.7	71.4	73.7
5-Room & Executive	98.8	98.8	88.7	88.8
Private Housing	96.5	98.3	97.4	98.2
Private Flats	97.7	99.0	97.7	99.3
Landed Properties	95.3	97.2	97.0	96.2

^{1/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

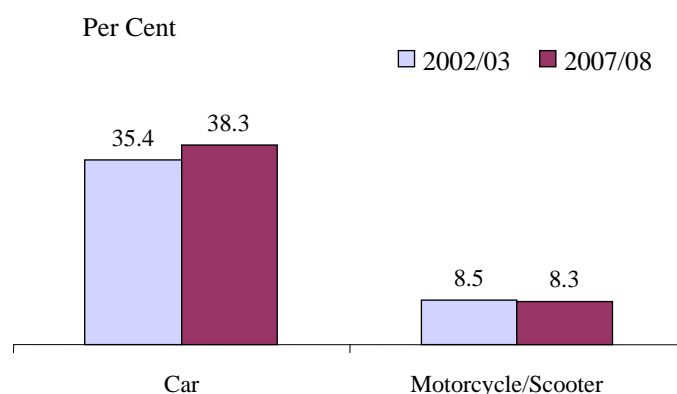
^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Motor Vehicles

The proportion of households with cars increased from 35 per cent in 2002/03 to 38 per cent in 2007/08 (Chart 3). The proportion of households with motorcycles or scooters remained relatively unchanged, with 8.3 per cent of households owning motorcycles or scooters in 2007/08.

Chart 3 Proportion of Households with Motor Vehicles, 2002/03 and 2007/08



Between 2002/03 and 2007/08, the proportion of households with cars increased for the top 80% of households while there was a slight decline for the lowest 20% of households (Table 14). Car ownership rates also increased for households in HDB 4-room and bigger flats.

Table 14 Households with Motor Vehicles by Income Quintile^{1/} and Type of Dwelling, 2002/03 and 2007/08

	Per Cent			
	Car		Motorcycle/Scooter	
	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08
Total ^{2/}	35.4	38.3	8.5	8.3
<u>Income Quintile^{1/}</u>				
1 st – 20 th	11.1	10.0	7.3	6.9
21 st – 40 th	21.8	24.1	12.1	12.2
41 st – 60 th	31.3	36.9	11.8	11.1
61 st – 80 th	47.5	51.7	8.0	7.9
81 st – 100 th	65.6	69.0	3.5	3.2
<u>Type of Dwelling</u>				
HDB Flats ^{3/}	27.9	30.4	9.7	9.5
1- & 2-Room	2.7	1.5	5.2	5.3
3-Room	11.3	11.5	9.3	9.6
4-Room	25.7	26.9	11.9	11.3
5-Room & Executive	51.0	53.7	8.2	7.8
Private Housing	81.9	80.2	1.7	1.8
Private Flats	78.0	77.8	1.6	1.7
Landed Properties	86.3	84.6	1.8	2.0

^{1/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Telecommunication Equipment and Services

The convenience of mobile phones coupled with competitive pricing and value-added packages boosted the ownership rate of mobile phones among households. The proportion of households with mobile phones increased from 89 per cent in 2002/03 to 95 per cent in 2007/08 (Table 15).

Table 15 Households with Telecommunication Equipment and Services by Income Quintile^{1/} and Type of Dwelling, 2002/03 and 2007/08

	Per Cent							
	Residential Telephone Line		Mobile Phone					
			Total		Without Residential Telephone Line		With Residential Telephone Line	
	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08
Total ^{2/}	93.1	88.3	88.8	94.5	5.6	10.9	83.2	83.5
<u>Income Quintile^{1/}</u>								
1 st – 20 th	88.7	83.9	69.6	79.4	7.1	13.4	62.5	66.1
21 st – 40 th	93.0	88.1	87.6	95.6	5.5	11.5	82.1	84.2
41 st – 60 th	94.8	89.1	93.4	98.6	4.9	10.5	88.5	88.1
61 st – 80 th	94.3	91.7	95.8	99.3	5.4	8.2	90.4	91.1
81 st – 100 th	94.8	88.8	97.6	99.4	5.0	11.1	92.6	88.3
<u>Type of Dwelling</u>								
HDB Flats ^{3/}	92.3	87.1	87.6	93.9	6.2	12.0	81.4	81.8
1- & 2-Room	67.7	53.0	55.5	64.9	19.8	35.9	35.7	29.0
3-Room	88.7	81.4	79.9	91.0	9.3	17.9	70.5	73.2
4-Room	95.4	90.5	91.6	95.6	4.3	9.4	87.3	86.2
5-Room & Executive	97.3	93.1	96.6	98.7	2.6	6.8	94.0	92.0
Private Housing	98.0	94.6	96.5	97.7	1.9	5.2	94.6	92.5
Private Flats	97.7	92.3	98.1	98.7	2.3	7.6	95.8	91.2
Landed Properties	98.3	98.7	94.8	96.0	1.5	1.0	93.3	95.0

^{1/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

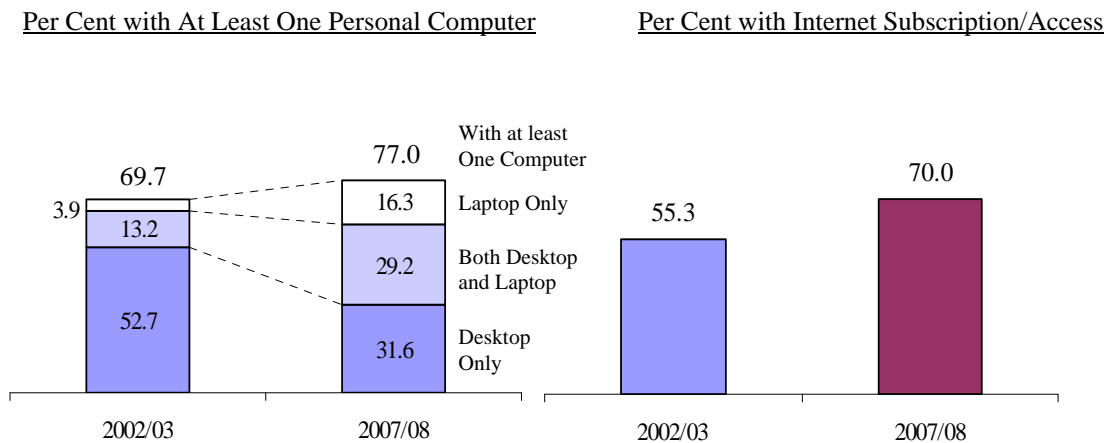
With the rising popularity of mobile phones, the proportion of households with residential telephone fixed-lines dropped from 93 per cent in 2002/03 to 88 per cent in 2007/08. Correspondingly, the proportion of households without telephone lines but with mobile phones increased from 5.6 per cent to 11 per cent.

Reflecting the broad-based popularity of mobile phones, the increase in the proportion of households with mobile phones occurred for all income groups and house types. The increase was larger for the lower income groups and households in HDB 3-room and smaller flats. In 2007/08, the proportion of households with mobile phones exceeded 95 per cent among the top 80% households and among households in private housing and HDB 4-room and bigger flats.

Computers and Internet Subscription/Access

The increased use of Information Technology (IT), coupled with greater variety of affordable computers in the market, raised the ownership of desktop or laptop computers over the years. About 77 per cent of households owned either desktop or laptop computers in 2007/08, up from 70 per cent in 2002/03 (Chart 4).

Chart 4 Proportion of Households with Personal Computer and Internet Subscription/Access, 2002/03 and 2007/08



Laptop computers were quickly gaining popularity. The proportion of households with both laptops and desktops increased from 13 per cent in 2002/03 to 29 per cent in 2007/08. Another 16 per cent of households possessed laptops but no desktop in 2007/08, up from 3.9 per cent in 2002/03.

With more households having computers, the proportion of households with internet subscriptions/access at home also increased. In 2007/08, 70 per

cent of households had internet subscriptions/access at home, up from 55 per cent in 2002/03.

The proportion of households with computers and internet subscriptions/access at home increased for all income groups and house types (Table 16). The increase in proportion of households with computers and internet subscriptions/access was larger among the 21st to 80th percentile and among households in private flats and HDB 3-room and bigger flats. Nonetheless, the proportion with computers and internet subscriptions/access remained highest among the top 20% households and households in private housing in 2007/08.

Table 16 Households with Personal Computer and Internet Subscription/Access by Income Quintile^{1/} and Type of Dwelling, 2002/03 and 2007/08

	Per Cent									
	Personal Computer								Internet Subscription/Access	
	Total		Both Desktop and Laptop Computer		Desktop Computer Only		Laptop Computer Only			
2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08	2002/03	2007/08	
Total ^{2/}	69.7	77.0	13.2	29.2	52.7	31.6	3.9	16.3	55.3	70.0
Income Quintile^{1/}										
1 st – 20 th	45.0	48.6	3.7	10.3	40.2	31.2	1.1	7.1	29.8	40.0
21 st – 40 th	63.3	71.7	6.3	21.8	54.7	38.8	2.3	11.1	44.9	63.8
41 st – 60 th	72.4	81.9	10.5	29.4	59.7	35.8	2.2	16.7	58.4	74.8
61 st – 80 th	80.3	89.6	16.9	38.5	58.6	30.8	4.7	20.4	68.1	83.5
81 st – 100 th	87.5	93.3	28.5	45.8	50.0	21.1	8.9	26.5	75.4	88.0
Type of Dwelling										
HDB Flats ^{3/}	66.4	74.1	9.8	25.3	53.3	33.7	3.2	15.1	51.3	66.4
1- & 2-Room	13.4	17.1	1.2	1.5	11.0	11.1	1.2	4.5	7.3	13.2
3-Room	50.1	57.2	4.8	12.7	41.8	28.9	3.5	15.7	35.9	48.9
4-Room	71.6	77.8	8.6	24.1	60.4	39.0	2.6	14.7	54.5	68.9
5-Room & Executive	86.3	91.7	17.8	40.2	64.2	34.7	4.3	16.9	71.2	85.4
Private Housing	89.7	92.6	33.8	49.9	48.3	19.9	7.6	22.9	79.4	89.2
Private Flats	89.8	94.3	31.3	49.4	48.0	19.0	10.4	26.0	79.1	91.7
Landed Properties	89.5	89.6	36.5	50.8	48.5	21.5	4.5	17.4	79.8	84.8

^{1/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Chapter Four

Planning and Administration

Introduction

The Household Expenditure Survey (HES) collects detailed information on the latest consumption expenditure of resident households in Singapore. It also obtains households' demographic and socio-economic characteristics and ownership of consumer durables. Results of the survey are used for expenditure and income studies as well as to update the weighting pattern and the basket of goods and services for the compilation of the Consumer Price Index (CPI). The HES is a year-long survey designed to capture the seasonal patterns in expenditure.

Planning and conduct of the HES 2007/08 was undertaken by the Singapore Department of Statistics (DOS). Conceptual framework, sample and questionnaire design, data collection strategy, data processing methods and classification schemes were reviewed. Instruction manuals for operational use and survey materials were also updated and improved upon.

Scope and Coverage

The HES 2007/08 collected information from households headed by a Singapore citizen or permanent resident in residential dwellings in Singapore. Non-resident households and persons living in institutions such as military camps, hospitals and hostels were excluded.

Sample Design

The sampling frame used for the selection of sample for HES 2007/08 was based on the National Database of Dwellings – a register of all residential

dwelling units in Singapore. The HES 2007/08 sample was selected based on a 2-stage stratified design. The primary sampling units for the first stage consist of Sampling Divisions, which were geographical locations based on planning areas used by the Urban Redevelopment Authority of Singapore. The dwelling units were the sampling units in the second stage of selection.

First Stage Sample Selection of Sampling Divisions

During the first stage selection, the Sampling Divisions were stratified into three strata by its predominant housing types, namely, 'Public Flats', 'Private Housing' and 'Others', the last group of which included non-HDB shop houses and attap/zinc-roofed houses. Within each stratum, the Sampling Divisions were arranged by geographical location.

From this master list, 210 Sampling Divisions were systematically selected with probability proportional to the number of dwelling units in each Sampling Division.

Second Stage Sample Selection of Dwelling Units

The second stage involved the selection of dwelling units from the selected Sampling Divisions. Within each selected Sampling Division, the dwelling units were sorted by detailed housing types such as HDB dwelling units and other public flats, landed properties and private flats, non-HDB shop houses and attap/zinc-roofed houses. For every chosen Sampling Division, 50 dwelling units were selected by systematic sampling procedure with a random start.

This sampling method yielded an overall equal probability and self-weighting sample of 10,500 dwelling units, and ensured good control over the desired sample size. The selected sample was representative of the national dwelling type distribution.

Sampling Error

The estimated sampling errors of selected estimates in the HES 2007/08 are detailed in Annex A.

Survey Methodology and Materials

Information for the HES 2007/08 was primarily collected through personal interviews and diary recording performed over a 2-week survey period for the respective households. Surveys were conducted by trained interviewers to collect details about the households' and individual members' profile. Big ticket expenses such as holiday expenditure and purchase of durables/car that were not incurred on a day-to-day basis were also asked. Follow-up visits were made by interviewers to ensure that respondents were able to perform expenditure recording with minimum difficulties.

Diary Recording for Expenditure

The diary method continued to constitute a key component of the HES 2007/08. Diary recording was used to capture the details required for daily and regular expenditure. Respondents were requested to keep detailed records of their daily expenditure for 2 weeks and to provide information on expenses incurred on a regular basis. To facilitate households in their recording, the following were provided:

Household Expenditure Record (HER) book

Within each household, the person who was usually responsible for household marketing and other purchases would be provided with a HER book. The HER book listed regular expenditure items such as school fees, salary for maid(s), season parking fees to facilitate respondents' recall.

Personal Expenditure Record (PER) book

Every household member aged 14 years and over was given a PER book to record his/her personal expenses on a daily basis.

Specimen pages of the HER and PER books are included in Annexes B(i) and (ii).

Use of Personal Digital Assistants in Fieldwork

Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs) were used for the first time in the conduct of HES to collect information in the field. Other than the expenditure

record books, PDAs were used in place of the following survey forms, which would otherwise have to be printed in hardcopy. Detailed listing of the items covered in each schedule is presented in Annexes B(iii)-(ix).

Household and Member Profile

This section covered information on household members and their socio-economic characteristics.

Housing

Information relating to the tenure status of households, rental, maintenance fees and payments for repairs and renovation were obtained.

Availability of Consumer Durables and Services

This schedule recorded the availability of selected consumer durables and services in the households.

Purchase of Consumer Durables

Information pertaining to the purchase of durable goods by households over the past twelve months, including the survey month, were obtained in this schedule.

Travel Expenditure

Information pertaining to the expenditure incurred for overseas vacation taken by households over the past twelve months, including the survey month, were obtained in this schedule.

Income and Medical Insurance of Individuals

This section collected information on the income that each household member received from employment, self-employment, rental, investment, and other sources (e.g., cash contributions from relatives/friends, pension, social welfare grants, bursary, scholarship, etc). Expenditure on medical insurance was also collected where available.

The adoption of PDAs allowed checks on the survey returns to be performed on the spot and for errors to be corrected at source. This reduced the incidence of households having to be contacted for follow-up queries after a

long lag time and, in turn, the response burden for households. Data security was further enhanced as measures were put in place to ensure that information collected was accessible by authorised survey officers only.

Field Organisation

For the HES 2007/08 field operations, six teams, each headed by a field supervisor from DOS, were formed to cover the various parts of Singapore. Each team comprised about 7 to 9 interviewers.

Training was first provided to the field supervisors to ensure that they were familiar with the HES concepts, survey documents, approach and operations. This provided them with the knowledge and confidence needed to lead their team of field interviewers during the survey.

Training for the field interviewers followed subsequently and covered the concepts of the HES, requirements and procedures in completing survey documents, techniques in approaching and handling households, etc. As part of the training, interviewers were given hands-on practice based on mock-ups of households in different scenarios.

After fieldwork commenced, fortnightly meetings were held between the field and office teams to monitor the progress of the survey, provide guidance and resolve problems encountered in the field.

Data Processing

Data collected via the PDAs were synchronised to the HES system directly, which reduced the need for data entry and coding of information collected in the survey questionnaires. However, the detailed expenditure recording for the HES remained in hardcopy and needed to be manually checked and coded.

The trained editors checked for consistency and completeness of survey returns. Broad checks were first performed at the field office to facilitate quick feedback while detailed checks continued in DOS office. After the records had

been thoroughly checked and edited, coders performed online computer-assisted data-entry and coding of expenditure items concurrently.

Administrative records were matched and updated where applicable. All records then went through a subsequent round of batch editing during which more stringent and complex inter-record checks were conducted by the system. Any record that failed to fulfil the specified editing criteria would be sieved out for review and rectification, before going through subsequent round(s) of batch editing. Computer tabulations were generated for analysis of aggregated data trends.

Key Changes in the HES 2007/08

Adopting the S-COICOP for Coding of Expenditure Items

The Singapore Standard Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (S-COICOP) was adopted for the coding of expenditure items in the HES 2007/08. The S-COICOP was developed in line with United Nations-COICOP – the international classification for goods and services for international comparability.

Increased use of Administrative Data

As an attempt to reduce respondent burden and improve the quality of data compiled, more administrative data was explored and used.

Publicity

A series of publicity programmes for the HES 2007/08 was arranged to generate public awareness and encourage participation and co-operation from the respondents. This included radio announcements broadcasted in the four official languages throughout the survey year and monthly press statements issued to inform the public of the specific areas covered in that survey month.

Households selected for the survey also received a notification letter to inform them of the requirements of the survey and a pamphlet providing

answers to frequently asked questions pertaining to the HES. A website containing pertinent information about the HES, an email feedback channel and a survey hotline were available throughout the year-long survey to support the HES respondents in their participation.

Response

Of the initial sample of 10,500 dwellings, some 1,530 dwellings, or 15 per cent, were found to be out of the scope of the HES. These included vacant houses that were not occupied during the survey period, addresses that had been demolished and households that were headed by non-Singapore residents.

The overall response rate^{1/} for the HES 2007/08 was about 84 per cent. A total of 7,545 resident households were covered. Table 17 summarises the key characteristics of the households covered in HES 2007/08 and HES 2002/03.

**Table 17 Households with Selected Characteristics,
2002/03 and 2007/08**

	Per Cent	
	2002/03	2007/08
<u>Household Size (Persons)</u>		
Total	100.0	100.0
1	10.5	10.6
2	18.1	18.9
3	19.5	21.0
4	24.7	23.8
5 or More	27.2	25.7
<u>Type of Dwelling</u>		
Total ^{1/}	100.0	100.0
HDB Flats ^{2/}	85.7	84.0
1- & 2-Room	5.7	4.4
3-Room	22.6	20.4
4-Room	31.7	32.3
5-Room & Executive	25.4	26.8
Private Housing	13.3	15.6
Private Flats	6.9	10.0
Landed Properties	6.4	5.6

^{1/}Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{2/}HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

^{1/} Households that were non-contactable during the survey period were included as non-responding households.

Glossary of Terms and Definitions

Glossary of Terms and Definitions

Household and Housing Characteristics

Household

A household refers to a group of two or more persons living together in the same house and sharing common food or other arrangements for essential living. It also includes a person living alone or a person living with others but having his own food arrangements. Although persons may be living in the same house, they may not be members of the same household. A resident household refers to a household headed by a Singapore citizen or permanent resident.

Main Income Earner (MIE)

The main income earner in the household is the household member, excluding maids, who receives the highest income from all sources. When there is a tie between two members, the MIE refers to the older of the two. For a household with no income recipient, the MIE refers to the head of household.

Head of Household

The head of household is the person generally acknowledged as such by other members of the household. The head is normally the oldest member, the main income earner, the owner-occupier of the house or the person who manages the affairs of the household. Where the household comprises a group of unrelated persons, the head of household refers to the person who manages the affairs of the household or any responsible person who supplied the information pertaining to the other household members.

Household Size

Household size refers to the total number of members in the household, including maids.

Number of Working Persons in Household

The number of working persons in the household includes members of the same household who were working during the survey reference period. Maids in the household are excluded.

Type of Dwelling

A dwelling refers to a building or part of a building used or intended to be used by one or more persons as living quarters. Each dwelling has its own separate entrance with direct access to a public road or pathway. A dwelling may be a residential building by itself, or a unit in a residential building, or part of a non-residential building such as a shop or factory with space used as living quarters.

Dwellings are classified into the following categories:

<i>HDB Flats:</i>	This refers to all flats built by and managed by the Housing Development Board (HDB), as well as flats which are built by the private developer but maintained by HDB.
<i>Private Flats:</i>	This refers to flats and condominiums built and managed by the private sector.
<i>Landed Properties:</i>	This refers to detached bungalows, semi-detached bungalows and terrace houses.

Demographic and Socio-Economic Characteristics

Highest Qualification Attained

This refers to the highest grade or standard a person has passed or the highest level where a certificate, diploma, or degree is awarded. The Singapore Standard Educational Classification (SSEC) 2000 is used to classify data on highest qualification attained.

Occupation

Occupation of a working person refers to the kind of work he was doing during the survey reference period. The Singapore Standard Occupational Classification (SSOC) 2005 is used to classify working persons by occupation.

Income

In the HES, household income from all sources refers to regular income from employment, business, as well as income from investment, rental and other sources such as pension and cash contributions from relatives/friends who are not members of the household. Irregular receipts or one-off payments such as insurance payouts and lump sum CPF withdrawals were not included.

Income received is classified according to the following main sources:

Employment Income: This refers to the gross amount received during the month preceding the survey month before deduction for the Central Provident Fund (CPF) contributions, tax or loan repayment. It includes the basic wage or salary, leave allowance and overtime pay, commissions, tips, wage supplements, as well as income in kind provided by the employer, e.g., food, clothing and lodging. It also includes one-twelfth of the annual bonus as well as regular income received from secondary employment.

Business Income:

This refers to the average monthly receipts or profits a person earns from business, trade or profession, **after** deducting all operating expenses incurred such as purchases of materials and services, rent for premises or machineries, cost of repair of machineries and fixtures. When a person's income is derived from a partnership, his income refers to his share of the net profit. Also included are the regular incomes received from any secondary business engagements, estimated value of goods (at current retail price) taken from shop or farm for household's own consumption, as well as royalties received.

Others:

Rental Income

This refers to the gross monthly rentals received from renting out houses (including subletting of rooms), shops or other fixed assets (e.g. equipment, machinery, etc).

Investment Income

- Interest

This refers to monthly interests received or credited for saving/fixed deposits with banks, finance companies, as well as interest received from Government registered stocks and bonds. Interests on loans extended to any persons who are **not** members of the same household are also included. Interests earned from the balances in CPF accounts are excluded.

- Dividends

This refers to the average monthly amount of dividends received from stocks and shares, growth funds and unit trusts in the twelve months preceding the survey period.

Other Sources

- Cash Contributions

This refers to the average monthly cash contributions given by any persons who are **not** members of the same household. It includes alimony or regular money allowance received by the divorcee.

- Pension

This refers to the **monthly** payment received by the retired person under the Pensions Act. Withdrawals from CPF on reaching 55 years as well as gratuity received on retirement are excluded as they are received in lump sum.

- Social Welfare Grants

This refers to the **regular** allowances received by the household or person from the ComCare and Social Support Division of the Ministry of Community, Youth & Sports (MCYS) or other charitable organisations.

- Bursary, Scholarship and Fellowship This refers to the average monthly grants from such awards received by students or persons for studying, training or research in educational institutions, training or research centres.
- Payouts from CPF Minimum Sum Scheme (MSS) and Annuities This refers to the **regular** payouts from CPF MSS and annuities purchased from banks and insurance companies.

Expenditure

Expenditure data refers to consumption expenditure incurred by households. Household consumption expenditure is the value of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid for by a household for the satisfaction of the needs and wants of its members. Non-consumption expenditure such as loan repayments, income taxes, purchase of houses, etc were excluded.

The consumption expenditure on owner-occupied accommodation is estimated using the rental equivalence method, which measures the shelter cost in terms of the expected rental the owner would have to pay if he were a tenant of the premise. It is estimated based on the Annual Assessed Values (AAVs) provided by the Inland Revenue Authority of Singapore (IRAS).

The imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation would be included only when analysing the detailed share of household expenditure by goods and services.

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NOTATIONS USED IN TABLES

- nil or negligible
- n.a. not available/applicable
- n.e.c not elsewhere classified

Table 1
Households by Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} and Income ^{1/} Group

Monthly Expenditure Group (\$) ^{1/}	Total	Monthly Income Group (\$) ^{1/}									Per Cent
		Below 1,000	1,000 - 1,999	2,000 - 2,999	3,000 - 3,999	4,000 - 4,999	5,000 - 5,999	6,000 - 6,999	7,000 - 9,999	10,000 & Over	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 1,000	11.7	62.8	29.1	11.1	6.6	2.8	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.3	
1,000 - 1,999	19.9	26.6	45.9	42.0	32.4	17.7	14.0	9.7	5.9	2.5	
2,000 - 2,999	18.6	5.2	16.7	29.1	30.8	32.2	27.0	19.1	16.3	7.1	
3,000 - 3,999	15.5	2.7	5.6	9.8	15.1	23.9	26.5	29.1	23.0	12.5	
4,000 - 4,999	11.2	1.0	1.4	4.4	9.0	12.8	15.0	19.6	20.7	14.1	
5,000 - 5,999	7.4	1.0	0.7	1.8	3.1	5.5	6.0	9.8	14.5	14.5	
6,000 - 6,999	4.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.8	4.5	4.0	6.7	11.4	
7,000 - 9,999	7.1	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	3.3	5.6	9.1	22.6	
10,000 & Over	4.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.8	3.4	15.2	
Average Household Expenditure (\$) ^{1/}	3,764	1,105	1,610	2,250	2,659	3,215	3,636	3,988	4,685	6,940	
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	105,965	116,092	114,851	110,881	97,090	91,118	73,612	148,738	233,052	

^{1/}Expenditure and income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 2
Households by Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Monthly Expenditure Group (\$) ^{1/}	Per Cent					
	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 1,000	11.7	33.1	12.3	6.5	3.4	3.0
1,000 - 1,999	19.9	36.4	24.8	17.4	13.0	7.9
2,000 - 2,999	18.6	17.7	24.8	22.3	16.4	11.8
3,000 - 3,999	15.5	7.1	16.9	19.8	19.4	14.6
4,000 - 4,999	11.2	2.4	11.1	15.3	14.6	12.4
5,000 - 5,999	7.4	1.6	4.1	7.9	10.5	13.0
6,000 - 6,999	4.5	0.9	2.3	4.5	6.7	8.0
7,000 - 9,999	7.1	0.7	2.7	4.6	10.8	16.9
10,000 & Over	4.1	0.3	1.0	1.7	5.2	12.4
Average Household Expenditure (\$) ^{1/}	3,764	1,760	2,881	3,571	4,532	6,078
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	218,280	218,280	218,279	218,280	218,280

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 3
Households by Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} and Type of Dwelling

Monthly Expenditure Group (\$) ^{1/}	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing			Per Cent
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Below 1,000	11.7	13.6	66.9	23.1	9.3	2.9	1.4	0.9	2.3	
1,000 - 1,999	19.9	22.8	23.1	35.2	24.5	11.5	4.4	3.9	5.3	
2,000 - 2,999	18.6	20.5	6.0	20.8	24.5	17.9	8.4	9.1	7.1	
3,000 - 3,999	15.5	16.1	2.4	11.1	18.4	19.4	12.4	14.1	9.3	
4,000 - 4,999	11.2	10.9	1.2	5.0	10.7	17.3	12.5	14.1	9.6	
5,000 - 5,999	7.4	6.5	-	2.4	5.4	11.9	12.2	14.2	8.6	
6,000 - 6,999	4.5	3.5	0.3	1.1	2.8	6.8	9.5	10.4	7.8	
7,000 - 9,999	7.1	4.4	-	1.0	3.4	9.0	21.4	20.0	23.7	
10,000 & Over	4.1	1.5	-	0.2	1.1	3.3	17.9	13.2	26.3	
Average Household Expenditure (\$) ^{1/}	3,764	3,138	959	2,106	3,057	4,369	7,086	6,507	8,115	
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	916,884	47,995	222,168	352,455	292,919	170,771	109,200	61,571	

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 4
Households by Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} and Household Size

Monthly Expenditure Group (\$) ^{1/}	Total	Household Size (Persons)						Per Cent
		Average Household Size (Persons)						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	(Persons)
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.5
Below 1,000	11.7	52.0	22.5	5.6	2.0	1.3	0.5	1.8
1,000 - 1,999	19.9	24.8	32.6	24.5	15.3	10.5	7.1	2.9
2,000 - 2,999	18.6	10.5	15.9	26.4	22.4	15.0	12.7	3.5
3,000 - 3,999	15.5	5.9	11.4	19.0	18.2	18.1	16.0	3.8
4,000 - 4,999	11.2	2.3	7.2	9.5	15.8	15.3	14.1	4.0
5,000 - 5,999	7.4	2.0	4.9	6.3	8.9	11.2	10.5	4.1
6,000 - 6,999	4.5	0.5	1.8	3.0	5.1	8.1	9.6	4.6
7,000 - 9,999	7.1	0.9	2.5	3.7	8.5	13.4	16.4	4.7
10,000 & Over	4.1	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.8	7.0	13.2	4.9
Average Household Expenditure (\$) ^{1/}	3,764	1,599	2,543	3,282	4,217	5,149	6,067	n.a.
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	115,547	206,321	229,265	260,232	163,108	116,925	n.a.

^{1/}Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 5
Households by Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Monthly Expenditure Group (\$) ^{1/}	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	Not Working
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 1,000	11.7	1.0	1.2	3.7	11.5	16.4	10.3	12.3	38.6	6.3	48.7
1,000 - 1,999	19.9	4.3	9.6	15.7	27.2	29.0	28.7	37.0	36.2	11.9	29.5
2,000 - 2,999	18.6	10.2	18.4	22.3	25.0	21.6	24.9	25.5	14.0	21.1	8.1
3,000 - 3,999	15.5	13.2	20.8	20.4	16.4	13.2	15.1	15.1	6.7	19.2	5.7
4,000 - 4,999	11.2	15.0	16.2	13.6	10.1	8.6	11.4	6.0	2.0	14.6	3.0
5,000 - 5,999	7.4	13.8	10.2	9.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	1.9	1.7	9.2	1.5
6,000 - 6,999	4.5	10.9	5.6	5.4	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.2	8.2	0.5
7,000 - 9,999	7.1	18.3	11.4	7.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.1	0.5	6.7	1.7
10,000 & Over	4.1	13.4	6.7	2.7	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	-	2.8	1.3
Average Household Expenditure (\$) ^{1/}	3,764	6,444	4,933	3,963	2,800	2,708	2,778	2,345	1,564	4,005	1,680
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	174,227	169,624	228,718	89,809	108,262	64,000	88,826	57,070	15,681	95,181

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 6
Households by Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Monthly Expenditure Group (\$) ^{1/}	Per Cent											
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 1,000	11.7	6.8	3.8	3.2	5.4	7.8	8.9	11.5	18.6	25.9	50.3	
1,000 - 1,999	19.9	26.6	15.2	14.8	18.1	21.2	18.8	20.7	19.1	27.3	29.2	
2,000 - 2,999	18.6	26.4	24.0	19.3	20.2	19.6	18.7	17.6	16.4	13.7	7.1	
3,000 - 3,999	15.5	18.9	20.3	19.8	16.6	14.8	16.9	15.7	11.6	9.1	4.2	
4,000 - 4,999	11.2	7.7	12.6	15.3	13.4	11.8	10.7	10.3	9.3	8.9	4.0	
5,000 - 5,999	7.4	5.3	9.2	10.2	8.6	7.8	7.9	6.7	6.9	2.9	1.3	
6,000 - 6,999	4.5	1.9	5.3	7.0	4.4	4.9	5.3	3.7	4.3	2.3	1.2	
7,000 - 9,999	7.1	4.7	6.7	6.9	8.9	8.1	7.9	9.0	6.3	3.8	2.0	
10,000 & Over	4.1	1.6	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.9	7.6	6.0	0.8	
Average Household Expenditure (\$) ^{1/}	3,764	3,190	3,912	4,159	4,178	3,852	4,069	3,882	4,046	2,989	1,601	
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	46,093	101,582	135,876	148,858	170,475	159,183	126,843	79,176	45,197	78,116	

^{1/}Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 7
Households by Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} and Number of Working Persons

Monthly Expenditure Group (\$) ^{1/}	Total	Number of Working Persons				Per Cent
		No Working Person	1	2	3 or More	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 1,000	11.7	50.6	17.0	2.9	1.4	
1,000 - 1,999	19.9	30.6	28.0	14.9	8.3	
2,000 - 2,999	18.6	7.4	19.7	20.4	17.2	
3,000 - 3,999	15.5	4.9	13.2	17.8	20.9	
4,000 - 4,999	11.2	2.4	7.7	14.7	14.6	
5,000 - 5,999	7.4	1.5	5.0	9.7	10.1	
6,000 - 6,999	4.5	0.5	2.7	5.7	7.5	
7,000 - 9,999	7.1	0.8	4.0	9.4	11.9	
10,000 & Over	4.1	1.2	2.7	4.4	8.2	
Average Household Expenditure (\$) ^{1/}	3,764	1,535	3,025	4,360	5,112	
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	89,594	391,575	442,432	167,799	

^{1/}Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 8
Households by Monthly Household Income ^{1/} and Type of Dwelling

Monthly Income Group (\$) ^{1/}	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 1,000	9.7	11.0	61.7	16.9	7.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	4.0
1,000 - 1,999	10.6	11.9	19.4	22.4	11.1	3.8	3.7	2.6	5.6
2,000 - 2,999	10.5	12.0	10.5	15.1	15.1	5.9	2.9	2.8	3.3
3,000 - 3,999	10.2	11.5	3.9	12.0	14.6	8.5	3.3	3.0	3.8
4,000 - 4,999	8.9	10.0	1.5	10.2	11.1	9.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
5,000 - 5,999	8.3	9.2	0.9	6.5	10.6	10.8	3.8	3.9	3.5
6,000 - 6,999	6.7	7.1	0.9	5.9	7.1	9.1	4.6	5.4	3.3
7,000 - 9,999	13.6	13.7	1.2	7.3	13.6	20.7	13.3	14.7	10.9
10,000 & Over	21.4	13.7	-	3.7	9.8	28.2	62.4	62.3	62.6
Average Household Income (\$) ^{1/}	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	916,884	47,995	222,168	352,455	292,919	170,771	109,200	61,571

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 9
Households by Monthly Household Income ^{1/} and Household Size

Monthly Income Group (\$) ^{1/}	Per Cent							Average Household Size (Persons)
	Total	Household Size (Persons)						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.5
Below 1,000	9.7	38.6	19.9	5.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.9
1,000 - 1,999	10.6	18.6	18.0	11.2	6.8	5.3	4.5	2.8
2,000 - 2,999	10.5	11.3	12.2	12.4	10.4	7.8	7.2	3.3
3,000 - 3,999	10.2	9.2	9.9	11.9	10.4	9.7	8.2	3.4
4,000 - 4,999	8.9	6.3	6.5	12.2	9.9	9.5	6.2	3.5
5,000 - 5,999	8.3	3.4	5.0	10.7	10.2	8.8	9.6	3.8
6,000 - 6,999	6.7	3.1	4.3	8.3	8.4	8.0	6.4	3.8
7,000 - 9,999	13.6	3.9	9.5	14.2	16.8	16.9	17.9	4.0
10,000 & Over	21.4	5.6	14.8	14.1	25.2	32.5	38.7	4.3
Average Household Income (\$) ^{1/}	7,440	2,916	5,194	6,286	8,417	10,097	12,253	n.a.
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	115,547	206,321	229,265	260,232	163,108	116,925	n.a.

^{1/}Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 10
Households by Monthly Household Income ^{1/} and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Monthly Income Group (\$) ^{1/}	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	Not Working
		Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 1,000	9.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.7	10.0	3.8	3.8	27.6	10.9	72.3
1,000 - 1,999	10.6	0.8	0.4	3.7	10.9	21.7	17.6	28.7	35.7	4.5	15.1
2,000 - 2,999	10.5	3.6	1.9	8.8	19.9	18.4	19.6	24.0	16.7	2.7	4.1
3,000 - 3,999	10.2	4.1	5.3	11.4	21.0	14.6	15.6	17.8	10.0	3.6	2.1
4,000 - 4,999	8.9	4.5	7.8	12.5	14.2	10.3	15.8	10.6	4.2	2.7	1.4
5,000 - 5,999	8.3	6.5	8.1	13.0	12.7	7.4	11.3	5.9	2.0	8.3	2.1
6,000 - 6,999	6.7	6.7	9.0	10.3	7.5	4.8	5.8	4.6	2.0	11.8	0.3
7,000 - 9,999	13.6	19.3	23.0	19.9	8.6	9.0	6.3	4.0	1.8	21.1	1.3
10,000 & Over	21.4	54.1	44.4	20.2	3.4	3.8	4.2	0.5	-	34.3	1.5
Average Household Income (\$) ^{1/}	7,440	15,734	11,592	7,450	4,426	3,893	4,064	3,145	2,002	8,055	1,147
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	174,227	169,624	228,718	89,809	108,262	64,000	88,826	57,070	15,681	95,181

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 11
Households by Monthly Household Income ^{1/} and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Monthly Income Group (\$) ^{1/}	Per Cent											
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 1,000	9.7	10.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	3.1	5.7	8.3	16.9	27.1	58.2	
1,000 - 1,999	10.6	8.8	2.4	3.7	6.8	11.3	11.6	13.6	14.1	23.8	22.6	
2,000 - 2,999	10.5	14.3	8.1	8.3	8.8	13.1	12.2	11.8	10.7	14.0	5.4	
3,000 - 3,999	10.2	18.9	12.0	7.6	9.6	12.0	11.8	11.2	7.8	6.0	4.0	
4,000 - 4,999	8.9	14.9	11.3	9.8	9.2	9.4	9.7	8.7	8.2	2.6	2.1	
5,000 - 5,999	8.3	10.2	11.4	11.4	9.4	9.4	7.6	7.3	6.7	2.9	1.7	
6,000 - 6,999	6.7	8.3	9.6	9.4	8.6	6.1	6.0	6.9	4.6	2.6	1.3	
7,000 - 9,999	13.6	9.0	23.5	19.0	17.2	13.1	12.2	13.1	9.7	4.6	1.4	
10,000 & Over	21.4	5.0	20.7	29.6	28.8	22.4	23.3	19.1	21.4	16.3	3.4	
Average Household Income (\$) ^{1/}	7,440	4,472	7,364	8,689	9,429	7,628	8,757	7,201	7,322	5,460	1,881	
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	46,093	101,582	135,876	148,858	170,475	159,183	126,843	79,176	45,197	78,116	

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 12
Households by Monthly Household Income ^{1/} and Number of Working Persons

Monthly Income Group (\$) ^{1/}	Total	Number of Working Persons				Per Cent
		No Working Person	1	2	3 or More	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Below 1,000	9.7	75.8	9.2	0.4	0.1	
1,000 - 1,999	10.6	15.5	21.3	4.1	0.6	
2,000 - 2,999	10.5	3.7	16.1	9.7	3.3	
3,000 - 3,999	10.2	2.0	12.7	10.5	7.6	
4,000 - 4,999	8.9	0.9	8.4	11.0	8.9	
5,000 - 5,999	8.3	1.4	6.6	10.0	11.8	
6,000 - 6,999	6.7	0.2	5.2	8.2	9.8	
7,000 - 9,999	13.6	0.3	8.4	17.6	22.4	
10,000 & Over	21.4	0.2	12.1	28.5	35.4	
Average Household Income (\$) ^{1/}	7,440	786	5,298	9,564	10,387	
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	89,594	391,575	442,432	167,799	

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 13
Households by Monthly Household Income ^{1/} and Main Source of Household Income ^{1/}

Monthly Income Group (\$) ^{1/}	Total ^{2/}	Main Source of Household Income ^{1/}			Per Cent
		Employment Income	Business Income	Other Income	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Below 1,000	9.7	3.4	5.7	64.0	
1,000 - 1,999	10.6	9.6	15.8	17.1	
2,000 - 2,999	10.5	10.8	13.9	5.6	
3,000 - 3,999	10.2	10.8	11.3	3.5	
4,000 - 4,999	8.9	9.8	8.1	2.5	
5,000 - 5,999	8.3	9.2	7.8	2.0	
6,000 - 6,999	6.7	7.6	5.1	0.5	
7,000 - 9,999	13.6	15.5	9.3	2.0	
10,000 & Over	21.4	23.3	22.9	2.7	
Average Household Income (\$) ^{1/}	7,440	7,903	9,388	1,696	
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	889,795	99,630	89,652	

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes households with no income.

Table 14
Households by Income Quintile ^{1/} and Type of Dwelling

Income Quintile ^{1/}	Per Cent								
	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 st - 20 th	20.0	22.7	65.7	31.2	22.7	9.2	5.7	4.2	8.3
21 st - 40 th	20.0	22.7	21.2	23.8	26.3	17.7	5.7	3.5	9.6
41 st - 60 th	20.0	21.7	8.9	19.9	22.6	24.2	10.7	11.0	10.1
61 st - 80 th	20.0	19.6	3.9	16.4	18.6	25.8	22.0	23.4	19.7
81 st - 100 th	20.0	13.3	0.3	8.7	9.8	23.1	55.9	57.9	52.3
Average Household Income (\$) ^{2/}	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	916,884	47,995	222,168	352,455	292,919	170,771	109,200	61,571

^{1/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{2/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 15
Households by Main Source of Household Income ^{1/} and Type of Dwelling

Main Source of Household Income ^{1/}	Per Cent								
	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total ^{2/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment Income	81.5	82.8	56.9	78.6	85.1	87.7	75.1	81.1	64.4
Business Income	9.1	8.2	7.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	14.3	11.9	18.7
Other Income	8.2	7.8	30.4	11.9	5.7	3.4	10.3	6.8	16.4
Average Household Income (\$) ^{1/}	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
Number of Resident Households	1,091,399	916,884	47,995	222,168	352,455	292,919	170,771	109,200	61,571

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes households with no income

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 16A
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
TOTAL ^{1/}	4,388.1	2,205.5	3,390.5	4,109.0	5,183.8	7,051.7
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	357.1	267.2	351.6	370.4	403.2	393.4
FOOD	332.3	250.9	329.3	346.7	378.6	355.8
Bread and Cereals	67.5	51.6	66.9	72.0	75.4	71.6
Rice	14.6	14.7	16.6	16.0	15.1	10.3
Flour	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Bread	16.7	13.2	17.3	17.9	18.8	16.4
Noodles and pasta	5.5	4.8	6.3	5.9	5.3	5.2
Biscuits and cookies	7.1	5.1	7.1	7.8	7.4	8.0
Cakes and pastries	19.2	10.6	15.4	20.2	23.9	25.8
Other cereals and cereal preparations	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.8
Meat	56.3	44.7	55.8	60.7	63.3	57.0
Chilled pork	21.1	17.0	21.1	22.2	26.1	19.2
Frozen pork	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Chilled beef	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.2
Frozen beef	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
Chilled mutton	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.4	0.9	1.6
Frozen mutton	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar					
	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Chilled poultry	15.2	12.7	16.7	15.8	16.5	14.3
Frozen poultry	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.2
Other chilled or frozen meat	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bacon, ham and sausages	3.4	2.1	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.9
Other processed meat products	7.5	4.8	6.2	9.0	9.0	8.6
Fish and Seafood	58.6	48.3	61.0	62.0	66.5	55.1
Fresh fish	33.6	28.6	35.0	33.5	39.3	31.5
Frozen fish	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5
Dried and salted fish	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.9
Canned fish	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6
Other fresh or frozen sea products	12.9	10.0	13.0	15.5	14.8	11.2
Other dried and salted sea products	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.7
Other canned sea products	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.0	2.9
Other seafood products	5.1	4.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	37.1	25.5	37.2	38.7	43.0	41.1
Milk	28.3	18.4	28.7	30.4	34.0	30.2
Cheese and other milk-based products	3.6	1.8	2.4	3.0	4.1	6.8
Eggs	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.2
Oils and Fats	9.3	8.7	9.7	10.2	10.0	7.7

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Dollar
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Butter, margarine and other fats	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	
Cooking oils	7.0	6.5	7.4	7.9	7.6	5.4	
Fruits	35.6	20.4	30.9	34.4	43.9	48.7	
Fresh tropical fruits	12.3	6.5	10.8	11.6	15.1	17.7	
Fresh non-tropical fruits	18.7	11.2	16.2	17.9	23.4	24.9	
Canned fruits	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Dried and preserved fruits	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	
Other processed fruit-based products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Nuts	2.4	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	
Edible seeds	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Vegetables	42.9	35.7	45.0	43.1	47.6	43.3	
Fresh leafy vegetables	16.2	14.1	16.9	16.5	17.7	15.7	
Fresh fruit vegetables	8.0	6.4	8.2	8.2	8.9	8.3	
Fresh root/stem vegetables	7.4	6.2	7.8	7.5	8.4	6.9	
Fresh mushrooms and sprouts	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	
Frozen vegetables	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	
Dried, preserved and salted vegetables, including mushrooms	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.3	
Canned and packeted vegetables, including mushrooms	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	
Beans	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

							Dollar
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Processed bean products	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	
Processed vegetable-based products	2.6	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.4	
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	13.8	8.0	12.1	14.4	16.6	17.8	
Sugar	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	
Sweets and chocolates	6.8	3.1	5.9	8.0	8.3	8.6	
Ice-cream	3.6	1.7	2.7	3.3	4.7	5.4	
Syrup and sugar preserves	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.6	
Food Products n.e.c	11.2	8.1	10.9	11.3	12.4	13.5	
Soups, stocks and broths	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	
Sauces, paste and condiments	5.5	4.0	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	
Spices and other related preparations	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	
Others	3.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.4	
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	21.2	16.0	22.0	21.8	22.7	23.3	
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	9.9	8.3	10.8	9.8	10.5	10.1	
Coffee	4.5	3.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.2	
Tea	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.6	
Cocoa and other beverages	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	11.2	7.7	11.2	11.9	12.1	13.2	
Mineral water	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Dollar
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		Soft drinks	6.5	4.6	6.9	7.2	6.8
Fruit and vegetable juices	3.5	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.6	
Others	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	3.7	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.9	14.3	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	46.5	38.3	53.3	58.1	46.4	36.3	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	12.1	5.8	7.7	12.6	14.5	19.9	
Spirits	1.7	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.5	
Wine	4.3	1.4	1.7	3.3	4.6	10.6	
Beer	6.1	3.5	5.1	7.1	8.2	6.8	
TOBACCO	34.4	32.5	45.5	45.5	31.9	16.3	
Cigarettes	33.8	30.8	45.0	45.2	31.8	16.3	
Cigars and other tobacco products	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	143.2	48.5	113.2	137.3	171.9	244.9	
CLOTHING	111.9	38.3	87.1	108.2	132.7	193.0	
Clothing Materials	1.3	0.2	2.5	2.1	0.6	1.2	
Clothing materials for men	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	
Clothing materials for women	1.1	0.1	2.3	1.7	0.3	1.1	
Garments	105.6	36.9	81.6	102.0	125.3	182.0	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Dollar
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Men's outer-clothing (ready-to-wear)	27.1	10.4	20.5	26.7	34.0	43.7	
Men's outer-clothing (made-to-measure)	1.4	-	1.5	0.6	0.7	4.1	
Men's under-clothing	1.9	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.1	
Women's outer-clothing (ready-to-wear)	54.4	16.0	40.9	51.6	65.0	98.3	
Women's outer-clothing (made-to-measure)	4.1	0.8	2.0	3.6	4.2	10.2	
Women's under-clothing	5.2	1.9	4.3	5.5	5.4	8.9	
Boys' outer-clothing	4.4	3.5	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.6	
Boys' under-clothing	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	
Girls' outer-clothing	4.5	2.8	4.6	5.0	5.3	4.9	
Girls' under-clothing	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	
Infants' clothing	1.9	0.4	1.0	1.8	3.0	3.3	
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	3.5	1.0	2.5	3.1	5.1	5.8	
Men's clothing accessories	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.9	2.2	
Women's clothing accessories	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.7	
Boys' clothing accessories	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	
Girls' clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
Infants' clothing accessories and others	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	
Haberdasheries	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	1.5	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.6	4.0	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Laundry and cleaning of clothing	0.8	-	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.6
Alteration of clothing	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0
Hiring of clothing	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.4
FOOTWEAR	30.0	10.2	23.2	28.2	38.1	50.4
Shoes and Other Footwear	29.7	10.2	23.1	28.0	37.5	49.5
Men's footwear	11.5	3.9	10.8	10.2	14.6	17.8
Women's footwear	15.3	4.3	9.9	14.9	19.0	28.6
Children's and infants' footwear	2.9	2.0	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.0
Repair and Hire of Footwear	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	1.3	-	2.8	0.9	1.2	1.5
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	982.3	655.0	783.5	853.0	1,044.6	1,575.5
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	699.2	463.3	535.6	592.4	728.2	1,176.7
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	71.2	16.0	21.2	49.2	74.0	195.8
Imputed Rentals for Housing	628.0	447.3	514.4	543.2	654.2	980.9
Imputed rentals for owner-occupiers	623.6	445.1	509.9	537.8	651.8	973.5
Other imputed rentals	4.4	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.4	7.4
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	44.7	9.7	36.6	30.9	62.1	84.1
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.8	0.7	3.4	1.8	1.0	2.0
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	42.9	9.0	33.3	29.1	61.1	82.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

		Dollar				
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	238.4	182.0	211.2	229.7	254.3	314.7
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	113.8	85.5	93.9	105.8	121.1	162.7
Water supply	35.0	33.2	37.1	37.8	35.0	32.0
Refuse collection	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.2	7.9
Sewage collection	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.4
Housing maintenance fees	66.6	41.7	45.5	56.4	73.7	115.4
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	124.6	96.5	117.3	123.9	133.2	151.9
Electricity	96.9	70.2	88.6	95.5	104.8	125.6
Gas	17.6	18.5	19.2	18.3	17.8	14.3
Other fuels	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Electricity, gas and other fuels n.e.c	9.8	7.7	9.5	9.9	10.5	11.6
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	186.7	77.0	144.1	160.8	221.9	329.5
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	18.7	5.8	11.9	15.0	17.2	43.6
Furniture and Furnishings	18.4	5.6	11.7	14.8	17.2	42.8
Furniture	15.6	4.8	10.7	13.1	14.6	34.6
Furnishings	2.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.5	8.2
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.7
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	8.2	3.0	6.9	8.7	10.2	12.3
Bedding and bed linen	4.7	1.7	3.9	5.7	6.0	6.3
Curtains and other furnishing fabrics	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	3.1
Other household linens/textiles	2.1	0.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.8
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	20.1	9.6	11.6	16.6	23.5	39.4
Major Household Appliances	11.9	3.4	6.2	10.8	12.4	26.4
Small Electrical Household Appliances	3.9	2.3	3.8	3.3	5.1	5.1
Repair of Household Appliances	4.4	3.8	1.6	2.5	5.9	7.9
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	7.0	2.9	4.0	6.4	9.1	12.7
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	4.5	2.7	3.3	4.6	5.7	6.2
Major Tools and Equipment	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	4.4	2.7	3.1	4.5	5.7	6.1
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	128.0	53.0	106.4	109.5	156.3	214.7
Non-Durable Household Goods	22.0	13.6	20.7	23.1	24.6	28.2
Soap and cleansing preparations	11.3	7.5	11.3	11.7	12.7	13.1
Other non-durable household goods	10.8	6.2	9.4	11.4	12.0	15.1
Domestic Services and Household Services	105.9	39.4	85.6	86.4	131.6	186.5
Domestic services	105.3	39.4	85.3	86.2	131.5	184.0
Laundry and cleaning of non-clothing items	0.5	-	0.3	0.2	0.1	2.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Dollar
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Hiring charges of household items	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.5	
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.5	
HEALTH	231.1	131.8	185.6	226.9	274.4	336.6	
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	59.8	27.6	44.7	55.8	76.0	95.2	
Pharmaceutical Products	40.4	20.5	31.3	36.1	51.8	62.5	
Pills and syrup	9.9	7.9	10.7	9.6	11.4	9.8	
Vitamins and minerals	17.0	6.4	11.6	15.4	21.4	30.0	
Chinese medicine and herbs	10.6	4.6	6.3	8.2	15.1	18.8	
Weight loss supplements and other pharmaceutical products	0.6	-	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.2	
Medical products for external application	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	
Other Medical Products	2.2	1.1	1.2	3.2	3.1	2.4	
Surgical dressing	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	
Other medical equipment/products	1.9	0.8	0.9	3.0	2.7	2.1	
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	17.2	5.9	12.2	16.5	21.0	30.2	
Corrective eyeglasses and contact lenses	14.4	5.1	9.5	13.2	18.4	25.6	
Dentures, braces and related products	0.7	0.8	0.1	2.1	0.5	-	
Other therapeutic appliances and equipment	2.1	0.1	2.6	1.2	2.1	4.6	
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	102.3	51.3	84.8	96.6	120.7	158.1	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

		Dollar				
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Medical Services	66.2	38.9	62.4	68.6	73.7	87.2
General consultation	29.6	22.6	30.0	32.5	32.5	30.6
Specialist services	36.5	16.3	32.4	36.1	41.2	56.6
Dental Services	18.8	3.9	13.1	16.1	25.0	35.8
Paramedical Services	17.4	8.6	9.3	11.9	22.0	35.1
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	68.9	52.9	56.1	74.5	77.7	83.2
Hospital Services	64.0	50.1	53.9	69.7	70.7	75.3
Inpatient hospitalization fees, government/restructured	38.9	37.7	40.8	49.3	35.2	31.4
Inpatient hospitalization fees, private	25.1	12.4	13.1	20.4	35.5	43.9
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	4.9	2.8	2.2	4.8	7.1	7.9
TRANSPORT	695.2	194.7	454.9	646.7	909.5	1,270.5
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	269.1	44.0	144.7	219.1	355.8	582.0
Motor Cars	259.1	37.9	132.5	204.5	340.6	579.9
New cars and other 4-wheel vehicles	238.1	33.2	122.9	180.8	312.3	541.2
Used cars and other 4-wheel vehicles	21.0	4.8	9.5	23.8	28.3	38.6
Motorcycles	9.7	5.9	12.1	14.1	14.7	1.6
Bicycles	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	253.1	51.3	153.3	233.3	342.5	485.1
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	3.8	0.4	1.1	5.5	4.8	7.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	129.1	26.7	76.4	119.2	175.9	247.4
Petrol	127.8	25.9	75.0	117.1	173.9	247.2
Diesel	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.9	1.4	0.2
Brake and transmission fluids, coolants	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuels and lubricants for vehicles	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	27.7	6.1	22.1	22.5	38.3	49.3
General repairs and maintenance of cars	22.5	2.5	8.8	18.4	34.6	48.4
Major repairs and maintenance of cars	1.8	-	7.7	0.4	0.9	0.1
Repairs and maintenance of motorcycles/scooters	2.7	3.6	4.6	3.1	2.1	0.4
Repairs and maintenance of bicycles	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.3
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	92.5	18.1	53.7	86.1	123.4	181.0
Fees for driving lessons/licence	4.1	0.3	4.3	7.2	4.7	4.0
Car inspection fees	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4
Parking fees	39.0	8.4	24.9	39.7	53.4	68.7
Toll charges	7.4	1.0	3.3	5.8	9.1	17.8
Road tax and other services	41.6	8.4	21.0	33.2	55.6	90.0
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	156.9	94.8	151.8	182.3	194.8	161.0
Passenger Transport by Railway	40.0	25.8	42.0	50.8	49.0	32.4
Railway fares	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Dollar
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		Train fares	40.0	25.8	41.9	50.7	48.9
Passenger Transport by Road	116.9	69.0	109.8	131.5	145.8	128.6	
Bus fares	50.3	46.0	61.4	61.0	52.1	31.3	
Taxi fares	57.1	18.9	40.4	61.7	81.1	83.3	
School/company bus services	8.7	4.0	6.9	8.5	10.7	13.7	
Hiring of vehicles	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	
Other land transport services	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.3	
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	11.3	3.9	4.2	8.9	9.1	30.6	
Passenger Transport by Air	9.0	3.6	3.1	8.1	6.9	23.0	
Passenger Transport by Sea	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	
Combined Passenger Transport	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	0.2	
Other Transport Services	1.7	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	6.4	
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	4.7	0.7	0.9	3.1	7.2	11.8	
COMMUNICATION	209.7	123.5	202.6	225.8	249.1	247.2	
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	2.0	
Postal Services	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.5	
Courier/Delivery Services	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.1	0.5	
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	11.7	5.2	11.8	11.2	14.8	15.7	
Telephone equipment	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Mobile phone equipment and accessories	10.8	4.9	10.7	9.8	13.7	14.9
Telefax equipment and others	0.3	-	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	196.9	117.9	190.4	213.5	233.3	229.6
Telephone services	20.6	17.2	19.5	21.8	20.7	23.7
Mobile phone services	120.2	59.0	113.8	133.3	150.6	144.6
Prepaid calling card services	16.8	20.8	21.1	16.8	14.2	11.3
Internet services	33.5	18.2	29.8	36.0	39.4	44.1
Telefax services and others	5.8	2.7	6.3	5.8	8.4	5.9
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	0.4	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	383.1	126.5	221.6	333.5	484.5	749.3
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	42.5	12.3	26.4	38.2	51.5	83.9
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	16.8	5.2	10.7	14.9	20.5	32.6
Optical and Photographic Goods	2.2	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.3	4.8
Information Processing Equipment	13.6	3.6	8.5	12.7	14.3	28.9
Recording Media	8.7	1.9	5.2	7.0	12.4	16.8
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	0.7
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	30.5	8.3	17.2	28.2	38.3	60.3
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	5.1
Major durables for outdoor recreation	0.2	0.1	-	0.6	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Musical instruments and major durables for indoor recreation	1.2	-	0.6	0.1	0.7	4.5
Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	28.8	8.0	16.5	27.3	37.2	55.2
Games, toys and hobbies	12.5	4.3	9.3	13.8	15.8	19.4
Equipment for sports, camping and outdoor recreation	4.0	0.8	1.3	3.9	5.8	8.3
Gardens, plants and flowers	4.4	2.0	3.1	3.7	5.2	7.9
Pets and related products	6.0	0.8	2.6	4.1	8.2	14.3
Veterinary and other services for pets	1.9	-	0.2	1.8	2.2	5.3
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	127.4	51.2	86.0	131.5	168.0	200.2
Recreational and Sporting Services	27.7	5.1	10.0	18.0	33.6	71.6
Cultural Services	61.4	27.4	42.5	63.9	84.0	89.1
Cinema tickets	10.6	4.1	9.2	11.9	14.7	13.3
Concerts, plays, musicals and cultural shows	3.5	0.3	0.6	2.7	6.3	7.6
Admission charges to places of interest	2.5	0.5	1.3	3.7	3.1	4.0
Licence and subscription fees for television and radio	35.8	21.7	29.9	36.3	40.9	50.1
Rental of equipment and accessories for culture	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.2
Others	8.0	0.4	0.8	8.5	17.2	12.9
Games of Chance	38.4	18.7	33.5	49.6	50.4	39.5
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	35.3	19.7	29.9	33.2	42.1	51.7

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Books	8.5	3.6	5.1	5.8	10.0	18.1
Newspapers and Periodicals	18.0	12.0	16.7	18.5	21.9	20.8
Newspapers	15.2	10.7	14.7	15.8	18.2	16.4
Magazines	2.8	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.7	4.3
Periodicals	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2
Stationery and Drawing Materials	8.0	3.8	7.2	8.2	9.0	11.6
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	147.0	34.9	62.1	101.9	183.2	352.7
Holiday expenses to Europe, excluding non-package accommodation	17.0	0.9	3.7	4.4	21.0	55.0
Holiday expenses to America/Canada, excluding non-package accommodation	11.9	1.2	1.5	6.0	7.6	43.4
Holiday expenses to Asia, excluding non-package accommodation	67.4	15.6	26.0	51.4	90.2	153.9
Holiday expenses to Middle East/Africa, excluding non-package accommodation	4.4	1.8	1.5	3.4	4.0	11.1
Holiday expenses to Australia/New Zealand, excluding non-package accommodation	13.0	3.5	6.7	4.6	18.7	31.7
Holiday expenses to South-East Asia, excluding non-package accommodation	32.8	11.6	21.9	31.8	41.2	57.4
Locally conducted tour packages	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	0.4	-	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	234.7	115.3	185.0	208.8	281.0	383.6
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	139.8	84.0	118.7	119.2	159.4	217.8
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	35.0	15.0	24.2	32.2	41.0	62.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

		Dollar				
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Pre-primary education	28.2	11.4	19.7	28.0	34.2	47.7
Primary education	6.8	3.6	4.6	4.3	6.9	14.9
Secondary Education	12.2	8.2	9.3	9.8	7.2	26.6
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	3.4	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.7	5.5
Post-secondary education (non-tertiary): general	2.5	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	5.1
Post-secondary education (non-tertiary): vocational	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4
Polytechnic Education	13.9	14.0	22.0	14.5	12.3	6.7
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	16.2	5.5	13.5	15.7	23.4	23.0
University Education	59.0	38.6	46.6	43.8	72.7	93.5
University education, local	35.8	25.4	39.5	31.5	43.3	39.1
University education, overseas	23.3	13.2	7.2	12.2	29.4	54.3
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	83.1	25.0	55.8	79.8	112.6	142.5
Home-Based Tuition	35.8	13.0	26.0	38.1	42.7	59.1
Centre-Based Tuition	26.9	8.5	22.4	27.5	34.0	42.0
Other Courses	20.5	3.4	7.3	14.3	35.8	41.4
Computer/IT courses	0.4	-	0.2	-	1.2	0.7
Commercial courses	0.7	-	-	0.2	2.5	1.0
Language courses	1.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	2.2	4.3
Others	17.6	2.8	6.8	12.9	29.9	35.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

		Dollar				
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	9.0	6.3	10.6	9.2	8.8	10.1
School textbooks and reference books	7.0	4.9	8.5	7.2	6.6	7.7
Assessment books/papers	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	2.8	-	-	0.5	0.2	13.2
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	591.8	304.1	477.2	606.4	711.4	860.1
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	158.9	23.7	55.7	128.0	193.7	393.2
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	31.8	14.9	29.4	36.5	40.2	38.3
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	384.0	260.2	384.2	427.8	456.7	391.0
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	5.6	1.7	3.8	7.6	5.4	9.7
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	11.5	3.6	4.1	6.6	15.4	27.9
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	33.1	9.6	9.1	15.1	34.7	96.9
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	21.3	4.0	6.0	11.0	23.5	61.9
Hotels	20.0	3.7	5.9	9.9	21.6	59.0
Other accommodation services	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.8	2.9
STUDENT HOSTELS	1.4	-	0.4	0.1	4.3	2.0
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	10.4	5.6	2.7	4.0	6.9	32.9
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	268.1	86.9	175.6	239.2	330.8	507.8
PERSONAL CARE	108.8	39.2	79.2	103.9	138.9	182.7
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	41.4	10.8	23.1	35.0	53.5	84.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Hairdressing salons	23.2	8.9	15.8	19.9	30.9	40.6
Personal grooming establishments	18.1	1.9	7.3	15.1	22.6	43.9
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.8
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	66.7	28.2	55.6	68.1	84.0	97.4
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	36.0	9.7	23.0	29.3	41.6	76.4
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	10.0	3.7	4.9	6.5	15.3	19.4
Other Personal Effects	26.0	6.0	18.1	22.8	26.3	57.0
Travel goods and other carriers of personal effects	23.3	5.4	16.7	19.1	23.2	51.8
Articles for babies	1.0	0.1	0.2	2.3	1.3	1.4
Other personal articles	1.7	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.8
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	16.8	4.1	13.3	22.5	21.6	22.5
INSURANCE	55.5	17.2	37.2	50.0	69.6	103.4
Housing Insurance	2.2	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.2	4.3
Health Insurance	33.8	12.3	24.2	31.6	42.1	58.7
Transport Insurance	19.3	4.0	10.9	16.9	24.9	39.7
Other Insurance	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.4	0.7
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.3
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	42.2	12.4	18.8	27.7	48.7	103.7
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	6.1	2.8	1.7	3.0	7.1	15.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Dollar						
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	25.6	27.3	33.3	27.1	20.4	20.1
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	25.0	27.1	32.9	26.3	20.0	18.8
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8
OTHER EXPENDITURE	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
TOTAL ^{1/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	8.1	12.1	10.4	9.0	7.8	5.6	
FOOD	7.6	11.4	9.7	8.4	7.3	5.0	
Bread and Cereals	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.0	
Rice	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	
Flour	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bread	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	
Noodles and pasta	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Biscuits and cookies	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Cakes and pastries	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	
Other cereals and cereal preparations	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Meat	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.8	
Chilled pork	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	
Frozen pork	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chilled beef	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Frozen beef	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chilled mutton	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	
Frozen mutton	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Chilled poultry	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Frozen poultry	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
Other chilled or frozen meat	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bacon, ham and sausages	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other processed meat products	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Fish and Seafood	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	
Fresh fish	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.4	
Frozen fish	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dried and salted fish	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	
Canned fish	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	
Other fresh or frozen sea products	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Other dried and salted sea products	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	
Other canned sea products	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	
Other seafood products	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	
Milk	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	
Cheese and other milk-based products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Eggs	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Oils and Fats	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Butter, margarine and other fats	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	
Cooking oils	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Fruits	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	
Fresh tropical fruits	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Fresh non-tropical fruits	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Canned fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dried and preserved fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other processed fruit-based products	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nuts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
Edible seeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Vegetables	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	
Fresh leafy vegetables	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Fresh fruit vegetables	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Fresh root/stem vegetables	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Fresh mushrooms and sprouts	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Frozen vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dried, preserved and salted vegetables, including mushrooms	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	
Canned and packeted vegetables, including mushrooms	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	
Beans	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Processed bean products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	
Processed vegetable-based products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Sugar	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	
Sweets and chocolates	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Ice-cream	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Syrup and sugar preserves	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	
Food Products n.e.c	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Soups, stocks and broths	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sauces, paste and condiments	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Spices and other related preparations	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Coffee	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Tea	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	
Cocoa and other beverages	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Mineral water	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		Soft drinks	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Fruit and vegetable juices	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Spirits	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	
Wine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Beer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
TOBACCO	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	
Cigarettes	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.2	
Cigars and other tobacco products	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	3.3	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	
CLOTHING	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	
Clothing Materials	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	
Clothing materials for men	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clothing materials for women	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	
Garments	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Men's outer-clothing (ready-to-wear)	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Men's outer-clothing (made-to-measure)	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
Men's under-clothing	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	
Women's outer-clothing (ready-to-wear)	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	
Women's outer-clothing (made-to-measure)	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Women's under-clothing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Boys' outer-clothing	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Boys' under-clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Girls' outer-clothing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Girls' under-clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Infants' clothing	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Men's clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	
Women's clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Boys' clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Girls' clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Infants' clothing accessories and others	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Haberdasheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		Laundry and cleaning of clothing	-	-	-	-	-
Alteration of clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Hiring of clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FOOTWEAR	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Shoes and Other Footwear	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Men's footwear	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Women's footwear	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Children's and infants' footwear	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
Repair and Hire of Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	22.4	29.7	23.1	20.8	20.2	22.3	
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	15.9	21.0	15.8	14.4	14.0	16.7	
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.4	2.8	
Imputed Rentals for Housing	14.3	20.3	15.2	13.2	12.6	13.9	
Imputed rentals for owner-occupiers	14.2	20.2	15.0	13.1	12.6	13.8	
Other imputed rentals	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.2	
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	5.4	8.3	6.2	5.6	4.9
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	2.6	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	
Water supply	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	
Refuse collection	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Sewage collection	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Housing maintenance fees	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	2.8	4.4	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.2	
Electricity	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	
Gas	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Other fuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electricity, gas and other fuels n.e.c	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	4.3	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.7	
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	
Furniture and Furnishings	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	
Furniture	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	
Furnishings	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Bedding and bed linen	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Curtains and other furnishing fabrics	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other household linens/textiles	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	
Major Household Appliances	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	
Small Electrical Household Appliances	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Repair of Household Appliances	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Major Tools and Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	
Non-Durable Household Goods	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Soap and cleansing preparations	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Other non-durable household goods	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Domestic Services and Household Services	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	
Domestic services	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	
Laundry and cleaning of non-clothing items	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		Hiring charges of household items	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HEALTH	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	
Pharmaceutical Products	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	
Pills and syrup	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Vitamins and minerals	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Chinese medicine and herbs	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Weight loss supplements and other pharmaceutical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Medical products for external application	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
Other Medical Products	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	
Surgical dressing	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other medical equipment/products	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Corrective eyeglasses and contact lenses	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	
Dentures, braces and related products	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	
Other therapeutic appliances and equipment	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Medical Services	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	
General consultation	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	
Specialist services	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Dental Services	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Paramedical Services	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	
Hospital Services	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.1	
Inpatient hospitalization fees, government/restructured	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	
Inpatient hospitalization fees, private	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
TRANSPORT	15.8	8.8	13.4	15.7	17.5	18.0	
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	6.1	2.0	4.3	5.3	6.9	8.3	
Motor Cars	5.9	1.7	3.9	5.0	6.6	8.2	
New cars and other 4-wheel vehicles	5.4	1.5	3.6	4.4	6.0	7.7	
Used cars and other 4-wheel vehicles	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Motorcycles	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	-	
Bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	5.8	2.3	4.5	5.7	6.6	6.9	
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	2.9	1.2	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.5	
Petrol	2.9	1.2	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.5	
Diesel	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Brake and transmission fluids, coolants	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other fuels and lubricants for vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	
General repairs and maintenance of cars	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	
Major repairs and maintenance of cars	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	
Repairs and maintenance of motorcycles/scooters	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	
Repairs and maintenance of bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	
Fees for driving lessons/licence	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Car inspection fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Parking fees	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Toll charges	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Road tax and other services	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	3.8	2.3	
Passenger Transport by Railway	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	
Railway fares	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		Train fares	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9
Passenger Transport by Road	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	1.8	
Bus fares	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.4	
Taxi fares	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.2	
School/company bus services	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Hiring of vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other land transport services	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	
Passenger Transport by Air	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	
Passenger Transport by Sea	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Combined Passenger Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Transport Services	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	
COMMUNICATION	4.8	5.6	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.5	
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Postal Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Courier/Delivery Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Telephone equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Mobile phone equipment and accessories	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Telefax equipment and others	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.5	3.3	
Telephone services	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Mobile phone services	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.1	
Prepaid calling card services	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Internet services	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	
Telefax services and others	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RECREATION AND CULTURE	8.7	5.7	6.5	8.1	9.3	10.6	
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Optical and Photographic Goods	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
Information Processing Equipment	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	
Recording Media	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
Major durables for outdoor recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Musical instruments and major durables for indoor recreation	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Games, toys and hobbies	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Equipment for sports, camping and outdoor recreation	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Gardens, plants and flowers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Pets and related products	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Veterinary and other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.8	
Recreational and Sporting Services	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	
Cultural Services	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	
Cinema tickets	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	
Concerts, plays, musicals and cultural shows	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Admission charges to places of interest	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Licence and subscription fees for television and radio	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	
Rental of equipment and accessories for culture	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Others	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Games of Chance	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Books	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Newspapers and Periodicals	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Newspapers	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	
Magazines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Periodicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stationery and Drawing Materials	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	3.3	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.5	5.0	
Holiday expenses to Europe, excluding non-package accommodation	0.4	-	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	
Holiday expenses to America/Canada, excluding non-package accommodation	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.6	
Holiday expenses to Asia, excluding non-package accommodation	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	
Holiday expenses to Middle East/Africa, excluding non-package accommodation	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Holiday expenses to Australia/New Zealand, excluding non-package accommodation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	
Holiday expenses to South-East Asia, excluding non-package accommodation	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Locally conducted tour packages	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	3.2	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Pre-primary education	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Primary education	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	
Secondary Education	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Post-secondary education (non-tertiary): general	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	
Post-secondary education (non-tertiary): vocational	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	
Polytechnic Education	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	
University Education	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	
University education, local	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	
University education, overseas	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	
Home-Based Tuition	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Centre-Based Tuition	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Other Courses	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	
Computer/IT courses	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Commercial courses	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Language courses	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
Others	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	
School textbooks and reference books	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Assessment books/papers	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.8	13.7	12.2	
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	3.6	1.1	1.6	3.1	3.7	5.6	
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	8.8	11.8	11.3	10.4	8.8	5.5	
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.4	
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	
Hotels	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	
Other accommodation services	-	-	-	-	-	-	
STUDENT HOSTELS	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	6.1	3.9	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.2	
PERSONAL CARE	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Hairdressing salons	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	
Personal grooming establishments	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Other Personal Effects	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	
Travel goods and other carriers of personal effects	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	
Articles for babies	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	
Other personal articles	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	
INSURANCE	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	
Housing Insurance	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	
Health Insurance	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Transport Insurance	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	
Other Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.5	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 16B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
		NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.4
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 17A
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
TOTAL ^{1/}	4,388.1	3,599.6	1,002.0	2,482.7	3,551.3	4,926.0	8,575.4	7,793.5	9,962.3
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	357.1	328.7	129.1	249.1	342.7	404.6	506.6	441.2	622.5
FOOD	332.3	307.1	119.1	233.1	321.0	377.0	464.0	400.5	576.6
Bread and Cereals	67.5	63.8	28.2	48.8	67.9	76.1	86.7	77.0	104.0
Rice	14.6	14.5	7.3	12.8	16.5	14.6	14.4	12.4	18.0
Flour	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.6
Bread	16.7	16.1	7.3	13.1	17.1	18.5	20.2	19.6	21.3
Noodles and pasta	5.5	5.2	2.4	3.9	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.5	7.4
Biscuits and cookies	7.1	6.8	4.1	5.1	7.1	8.3	8.2	7.3	9.8
Cakes and pastries	19.2	17.1	5.5	10.9	17.3	23.5	30.0	24.9	39.2
Other cereals and cereal preparations	3.4	3.0	1.1	2.2	3.0	3.9	5.5	4.8	6.8
Meat	56.3	51.3	19.0	39.2	53.8	62.6	83.0	68.1	109.4
Chilled pork	21.1	19.6	6.5	14.7	21.1	23.8	29.0	22.2	41.2
Frozen pork	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Chilled beef	2.8	2.1	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.6	6.4	5.1	8.8
Frozen beef	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Chilled mutton	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
Frozen mutton	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
Chilled poultry	15.2	13.9	4.9	10.2	15.3	16.4	22.1	17.4	30.5
Frozen poultry	3.0	2.8	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	5.2
Other chilled or frozen meat	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Bacon, ham and sausages	3.4	2.8	0.6	2.0	2.6	4.1	6.7	6.8	6.5
Other processed meat products	7.5	7.1	3.1	6.2	6.9	8.6	9.8	8.4	12.3
Fish and Seafood	58.6	55.0	21.2	40.9	59.0	66.5	77.3	56.4	114.2
Fresh fish	33.6	30.9	11.3	24.1	33.1	36.4	47.9	34.0	72.7
Frozen fish	0.6	0.5	-	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.6
Dried and salted fish	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.4
Canned fish	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.5
Other fresh or frozen sea products	12.9	12.3	4.9	8.9	13.5	14.6	16.4	11.3	25.5
Other dried and salted sea products	1.8	1.9	0.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.7
Other canned sea products	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.8	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.8
Other seafood products	5.1	4.9	1.7	3.3	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.6	6.0
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	37.1	34.7	10.9	24.2	35.9	45.1	49.4	50.3	47.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Milk	28.3	27.0	7.4	18.5	27.9	35.5	35.4	37.5	31.8
Cheese and other milk-based products	3.6	2.8	0.8	1.8	2.6	4.1	8.0	7.5	8.8
Eggs	5.1	5.0	2.8	4.0	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.3	7.2
Oils and Fats	9.3	8.9	4.1	7.1	9.7	10.1	11.3	9.2	15.1
Butter, margarine and other fats	2.3	2.2	0.8	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.6
Cooking oils	7.0	6.7	3.2	5.5	7.5	7.3	8.2	6.3	11.5
Fruits	35.6	31.0	10.0	25.4	30.2	39.6	59.4	51.9	72.6
Fresh tropical fruits	12.3	10.5	4.2	8.4	10.8	12.7	22.0	18.5	28.3
Fresh non-tropical fruits	18.7	16.4	4.8	13.7	15.7	21.0	30.7	27.2	37.0
Canned fruits	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Dried and preserved fruits	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9
Other processed fruit-based products	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Nuts	2.4	2.2	0.5	1.8	1.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.7
Edible seeds	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Vegetables	42.9	39.7	17.3	32.1	41.4	46.8	60.0	52.0	74.2
Fresh leafy vegetables	16.2	14.8	6.3	12.3	15.4	17.4	23.2	19.2	30.3
Fresh fruit vegetables	8.0	7.4	3.7	6.3	7.7	8.3	11.5	10.3	13.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Fresh root/stem vegetables	7.4	6.8	3.4	5.4	7.3	7.9	10.2	8.8	12.7
Fresh mushrooms and sprouts	1.5	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.7
Frozen vegetables	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Dried, preserved and salted vegetables, including mushrooms	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.2	4.5
Canned and packeted vegetables, including mushrooms	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.9
Beans	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
Processed bean products	2.3	2.3	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.2
Processed vegetable based products	2.6	2.5	0.5	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.5
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	13.8	12.6	4.4	8.2	12.5	17.4	19.9	19.4	20.8
Sugar	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9
Sweets and chocolates	6.8	6.3	1.6	3.9	6.1	9.1	9.3	9.5	8.9
Ice-cream	3.6	3.1	0.8	1.8	3.1	4.3	6.1	5.4	7.4
Syrup and sugar preserves	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
Food Products n.e.c	11.2	10.1	3.9	7.2	10.5	12.8	17.0	16.2	18.3
Soups, stocks and broths	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5
Sauces, paste and condiments	5.5	5.0	2.1	3.7	5.2	6.1	8.2	7.4	9.7
Spices and other related preparations	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Others	3.1	2.7	0.8	1.7	2.8	3.7	5.0	5.1	4.9
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	21.2	19.8	10.0	15.2	20.2	24.3	28.7	26.2	33.1
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	9.9	9.4	4.9	7.6	9.7	11.3	12.7	11.3	15.1
Coffee	4.5	4.2	2.3	3.6	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.4	6.1
Tea	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.8	2.1	4.0
Cocoa and other beverages	3.6	3.5	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.4	4.3	3.8	5.0
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	11.2	10.3	5.1	7.6	10.5	13.1	16.0	14.9	18.0
Mineral water	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.9
Soft drinks	6.5	6.1	3.8	4.7	6.4	7.3	8.4	7.8	9.4
Fruit and vegetable juices	3.5	3.0	1.0	2.2	2.8	4.3	5.7	5.1	6.7
Others	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	3.7	1.8	-	0.8	1.5	3.4	13.9	14.5	12.8
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	46.5	48.2	29.8	47.5	53.6	45.0	38.1	37.2	39.8
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	12.1	10.2	2.4	7.3	10.5	13.4	22.5	21.4	24.5
Spirits	1.7	1.6	0.9	0.6	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.1
Wine	4.3	3.0	0.4	2.0	2.8	4.3	11.6	10.6	13.4
Beer	6.1	5.6	1.1	4.6	5.3	7.5	8.7	8.1	9.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
TOBACCO	34.4	38.0	27.4	40.3	43.2	31.6	15.6	15.8	15.3
Cigarettes	33.8	37.4	26.2	39.0	42.7	31.4	15.6	15.8	15.3
Cigars and other tobacco products	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.2	-	-	0.1
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	143.2	125.8	27.6	77.9	130.7	172.6	235.9	224.0	257.0
CLOTHING	111.9	99.0	21.0	59.8	103.6	136.2	180.7	175.5	189.9
Clothing Materials	1.3	1.4	-	0.6	2.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.5
Clothing materials for men	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	-
Clothing materials for women	1.1	1.2	-	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.4
Garments	105.6	93.5	20.2	57.1	97.5	128.3	170.4	164.8	180.1
Men's outer-clothing (ready-to-wear)	27.1	24.4	4.8	16.6	23.2	34.8	41.5	42.1	40.5
Men's outer-clothing (made-to-measure)	1.4	0.7	-	0.4	1.0	0.8	5.2	6.5	2.7
Men's under-clothing	1.9	1.8	0.4	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1
Women's outer-clothing (ready-to-wear)	54.4	48.5	12.3	30.1	50.7	65.7	85.9	82.0	92.7
Women's outer-clothing (made-to-measure)	4.1	2.4	0.9	1.0	3.0	2.9	13.6	9.0	21.8
Women's under-clothing	5.2	4.8	0.5	2.5	4.8	7.2	7.4	6.7	8.6
Boys' outer-clothing	4.4	4.3	0.4	2.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.3	3.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Boys' under-clothing	0.4	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
Girls' outer-clothing	4.5	4.4	0.4	1.8	5.1	6.2	4.9	5.0	4.8
Girls' under-clothing	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Infants' clothing	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.9	1.9	2.0	3.3	4.1	2.1
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	3.5	3.2	0.3	1.6	2.8	5.3	5.1	5.7	4.0
Men's clothing accessories	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.1
Women's clothing accessories	1.4	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.4
Boys' clothing accessories	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Girls' clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Infants' clothing accessories and others	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Haberdasheries	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.5	4.1	3.4	5.3
Laundry and cleaning of clothing	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.4	2.6	2.0
Alteration of clothing	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	2.3
Hiring of clothing	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.0
FOOTWEAR	30.0	26.4	6.6	17.8	26.6	36.1	49.0	47.6	51.5
Shoes and Other Footwear	29.7	26.2	6.5	17.6	26.4	35.8	47.9	46.8	49.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Men's footwear	11.5	10.4	0.9	7.1	10.7	14.2	17.2	19.4	13.1
Women's footwear	15.3	13.3	4.7	9.3	13.1	18.0	26.2	23.6	30.8
Children's and infants' footwear	2.9	2.6	1.0	1.3	2.7	3.7	4.5	3.7	5.9
Repair and Hire of Footwear	0.4	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.6
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	1.3	0.4	-	0.3	0.6	0.3	6.2	0.9	15.6
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	982.3	716.8	177.2	589.9	742.2	867.5	2,396.7	2,225.7	2,700.2
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	699.2	497.1	81.3	424.0	515.8	595.3	1,780.5	1,611.3	2,080.7
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	71.2	33.6	37.8	44.3	20.8	36.6	272.9	299.9	224.9
Imputed Rentals for Housing	628.0	463.5	43.4	379.6	495.1	558.7	1,507.7	1,311.4	1,855.9
Imputed rentals for owner-occupiers	623.6	461.7	43.4	376.8	493.9	556.8	1,489.1	1,286.9	1,847.7
Other imputed rentals	4.4	1.7	-	2.8	1.2	1.9	18.6	24.4	8.2
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	44.7	23.0	0.9	11.9	26.1	30.8	156.5	105.4	247.2
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.7	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.8
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	42.9	21.2	-	11.2	23.7	28.6	155.2	104.3	245.4
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	238.4	196.7	95.0	154.1	200.3	241.5	459.7	508.9	372.3
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	113.8	88.9	45.3	71.6	88.7	109.5	246.2	329.7	98.0
Water supply	35.0	32.7	19.4	27.3	35.0	36.3	47.0	38.8	61.7

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Refuse collection	6.2	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	11.4	8.0	17.6
Sewage collection	6.0	5.4	2.6	4.7	5.7	6.1	9.3	8.6	10.6
Housing maintenance fees	66.6	45.5	18.5	34.6	42.6	61.7	178.4	274.4	8.1
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	124.6	107.8	49.8	82.5	111.6	132.0	213.5	179.2	274.2
Electricity	96.9	81.7	33.3	59.9	83.8	103.5	178.1	147.7	232.0
Gas	17.6	17.4	12.4	16.0	18.7	17.8	18.6	17.7	20.3
Other fuels	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
Electricity, gas and other fuels n.e.c	9.8	8.6	3.9	6.5	9.0	10.7	16.1	13.2	21.2
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	186.7	134.6	17.4	72.3	121.1	216.6	463.9	345.5	673.8
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	18.7	15.1	1.5	9.3	14.1	22.7	38.5	39.4	36.8
Furniture and Furnishings	18.4	14.9	1.5	9.1	13.8	22.7	37.6	39.3	34.5
Furniture	15.6	12.5	1.1	8.0	11.9	18.4	32.4	33.4	30.7
Furnishings	2.8	2.4	0.4	1.1	1.9	4.3	5.1	5.9	3.8
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	8.2	7.5	1.7	4.6	8.0	10.2	12.0	10.4	14.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Bedding and bed linen	4.7	4.4	1.1	2.7	4.6	6.0	6.5	5.5	8.2
Curtains and other furnishing fabrics	1.4	1.2	-	0.5	1.1	2.1	2.5	1.8	3.6
Other household linens/textiles	2.1	1.9	0.6	1.4	2.3	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	20.1	16.0	1.1	10.8	12.5	26.7	42.1	34.8	55.1
Major Household Appliances	11.9	9.2	0.7	6.3	7.6	14.7	26.3	20.3	36.9
Small Electrical Household Appliances	3.9	3.6	0.4	3.1	3.3	4.7	5.9	4.8	7.8
Repair of Household Appliances	4.4	3.3	-	1.4	1.6	7.2	9.9	9.7	10.4
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	7.0	5.6	0.2	3.9	5.4	8.1	14.2	14.1	14.4
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	4.5	3.9	1.4	2.0	4.3	5.2	7.6	5.7	11.0
Major Tools and Equipment	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	4.4	3.8	1.4	2.0	4.2	5.0	7.4	5.5	10.8
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	128.0	86.3	11.5	41.7	76.7	143.4	349.3	240.9	541.7
Non-Durable Household Goods	22.0	20.1	6.7	14.8	21.1	25.2	31.8	25.9	42.3
Soap and cleansing preparations	11.3	10.1	4.4	7.2	10.7	12.5	17.5	14.4	22.9
Other non-durable household goods	10.8	10.1	2.3	7.5	10.4	12.8	14.3	11.5	19.4
Domestic Services and Household Services	105.9	66.2	4.8	26.9	55.6	118.2	317.5	214.9	499.4
Domestic services	105.3	65.9	4.7	26.7	55.4	117.8	315.0	214.4	493.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Laundry and cleaning of non-clothing items	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.5	4.4
Hiring charges of household items	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-	1.6
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	0.2	0.3	-
HEALTH	231.1	198.3	82.5	148.7	196.8	256.4	401.9	335.7	519.4
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	59.8	50.1	11.2	37.2	50.7	65.3	112.1	103.2	127.8
Pharmaceutical Products	40.4	34.5	9.4	28.1	35.1	42.8	71.6	66.4	81.0
Pills and syrup	9.9	8.2	4.4	6.6	9.1	9.1	18.3	16.3	21.9
Vitamins and minerals	17.0	14.4	2.5	10.4	13.3	20.6	30.6	29.4	32.7
Chinese medicine and herbs	10.6	9.3	1.8	8.8	10.4	9.5	17.8	16.8	19.7
Weight loss supplements and other pharmaceutical products	0.6	0.5	-	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	2.5
Medical products for external application	2.3	2.1	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.6	3.3	4.2
Other Medical Products	2.2	2.0	0.3	1.0	2.3	2.6	3.6	3.0	4.6
Surgical dressing	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Other medical equipment/products	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.8	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.4	4.3
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	17.2	13.6	1.4	8.1	13.4	20.0	36.9	33.9	42.2
Corrective eyeglasses and contact lenses	14.4	11.2	-	5.0	11.7	17.1	31.8	27.0	40.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Dentures, braces and related products	0.7	0.6	-	2.0	0.3	-	1.2	1.8	-
Other therapeutic appliances and equipment	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	2.9	3.9	5.1	1.7
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	102.3	86.1	26.4	59.6	89.5	111.8	185.0	157.8	233.3
Medical Services	66.2	58.9	23.4	42.0	62.1	73.8	103.8	92.2	124.4
General consultation	29.6	28.5	12.8	20.3	29.4	36.4	35.3	33.6	38.4
Specialist services	36.5	30.4	10.6	21.7	32.7	37.4	68.5	58.6	86.1
Dental Services	18.8	14.2	0.4	9.4	14.6	19.3	42.2	36.1	53.0
Paramedical Services	17.4	13.1	2.6	8.2	12.8	18.8	39.0	29.5	55.9
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	68.9	62.1	44.9	51.9	56.7	79.3	104.8	74.7	158.3
Hospital Services	64.0	57.6	39.6	47.2	52.3	74.7	97.5	65.4	154.4
Inpatient hospitalization fees, government/restructured	38.9	38.8	36.5	38.2	37.5	41.2	38.8	30.4	53.6
Inpatient hospitalization fees, private	25.1	18.7	3.1	9.0	14.9	33.5	58.8	35.1	100.8
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	7.3	9.2	3.9
TRANSPORT	695.2	553.2	105.0	284.8	513.4	876.1	1,446.8	1,290.1	1,724.8
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	269.1	191.7	13.6	76.3	169.5	333.0	677.7	606.6	803.8
Motor Cars	259.1	180.0	6.7	62.9	156.1	324.0	676.2	605.3	801.8
New cars and other 4-wheel vehicles	238.1	164.0	5.8	54.8	138.5	301.1	628.6	567.1	737.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Used cars and other 4-wheel vehicles	21.0	16.1	0.9	8.0	17.6	22.9	47.5	38.3	64.0
Motorcycles	9.7	11.3	6.7	13.3	13.2	8.2	1.1	0.8	1.6
Bicycles	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	253.1	193.7	15.3	73.2	165.3	348.2	567.5	494.4	697.2
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	3.8	3.1	0.1	0.7	2.4	6.2	7.8	6.5	10.0
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	129.1	95.9	7.4	36.8	83.6	169.7	305.6	264.3	378.8
Petrol	127.8	94.5	7.4	36.3	81.6	168.2	304.9	263.6	378.1
Diesel	1.1	1.2	-	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7
Brake and transmission fluids, coolants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuels and lubricants for vehicles	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	27.7	21.4	2.5	7.1	16.1	41.7	60.7	51.2	77.6
General repairs and maintenance of cars	22.5	15.6	1.2	4.7	11.0	31.7	59.1	49.1	76.8
Major repairs and maintenance of cars	1.8	2.0	-	-	0.3	6.0	0.7	1.1	-
Repairs and maintenance of motorcycles/scooters	2.7	3.1	1.2	2.0	4.3	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.5
Repairs and maintenance of bicycles	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	92.5	73.4	5.2	28.6	63.2	130.6	193.5	172.4	230.9
Fees for driving lessons/licence	4.1	3.9	-	1.3	4.2	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Car inspection fees	0.3	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9
Parking fees	39.0	36.9	2.5	13.3	32.1	66.1	50.1	49.9	50.6
Toll charges	7.4	5.0	1.1	2.2	4.0	9.0	20.0	18.4	22.9
Road tax and other services	41.6	27.3	1.6	11.6	22.7	48.8	117.7	98.7	151.3
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	156.9	157.5	75.4	128.2	169.3	179.5	154.0	150.5	160.2
Passenger Transport by Railway	40.0	42.9	17.2	32.5	47.0	50.3	24.9	25.5	23.9
Railway fares	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Train fares	40.0	42.9	17.2	32.5	46.9	50.3	24.9	25.5	23.9
Passenger Transport by Road	116.9	114.6	58.3	95.7	122.3	129.1	129.1	125.0	136.3
Bus fares	50.3	53.7	37.7	51.7	60.7	49.5	32.1	30.7	34.5
Taxi fares	57.1	53.2	19.4	39.1	54.9	67.4	77.7	74.9	82.6
School/company bus services	8.7	7.1	1.2	4.0	6.1	11.5	17.7	19.1	15.3
Hiring of vehicles	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.1	-	0.3
Other land transport services	0.6	0.4	-	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.3	3.6
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	11.3	6.7	0.7	3.9	6.5	10.0	36.2	33.0	42.0
Passenger Transport by Air	9.0	5.3	-	2.6	5.0	8.7	28.8	27.1	31.7
Passenger Transport by Sea	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Combined Passenger Transport	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.7
Other Transport Services	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	6.8	5.6	9.0
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	4.7	3.5	0.1	3.1	2.7	5.4	11.4	5.6	21.6
COMMUNICATION	209.7	199.2	66.2	151.3	209.4	245.5	264.4	256.1	279.0
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	2.7	3.0	2.0
Postal Services	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.0	2.2	1.8
Courier/Delivery Services	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	11.7	11.5	1.1	8.4	13.1	13.8	12.6	10.8	16.0
Telephone equipment	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
Mobile phone equipment and accessories	10.8	10.6	0.8	7.5	12.3	12.5	12.2	10.3	15.4
Telefax equipment and others	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	0.6	-	-	0.1
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	196.9	187.1	65.0	142.6	195.8	230.6	249.1	242.3	261.1
Telephone services	20.6	18.8	9.2	15.6	20.4	20.9	29.8	27.4	34.0
Mobile phone services	120.2	114.2	31.9	83.4	118.1	146.5	152.6	146.7	163.1
Prepaid calling card services	16.8	17.2	17.0	18.3	17.9	15.4	15.1	14.6	15.9
Internet services	33.5	31.3	5.9	21.7	32.7	41.2	44.9	46.3	42.6
Telefax services and others	5.8	5.6	1.0	3.7	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.3	5.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	383.1	307.7	61.5	205.6	291.0	445.8	786.5	746.7	857.1
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	42.5	35.6	3.7	20.9	31.2	57.3	78.5	76.2	82.4
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	16.8	14.1	1.2	7.1	12.4	23.6	30.4	32.4	27.0
Optical and Photographic Goods	2.2	1.9	0.2	2.0	1.3	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.3
Information Processing Equipment	13.6	11.3	1.7	7.0	9.9	17.8	26.2	22.5	32.9
Recording Media	8.7	7.2	0.6	4.2	6.8	11.0	16.5	15.6	18.3
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	1.2	1.1	-	0.6	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.0
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	30.5	25.1	4.4	10.1	25.6	39.3	58.1	55.4	63.0
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	1.6	0.9	-	0.3	0.9	1.6	5.3	7.5	1.5
Major durables for outdoor recreation	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.4	0.1	-	-	-
Musical instruments and major durables for indoor recreation	1.2	0.5	-	0.3	0.3	1.0	4.8	6.7	1.3
Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	28.8	24.2	4.4	9.8	24.6	37.7	52.8	47.9	61.5
Games, toys and hobbies	12.5	12.2	0.6	4.3	14.4	17.4	14.0	14.3	13.6
Equipment for sports, camping and outdoor recreation	4.0	3.3	0.5	1.4	3.3	5.1	8.2	8.6	7.7
Gardens, plants and flowers	4.4	3.5	2.5	1.6	2.9	5.8	8.8	4.7	16.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Pets and related products	6.0	4.3	0.8	2.1	3.0	8.1	14.7	15.5	13.3
Veterinary and other services for pets	1.9	0.9	-	0.4	1.1	1.2	6.9	4.8	10.8
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	127.4	112.6	32.4	89.3	115.0	140.5	206.4	195.2	226.3
Recreational and Sporting Services	27.7	15.5	3.1	7.8	15.2	23.7	92.4	88.3	99.5
Cultural Services	61.4	56.2	14.4	47.5	55.2	70.8	89.5	83.6	100.1
Cinema tickets	10.6	9.9	1.3	6.6	10.7	12.9	14.7	13.6	16.5
Concerts, plays, musicals and cultural shows	3.5	2.6	-	1.4	2.4	4.1	8.6	6.6	12.2
Admission charges to places of interest	2.5	2.2	0.2	1.3	1.9	3.6	4.3	3.4	5.9
Licence and subscription fees for television and radio	35.8	31.9	12.1	24.2	31.8	41.2	56.5	54.3	60.5
Rental of equipment and accessories for culture	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.9
Others	8.0	8.7	0.3	13.5	7.7	7.7	4.1	4.7	3.1
Games of Chance	38.4	41.0	14.8	34.0	44.6	46.0	24.5	23.3	26.6
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	35.3	31.5	7.6	19.3	29.8	46.7	56.2	49.0	68.9
Books	8.5	6.4	1.0	2.7	5.2	11.5	19.8	17.2	24.4
Newspapers and Periodicals	18.0	16.7	5.7	12.4	17.0	21.6	24.5	21.6	29.7
Newspapers	15.2	14.2	5.0	10.9	14.7	17.7	20.0	17.2	24.9
Magazines	2.8	2.5	0.7	1.5	2.3	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Periodicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.3
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	0.9	0.9	-	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9
Stationery and Drawing Materials	8.0	7.5	0.8	3.5	6.9	12.3	10.9	9.2	13.9
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	147.0	102.5	13.4	66.0	89.3	160.9	386.8	370.1	416.3
Holiday expenses to Europe, excluding non-package accommodation	17.0	8.5	-	7.1	4.8	15.6	62.9	69.4	51.4
Holiday expenses to America/Canada, excluding non-package accommodation	11.9	4.7	-	0.8	2.9	10.7	50.9	45.1	61.1
Holiday expenses to Asia, excluding non-package accommodation	67.4	50.0	6.8	31.6	44.4	77.9	161.2	153.6	174.7
Holiday expenses to Middle East/Africa, excluding non-package accommodation	4.4	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.9	4.0	13.0	10.3	17.7
Holiday expenses to Australia/New Zealand, excluding non-package accommodation	13.0	7.5	-	3.3	6.3	13.3	43.1	37.0	54.0
Holiday expenses to South-East Asia, excluding non-package accommodation	32.8	28.7	5.5	20.3	28.4	39.2	55.3	54.2	57.2
Locally conducted tour packages	0.4	0.4	-	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	0.4	0.4	-	-	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	234.7	176.3	20.4	80.1	164.1	289.9	541.7	527.6	566.9
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	139.8	107.9	15.7	56.3	106.9	163.5	305.1	287.4	336.6
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	35.0	25.5	3.7	14.6	25.3	37.6	86.2	102.4	57.6
Pre-primary education	28.2	21.0	2.4	11.9	21.0	30.9	67.0	76.6	50.0
Primary education	6.8	4.5	1.2	2.8	4.3	6.7	19.3	25.8	7.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Secondary Education	12.2	7.6	1.6	4.0	7.7	11.4	36.5	47.6	17.0
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.4	2.1	4.6	7.4	8.6	5.2
Post-secondary education (non-tertiary): general	2.5	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.1	3.3	7.1	8.5	4.6
Post-secondary education (non-tertiary): vocational	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.6
Polytechnic Education	13.9	13.7	2.9	7.4	15.3	18.5	14.2	13.5	15.5
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	16.2	15.6	2.3	6.8	14.9	25.2	18.1	18.5	17.3
University Education	59.0	42.7	3.9	22.1	41.6	66.2	142.7	96.8	224.1
University education, local	35.8	31.0	3.2	15.9	34.4	43.0	59.9	42.7	90.5
University education, overseas	23.3	11.7	0.8	6.2	7.2	23.2	82.7	54.1	133.6
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	83.1	59.9	3.8	19.5	48.5	113.3	208.1	203.5	216.2
Home-Based Tuition	35.8	25.8	1.8	7.5	22.0	48.2	89.4	78.3	109.0
Centre-Based Tuition	26.9	20.3	1.4	6.7	18.7	35.5	62.3	66.7	54.5
Other Courses	20.5	13.8	0.6	5.3	7.8	29.7	56.3	58.4	52.7
Computer/IT courses	0.4	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.6	-	1.6
Commercial courses	0.7	0.9	-	0.2	0.4	2.1	-	-	-
Language courses	1.7	1.4	-	0.5	0.9	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.0
Others	17.6	11.1	0.6	4.3	6.3	23.8	52.3	54.7	48.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	9.0	8.4	0.9	4.3	8.6	12.5	11.7	11.5	11.9
School textbooks and reference books	7.0	6.5	0.9	3.8	6.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	9.3
Assessment books/papers	2.0	1.9	0.1	0.5	1.8	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	2.8	0.2	-	-	-	0.6	16.9	25.2	2.1
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	591.8	542.3	236.1	404.8	528.0	714.4	858.1	790.6	977.9
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	158.9	117.1	19.0	57.1	91.4	210.0	383.9	350.5	443.1
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	31.8	30.4	5.9	17.9	31.8	42.5	39.6	39.6	39.5
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	384.0	383.0	210.1	323.0	396.1	441.0	387.8	366.8	424.9
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	5.6	4.3	0.5	1.4	4.5	6.8	13.1	10.8	17.3
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	11.5	7.4	0.5	5.3	4.1	14.1	33.8	22.8	53.2
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	33.1	20.9	2.0	10.4	12.7	41.8	98.3	68.5	151.2
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	21.3	14.0	1.9	6.2	10.8	25.9	60.4	57.2	65.9
Hotels	20.0	13.0	1.3	6.0	9.6	24.5	57.9	56.9	59.6
Other accommodation services	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.5	2.5	0.3	6.3
STUDENT HOSTELS	1.4	0.7	-	1.0	1.1	0.3	4.1	0.9	9.9
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	10.4	6.1	0.1	3.3	0.8	15.6	33.8	10.4	75.3
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	268.1	223.2	38.1	146.2	219.6	316.2	505.1	473.4	561.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
PERSONAL CARE	108.8	96.2	25.0	63.4	98.2	130.4	174.6	168.1	186.1
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	41.4	34.3	5.8	23.0	35.0	46.9	78.7	76.1	83.4
Hairdressing salons	23.2	19.9	5.1	14.2	20.9	25.5	40.4	35.0	49.8
Personal grooming establishments	18.1	14.4	0.7	8.8	14.1	21.4	38.4	41.1	33.6
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	0.8	0.8	-	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.0
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	66.7	61.2	19.2	40.1	62.6	82.1	95.1	91.3	101.8
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	36.0	28.4	0.9	15.3	31.8	38.3	77.0	83.1	66.1
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	10.0	8.7	0.2	4.9	10.6	10.6	17.0	18.3	14.8
Other Personal Effects	26.0	19.7	0.8	10.3	21.3	27.7	60.0	64.9	51.3
Travel goods and other carriers of personal effects	23.3	17.1	0.7	8.4	19.1	23.6	56.3	60.8	48.5
Articles for babies	1.0	1.0	-	0.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.9
Other personal articles	1.7	1.6	0.1	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.8	1.9
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	16.8	15.9	2.2	9.3	14.9	24.4	22.2	28.1	11.8
INSURANCE	55.5	43.7	7.5	25.8	40.1	67.4	118.4	104.7	142.6
Housing Insurance	2.2	1.4	0.1	0.7	1.3	2.3	6.1	4.7	8.6
Health Insurance	33.8	27.9	6.2	18.7	25.7	41.0	65.2	56.5	80.7
Transport Insurance	19.3	14.3	1.3	6.4	12.9	24.0	45.9	43.0	50.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Other Insurance	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	2.4
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	2.7	3.0	-	2.6	3.5	3.2	0.9	0.1	2.4
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	42.2	32.9	2.5	27.2	28.4	47.7	92.5	81.5	111.9
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	6.1	3.2	-	2.7	2.8	4.8	19.5	7.8	40.2
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	25.6	24.6	9.1	14.0	26.0	33.4	31.4	31.4	31.4
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	25.0	24.0	9.1	13.7	25.6	32.3	30.8	31.3	29.7
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	0.4	0.4	-	0.1	0.4	0.8	-	-	-
OTHER EXPENDITURE	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.7

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
TOTAL ^{1/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	8.1	9.1	12.9	10.0	9.6	8.2	5.9	5.7	6.2
FOOD	7.6	8.5	11.9	9.4	9.0	7.7	5.4	5.1	5.8
Bread and Cereals	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Rice	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Flour	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bread	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Noodles and pasta	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Biscuits and cookies	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cakes and pastries	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other cereals and cereal preparations	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Meat	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1
Chilled pork	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
Frozen pork	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilled beef	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Frozen beef	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Chilled mutton	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Frozen mutton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilled poultry	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Frozen poultry	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
Other chilled or frozen meat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bacon, ham and sausages	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other processed meat products	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fish and Seafood	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.1
Fresh fish	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7
Frozen fish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried and salted fish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canned fish	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fresh or frozen sea products	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Other dried and salted sea products	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Other canned sea products	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Other seafood products	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Milk	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
Cheese and other milk-based products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eggs	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oils and Fats	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Butter, margarine and other fats	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Cooking oils	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fruits	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Fresh tropical fruits	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Fresh non-tropical fruits	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Canned fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried and preserved fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other processed fruit-based products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nuts	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Edible seeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
Fresh leafy vegetables	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Fresh fruit vegetables	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Fresh root/stem vegetables	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fresh mushrooms and sprouts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Frozen vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dried, preserved and salted vegetables, including mushrooms	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Canned and packeted vegetables, including mushrooms	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Processed bean products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Processed vegetable based products	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Sugar	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Sweets and chocolates	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ice-cream	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Syrup and sugar preserves	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Food Products n.e.c	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Soups, stocks and broths	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sauces, paste and condiments	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Spices and other related preparations	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Coffee	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Tea	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Cocoa and other beverages	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mineral water	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soft drinks	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fruit and vegetable juices	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	1.1	1.3	3.0	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Spirits	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Wine	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
TOBACCO	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cigarettes	0.8	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cigars and other tobacco products	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.6
CLOTHING	2.5	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.9
Clothing Materials	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Clothing materials for men	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clothing materials for women	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Garments	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.8
Men's outer-clothing (ready-to-wear)	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
Men's outer-clothing (made-to-measure)	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Men's under-clothing	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Women's outer-clothing (ready-to-wear)	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9
Women's outer-clothing (made-to-measure)	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Women's under-clothing	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Boys' outer-clothing	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Boys' under-clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls' outer-clothing	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Girls' under-clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infants' clothing	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Men's clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Women's clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boys' clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Girls' clothing accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infants' clothing accessories and others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haberdasheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Laundry and cleaning of clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alteration of clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hiring of clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOTWEAR	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Shoes and Other Footwear	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Men's footwear	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Women's footwear	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Children's and infants' footwear	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Repair and Hire of Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.2
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	22.4	19.9	17.7	23.8	20.9	17.6	27.9	28.6	27.1
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	15.9	13.8	8.1	17.1	14.5	12.1	20.8	20.7	20.9
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	1.6	0.9	3.8	1.8	0.6	0.7	3.2	3.8	2.3
Imputed Rentals for Housing	14.3	12.9	4.3	15.3	13.9	11.3	17.6	16.8	18.6
Imputed rentals for owner-occupiers	14.2	12.8	4.3	15.2	13.9	11.3	17.4	16.5	18.5
Other imputed rentals	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.3	0.1
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.4	2.5
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.0	0.6	-	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.3	2.5
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	5.4	5.5	9.5	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.4	6.5	3.7
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	2.6	2.5	4.5	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.9	4.2	1.0
Water supply	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Refuse collection	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Sewage collection	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Housing maintenance fees	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	3.5	0.1
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	2.8	3.0	5.0	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.8
Electricity	2.2	2.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3
Gas	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other fuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity, gas and other fuels n.e.c	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	4.3	3.7	1.7	2.9	3.4	4.4	5.4	4.4	6.8
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Furniture and Furnishings	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Furniture	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Furnishings	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Bedding and bed linen	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Curtains and other furnishing fabrics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other household linens/textiles	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
Major Household Appliances	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Small Electrical Household Appliances	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Repair of Household Appliances	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	2.9	2.4	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.9	4.1	3.1	5.4
Non-Durable Household Goods	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Soap and cleansing preparations	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other non-durable household goods	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Domestic Services and Household Services	2.4	1.8	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.7	2.8	5.0
Domestic services	2.4	1.8	0.5	1.1	1.6	2.4	3.7	2.8	5.0

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Laundry and cleaning of non-clothing items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hiring charges of household items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	5.3	5.5	8.2	6.0	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.3	5.2
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pharmaceutical Products	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Pills and syrup	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Vitamins and minerals	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Chinese medicine and herbs	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Weight loss supplements and other pharmaceutical products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical products for external application	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-
Other Medical Products	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Surgical dressing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other medical equipment/products	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Corrective eyeglasses and contact lenses	0.3	0.3	-	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Dentures, braces and related products	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other therapeutic appliances and equipment	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3
Medical Services	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
General consultation	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Specialist services	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Dental Services	0.4	0.4	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Paramedical Services	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	1.6	1.7	4.5	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.6
Hospital Services	1.5	1.6	4.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.5
Inpatient hospitalization fees, government/restructured	0.9	1.1	3.6	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5
Inpatient hospitalization fees, private	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
TRANSPORT	15.8	15.4	10.5	11.5	14.5	17.8	16.9	16.6	17.3
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	6.1	5.3	1.4	3.1	4.8	6.8	7.9	7.8	8.1
Motor Cars	5.9	5.0	0.7	2.5	4.4	6.6	7.9	7.8	8.0
New cars and other 4-wheel vehicles	5.4	4.6	0.6	2.2	3.9	6.1	7.3	7.3	7.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Used cars and other 4-wheel vehicles	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Motorcycles	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	-	-	-
Bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	5.8	5.4	1.5	2.9	4.7	7.1	6.6	6.3	7.0
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	2.9	2.7	0.7	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8
Petrol	2.9	2.6	0.7	1.5	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8
Diesel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brake and transmission fluids, coolants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuels and lubricants for vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
General repairs and maintenance of cars	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Major repairs and maintenance of cars	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Repairs and maintenance of motorcycles/scooters	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Repairs and maintenance of bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	2.1	2.0	0.5	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3
Fees for driving lessons/licence	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Car inspection fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parking fees	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
Toll charges	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Road tax and other services	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	3.6	4.4	7.5	5.2	4.8	3.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
Passenger Transport by Railway	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Railway fares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Train fares	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
Passenger Transport by Road	2.7	3.2	5.8	3.9	3.4	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.4
Bus fares	1.1	1.5	3.8	2.1	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
Taxi fares	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.8
School/company bus services	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hiring of vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other land transport services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Passenger Transport by Air	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Passenger Transport by Sea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Combined Passenger Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Transport Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
COMMUNICATION	4.8	5.5	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.0	3.1	3.3	2.8
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Courier/Delivery Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Telephone equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile phone equipment and accessories	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
Telefax equipment and others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	4.5	5.2	6.5	5.7	5.5	4.7	2.9	3.1	2.6
Telephone services	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
Mobile phone services	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.6
Prepaid calling card services	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Internet services	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
Telefax services and others	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	8.7	8.5	6.1	8.3	8.2	9.1	9.2	9.6	8.6
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Optical and Photographic Goods	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
Information Processing Equipment	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Recording Media	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Major durables for outdoor recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musical instruments and major durables for indoor recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Games, toys and hobbies	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Equipment for sports, camping and outdoor recreation	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gardens, plants and flowers	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Pets and related products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Veterinary and other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.3
Recreational and Sporting Services	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
Cultural Services	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Cinema tickets	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Concerts, plays, musicals and cultural shows	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Admission charges to places of interest	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1
Licence and subscription fees for television and radio	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
Rental of equipment and accessories for culture	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	-
Games of Chance	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
Books	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Newspapers and Periodicals	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Newspapers	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Magazines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Periodicals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	3.3	2.8	1.3	2.7	2.5	3.3	4.5	4.7	4.2
Holiday expenses to Europe, excluding non-package accommodation	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5
Holiday expenses to America/Canada, excluding non-package accommodation	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
Holiday expenses to Asia, excluding non-package accommodation	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8
Holiday expenses to Middle East/Africa, excluding non-package accommodation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Holiday expenses to Australia/New Zealand, excluding non-package accommodation	0.3	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Holiday expenses to South-East Asia, excluding non-package accommodation	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
Locally conducted tour packages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.3	4.9	2.0	3.2	4.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	5.7
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.4
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.6
Pre-primary education	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5
Primary education	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Secondary Education	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Post-secondary education (non-tertiary): general	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
Post-secondary education (non-tertiary): vocational	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polytechnic Education	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
University Education	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.2	2.2
University education, local	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.9
University education, overseas	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.3
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2
Home-Based Tuition	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Centre-Based Tuition	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5
Other Courses	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
Computer/IT courses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial courses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Language courses	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Others	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
School textbooks and reference books	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Assessment books/papers	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	-
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	13.5	15.1	23.6	16.3	14.9	14.5	10.0	10.1	9.8
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	3.6	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	8.8	10.6	21.0	13.0	11.2	9.0	4.5	4.7	4.3
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.5
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7
Hotels	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Other accommodation services	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
STUDENT HOSTELS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	0.2	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	6.1	6.2	3.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
PERSONAL CARE	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.9
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
Hairdressing salons	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Personal grooming establishments	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other Personal Effects	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
Travel goods and other carriers of personal effects	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
Articles for babies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other personal articles	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
INSURANCE	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Housing Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Health Insurance	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Transport Insurance	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 17B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Detailed) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Other Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 18A
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
TOTAL ^{1/}	4,388.1	1,996.4	3,085.1	3,866.3	4,857.0	5,898.3	6,923.6
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	357.1	103.0	226.7	325.9	392.0	491.9	634.0
FOOD	332.3	95.2	207.5	303.5	364.7	457.8	595.8
Bread and Cereals	67.5	20.8	45.0	60.9	77.8	87.7	114.9
Meat	56.3	14.1	33.6	50.2	60.7	79.3	108.3
Fish and Seafood	58.6	14.6	37.4	53.4	62.6	78.7	112.6
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	37.1	8.6	16.6	33.8	40.7	57.5	71.4
Oils and Fats	9.3	3.1	6.0	8.3	9.7	13.0	17.1
Fruits	35.6	14.2	26.3	35.4	38.3	46.9	52.1
Vegetables	42.9	12.6	27.6	40.2	46.1	59.4	75.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	13.8	4.5	8.1	11.5	15.6	19.2	25.6
Food Products n.e.c	11.2	2.8	6.8	9.6	13.3	16.2	18.8
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	21.2	7.7	15.2	19.5	22.6	27.9	35.7
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	9.9	3.9	7.3	9.8	10.4	12.7	15.8
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	11.2	3.8	7.9	9.7	12.2	15.1	19.9
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	3.7	0.1	4.0	3.0	4.7	6.2	2.5
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	46.5	24.1	35.5	44.6	48.8	56.1	73.0

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	12.1	6.9	10.5	12.1	13.0	13.2	16.9
Spirits	1.7	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.1
Wine	4.3	2.7	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.7	7.3
Beer	6.1	3.7	4.5	5.4	6.9	8.7	7.5
TOBACCO	34.4	17.2	25.0	32.5	35.8	42.9	56.2
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	143.2	49.4	94.5	128.8	165.0	201.0	220.8
CLOTHING	111.9	38.9	73.9	100.9	127.5	159.6	170.9
Clothing Materials	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.9	3.4	2.1
Garments	105.6	36.6	70.9	96.5	120.5	147.8	160.2
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	3.5	1.2	1.9	2.7	3.5	6.1	6.6
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.0
FOOTWEAR	30.0	10.6	20.5	27.7	34.9	41.3	44.2
Shoes and Other Footwear	29.7	10.4	20.3	27.5	34.4	40.7	43.5
Repair and Hire of Footwear	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	1.3	-	0.1	0.2	2.6	-	5.7
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	982.3	737.3	830.1	905.2	997.8	1,189.0	1,321.6
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	699.2	548.5	611.2	659.5	703.0	812.2	915.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	71.2	139.6	65.4	71.9	59.4	58.3	57.2
Imputed Rentals for Housing	628.0	408.9	545.8	587.6	643.5	753.9	858.4
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	44.7	31.0	34.6	28.3	44.0	78.1	63.0
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.2
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	42.9	29.5	33.3	26.8	41.4	76.8	60.8
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	238.4	157.8	184.3	217.3	250.8	298.7	343.1
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	113.8	87.4	95.5	103.4	118.6	138.4	147.6
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	124.6	70.4	88.8	113.9	132.2	160.2	195.5
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	186.7	41.7	103.3	125.0	182.2	290.9	462.4
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	18.7	7.1	26.0	14.4	16.4	21.0	27.6
Furniture and Furnishings	18.4	7.1	25.9	14.1	16.3	21.0	25.9
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	1.7
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	8.2	3.0	7.7	7.6	9.9	7.9	12.4
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	20.1	8.0	20.3	14.1	26.6	20.6	28.6
Major Household Appliances	11.9	3.0	14.6	9.0	13.7	13.1	15.5
Small Electrical Household Appliances	3.9	2.1	3.0	3.7	3.8	5.1	6.3

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Repair of Household Appliances	4.4	2.8	2.7	1.3	9.1	2.5	6.8
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	7.0	2.6	5.2	5.3	8.7	10.4	9.2
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	4.5	1.4	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.6	7.1
Major Tools and Equipment	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.4	0.2
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	4.4	1.4	3.5	4.5	4.7	5.2	7.0
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	128.0	19.7	40.1	78.9	115.8	225.4	377.4
Non-Durable Household Goods	22.0	11.5	14.6	19.8	23.6	28.7	37.2
Domestic Services and Household Services	105.9	8.1	25.5	59.1	92.2	196.7	340.2
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.1
HEALTH	231.1	93.0	190.8	220.0	231.9	268.9	405.5
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	59.8	34.5	46.3	60.1	57.9	69.0	99.9
Pharmaceutical Products	40.4	21.3	35.8	41.8	41.2	45.9	55.5
Other Medical Products	2.2	1.0	0.9	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.6
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	17.2	12.1	9.6	15.3	14.4	20.5	40.8
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	102.3	30.4	79.4	98.2	115.3	118.4	170.7
Medical Services	66.2	21.9	53.2	70.0	67.9	79.0	103.5
Dental Services	18.8	1.9	12.3	10.9	31.4	19.4	33.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Paramedical Services	17.4	6.6	13.9	17.3	15.9	20.0	34.1
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	68.9	28.1	65.1	61.8	58.7	81.6	134.9
Hospital Services	64.0	26.5	57.8	56.5	54.1	75.2	132.6
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	4.9	1.5	7.2	5.3	4.7	6.4	2.3
TRANSPORT	695.2	225.3	453.5	593.2	792.7	1,005.0	1,137.2
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	269.1	79.1	170.5	222.4	298.7	408.4	462.7
Motor Cars	259.1	76.4	161.9	213.8	289.1	393.8	445.0
Motorcycles	9.7	2.5	8.4	8.4	9.2	14.0	16.5
Bicycles	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.1
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	253.1	69.6	165.3	208.6	285.1	369.0	443.6
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	3.8	0.7	3.4	1.3	5.3	7.2	4.8
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	129.1	36.5	77.7	106.3	147.6	186.1	235.3
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	27.7	5.4	24.7	22.4	26.2	42.5	48.0
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	92.5	27.0	59.5	78.6	106.0	133.2	155.6
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	156.9	69.6	111.4	149.0	184.4	200.7	217.0
Passenger Transport by Railway	40.0	17.0	27.9	40.2	48.2	50.7	50.4
Passenger Transport by Road	116.9	52.7	83.5	108.8	136.2	150.0	166.5
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	11.3	7.0	5.4	8.0	18.3	17.9	7.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Passenger Transport by Air	9.0	6.9	1.7	6.8	15.1	14.5	6.7
Passenger Transport by Sea	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0
Combined Passenger Transport	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	0.1
Other Transport Services	1.7	-	3.1	0.6	2.4	2.8	0.2
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	4.7	-	0.8	5.2	6.3	9.1	6.0
COMMUNICATION	209.7	82.8	140.3	191.2	242.5	284.9	315.4
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.9
Postal Services	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.7
Courier/Delivery Services	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.2
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	11.7	5.6	7.7	10.7	11.8	15.9	21.0
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	196.9	77.0	131.9	179.8	229.6	267.0	293.5
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.3	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	383.1	185.3	319.1	352.8	404.5	502.1	536.9
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	42.5	16.3	37.0	39.2	48.9	50.2	59.2
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	16.8	5.7	16.6	14.0	18.7	21.1	23.3
Optical and Photographic Goods	2.2	1.0	2.1	1.2	3.2	2.6	2.3
Information Processing Equipment	13.6	5.8	10.1	15.2	15.6	13.3	20.3
Recording Media	8.7	3.5	6.8	8.5	10.0	10.6	11.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.4	2.6	1.4
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	30.5	7.4	21.6	22.5	36.4	41.2	56.2
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.5	4.8	1.3
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	28.8	6.8	20.7	21.6	35.0	36.4	54.9
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	127.4	60.5	95.5	129.6	135.4	169.2	169.2
Recreational and Sporting Services	27.7	8.0	13.1	22.9	26.9	53.7	47.4
Cultural Services	61.4	28.9	48.9	65.1	67.8	73.9	76.4
Games of Chance	38.4	23.6	33.4	41.6	40.8	41.5	45.4
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	35.3	12.1	23.4	33.2	40.3	49.4	53.0
Books	8.5	3.2	5.0	7.5	8.5	14.0	14.3
Newspapers and Periodicals	18.0	7.1	13.3	18.0	21.0	22.5	23.8
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	0.9	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8
Stationery and Drawing Materials	8.0	1.5	3.6	6.8	9.8	12.3	14.1
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	147.0	88.9	141.0	128.1	142.5	192.1	198.8
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.9	-	0.5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	234.7	24.6	31.4	149.2	326.3	416.1	511.9
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	139.8	16.8	23.5	104.9	197.0	246.6	258.9
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	35.0	-	1.0	22.9	44.2	69.0	85.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Secondary Education	12.2	-	0.4	6.7	18.3	25.7	23.9
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	3.4	-	0.6	1.6	4.5	9.1	5.1
Polytechnic Education	13.9	0.9	2.9	8.2	19.6	29.5	23.0
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	16.2	9.4	7.5	20.7	19.2	23.9	12.2
University Education	59.0	6.5	11.2	44.7	91.2	89.5	109.4
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	83.1	7.0	6.0	38.1	106.4	152.2	234.6
Home-Based Tuition	35.8	-	1.5	15.4	46.2	70.3	100.1
Centre-Based Tuition	26.9	0.1	0.9	11.8	36.4	49.4	75.9
Other Courses	20.5	6.9	3.5	10.8	23.7	32.5	58.6
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	9.0	0.9	1.9	6.2	12.3	16.2	17.3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	2.8	-	-	-	10.6	1.1	1.0
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	591.8	264.9	473.2	553.7	701.8	724.0	769.9
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	158.9	76.3	151.8	129.7	184.0	190.5	210.2
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	31.8	7.4	17.2	26.8	39.8	48.4	50.9
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	384.0	177.6	297.8	379.5	455.7	467.0	473.5
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	5.6	1.2	4.4	6.2	6.3	2.6	13.7
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	11.5	2.4	2.0	11.6	16.0	15.6	21.7
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	33.1	9.7	24.0	26.0	36.1	54.3	49.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

		Dollar					
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	21.3	9.7	23.2	14.7	22.1	29.7	28.6
STUDENT HOSTELS	1.4	-	-	0.8	1.7	3.5	2.5
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	10.4	-	0.9	10.4	12.3	21.2	18.3
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	268.1	155.1	160.9	237.1	300.2	368.4	418.1
PERSONAL CARE	108.8	45.2	75.0	104.0	121.6	142.3	165.3
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	41.4	20.2	31.7	38.4	49.2	49.4	56.7
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	0.8	-	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	66.7	25.0	42.9	64.9	71.3	91.8	107.8
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	36.0	36.6	17.2	30.1	39.4	54.7	46.6
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	10.0	4.8	5.8	8.6	10.7	17.9	12.5
Other Personal Effects	26.0	31.7	11.4	21.5	28.7	36.8	34.1
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	16.8	-	1.3	16.7	22.9	28.8	30.7
INSURANCE	55.5	22.7	38.6	46.9	62.7	76.2	89.4
Housing Insurance	2.2	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	4.8
Health Insurance	33.8	14.8	23.2	28.7	39.7	44.4	53.2
Transport Insurance	19.3	6.9	13.4	16.7	20.6	28.6	31.1
Other Insurance	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	1.1	0.3
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	2.7	2.1	1.7	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.0

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

								Dollar
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Household Size (Persons)						
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	42.2	43.8	24.1	30.7	46.0	51.6	74.0	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	6.1	4.8	2.8	5.5	4.7	11.9	9.2	
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	25.6	-	1.9	13.6	35.2	45.5	67.5	
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	25.0	-	1.1	12.8	34.8	44.4	67.2	
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	0.4	-	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	
OTHER EXPENDITURE	0.2	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
TOTAL ^{1/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	8.1	5.2	7.3	8.4	8.1	8.3	9.2
FOOD	7.6	4.8	6.7	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.6
Bread and Cereals	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Meat	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
Fish and Seafood	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0
Oils and Fats	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fruits	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Vegetables	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Food Products n.e.c	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Spirits	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Wine	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beer	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
TOBACCO	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2
CLOTHING	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
Clothing Materials	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Garments	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOTWEAR	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Shoes and Other Footwear	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
Repair and Hire of Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	22.4	36.9	26.9	23.4	20.5	20.2	19.1
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	15.9	27.5	19.8	17.1	14.5	13.8	13.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	1.6	7.0	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.8
Imputed Rentals for Housing	14.3	20.5	17.7	15.2	13.2	12.8	12.4
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	5.4	7.9	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	2.6	4.4	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	4.3	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.9	6.7
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Furniture and Furnishings	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Major Household Appliances	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Small Electrical Household Appliances	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Repair of Household Appliances	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	2.9	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.4	3.8	5.5
Non-Durable Household Goods	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Domestic Services and Household Services	2.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.3	4.9
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	5.3	4.7	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.6	5.9
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4
Pharmaceutical Products	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other Medical Products	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.5
Medical Services	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5
Dental Services	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Paramedical Services	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.9
Hospital Services	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.9
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
TRANSPORT	15.8	11.3	14.7	15.3	16.3	17.0	16.4
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	6.1	4.0	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.9	6.7
Motor Cars	5.9	3.8	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.7	6.4
Motorcycles	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	5.8	3.5	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.4
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.1
Passenger Transport by Railway	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7
Passenger Transport by Road	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Passenger Transport by Air	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Passenger Transport by Sea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combined Passenger Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Transport Services	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
COMMUNICATION	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Courier/Delivery Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.2
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	8.7	9.3	10.3	9.1	8.3	8.5	7.8
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Optical and Photographic Goods	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Recording Media	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent						
	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.4
Recreational and Sporting Services	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7
Cultural Services	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1
Games of Chance	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Books	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Newspapers and Periodicals	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	3.3	4.5	4.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.9
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.3	1.2	1.0	3.9	6.7	7.1	7.4
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	3.2	0.8	0.8	2.7	4.1	4.2	3.7
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	0.8	-	-	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Household Size (Persons)						Per Cent
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	
Secondary Education	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Polytechnic Education	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	
University Education	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	1.9	0.3	0.2	1.0	2.2	2.6	3.4	
Home-Based Tuition	0.8	-	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	
Centre-Based Tuition	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	
Other Courses	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	13.5	13.3	15.3	14.3	14.4	12.3	11.1	
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	3.6	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.0	
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	8.8	8.9	9.7	9.8	9.4	7.9	6.8	
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Household Size (Persons)						Per Cent
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	
STUDENT HOSTELS	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	0.2	-	-	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	6.1	7.8	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	
PERSONAL CARE	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Other Personal Effects	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	0.4	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	
INSURANCE	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	
Housing Insurance	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	
Health Insurance	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	
Transport Insurance	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Other Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 18B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Household Size

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Household Size (Persons)						Per Cent
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	
		OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	0.6	-	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 19A
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
TOTAL ^{1/}	4,388.1	7,435.2	5,655.3	4,559.8	3,316.3	3,170.7	3,253.6	2,813.6	1,924.6	4,562.6	2,216.2
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	357.1	485.9	414.1	375.8	297.9	291.6	334.9	305.4	212.3	392.0	249.9
FOOD	332.3	443.0	386.7	351.9	278.2	271.5	312.7	286.0	198.0	369.3	236.3
Bread and Cereals	67.5	87.5	75.2	74.9	60.6	56.7	65.6	59.5	39.3	77.5	42.2
Meat	56.3	75.3	61.3	59.0	47.1	46.1	55.3	50.4	36.4	70.4	42.2
Fish and Seafood	58.6	73.5	61.4	61.0	50.6	52.1	58.4	55.0	40.9	69.1	47.5
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	37.1	51.2	48.9	40.7	31.0	29.7	32.1	29.1	17.7	37.8	18.2
Oils and Fats	9.3	10.9	9.1	9.6	8.6	8.7	10.4	9.6	7.2	7.5	7.5
Fruits	35.6	53.0	47.9	37.3	26.4	22.2	27.9	23.4	18.0	40.4	28.5
Vegetables	42.9	55.4	51.0	43.0	34.2	35.6	41.3	39.8	26.0	41.2	36.3
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	13.8	20.1	18.4	15.3	10.4	10.9	11.3	9.8	6.4	14.2	6.5
Food Products n.e.c	11.2	16.2	13.3	11.0	9.4	9.5	10.5	9.4	6.1	11.2	7.5
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	21.2	27.9	23.0	22.2	18.7	20.0	21.3	17.7	14.2	22.5	13.6
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	9.9	12.3	10.5	10.3	8.5	9.6	9.5	8.2	7.5	11.5	8.6
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	11.2	15.6	12.6	11.9	10.2	10.3	11.8	9.5	6.8	11.0	5.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)

Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	3.7	15.0	4.4	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.7	-	0.2	-
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	46.5	46.9	28.9	45.8	50.5	66.8	71.9	65.3	51.1	60.6	11.8
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	12.1	19.8	14.7	14.3	7.3	11.5	7.8	6.1	6.2	14.3	5.4
Spirits	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	-	1.3	-	0.7	1.0	3.5	0.4
Wine	4.3	8.9	7.1	4.4	3.3	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.7	2.1
Beer	6.1	8.6	4.9	7.3	4.0	8.0	6.9	4.5	4.1	8.0	2.9
TOBACCO	34.4	27.2	14.2	31.6	43.2	55.2	64.1	59.2	44.9	46.3	6.4
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	143.2	247.7	187.1	156.6	125.4	114.1	95.1	88.3	44.3	151.8	32.5
CLOTHING	111.9	195.8	143.8	122.0	97.3	88.4	73.6	70.6	35.8	116.6	26.1
Clothing Materials	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	3.3	1.3	2.0	2.7	0.2	0.9	0.1
Garments	105.6	184.5	136.3	115.1	91.0	84.1	68.8	66.0	34.5	108.6	25.0
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	3.5	6.0	4.8	4.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.2	1.1	6.5	0.8
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	1.5	4.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	-	0.7	0.3
FOOTWEAR	30.0	47.8	41.6	33.8	28.1	23.6	21.5	17.7	8.4	35.2	6.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Dollar

Table 19A (cont'd)

Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
Shoes and Other Footwear	29.7	46.8	41.0	33.6	27.8	23.2	21.3	17.5	8.4	34.9	6.4
Repair and Hire of Footwear	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	1.3	4.0	1.7	0.8	-	2.1	-	-	-	-	0.1
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	982.3	1,545.0	1,227.5	946.3	743.5	733.7	717.3	690.8	555.2	855.2	837.3
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	699.2	1,141.1	886.4	656.5	530.2	505.7	484.2	485.2	375.6	623.1	590.5
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	71.2	143.0	162.3	57.2	12.6	36.1	6.4	15.7	10.1	65.6	39.9
Imputed Rentals for Housing	628.0	998.0	724.1	599.3	517.6	469.6	477.7	469.5	365.5	557.5	550.6
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	44.7	56.2	77.2	54.0	9.5	25.2	29.7	5.6	18.8	5.8	66.8
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.2	3.0	3.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.4
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	42.9	55.1	75.0	52.1	8.3	22.2	26.1	4.4	17.2	4.9	66.5
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	238.4	347.7	263.9	235.8	203.9	202.9	203.4	199.9	160.8	226.2	180.0
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	113.8	167.5	135.1	110.6	94.3	91.2	91.6	90.6	76.8	107.5	89.3
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	124.6	180.2	128.8	125.1	109.6	111.6	111.8	109.3	84.1	118.8	90.7
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	186.7	372.2	268.7	183.1	121.0	106.8	110.0	67.9	48.2	148.8	113.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)

Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	18.7	34.5	31.9	19.9	9.4	8.8	13.8	6.5	4.5	8.3	8.4
Furniture and Furnishings	18.4	34.4	31.0	19.8	9.2	8.5	13.7	6.0	4.1	8.3	8.4
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	0.3	-	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	-	-
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	8.2	11.8	12.1	9.6	5.3	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.8	12.7	4.6
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	20.1	35.9	30.9	18.0	12.0	10.5	21.2	10.2	7.3	21.9	11.6
Major Household Appliances	11.9	21.9	19.0	11.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	7.0	4.4	9.9	7.2
Small Electrical Household Appliances	3.9	5.5	5.6	4.2	3.5	2.9	4.1	1.7	2.1	6.1	1.6
Repair of Household Appliances	4.4	8.5	6.3	2.8	1.8	1.4	10.8	1.6	0.7	5.9	2.8
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	7.0	12.7	12.5	6.1	3.9	5.6	3.2	2.6	1.0	6.8	3.9
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	4.5	5.7	7.0	5.6	2.5	3.3	4.7	2.5	1.7	2.9	2.2
Major Tools and Equipment	0.1	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	-	-	0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	4.4	5.5	6.9	5.6	2.4	3.3	4.7	2.1	1.7	2.9	2.1
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	128.0	271.6	174.3	123.6	87.9	72.8	61.8	41.5	30.0	94.2	83.1

Dollar

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
Non-Durable Household Goods	22.0	31.3	24.1	25.0	19.4	17.0	22.7	18.1	12.3	22.6	11.6
Domestic Services and Household Services	105.9	240.3	150.2	98.5	68.5	55.8	39.1	23.4	17.6	71.7	71.5
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.1	-	2.0	-
HEALTH	231.1	387.6	262.0	241.2	177.1	146.9	163.4	157.2	99.7	249.9	201.5
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	59.8	98.8	77.7	69.5	49.2	41.0	37.7	23.7	12.5	51.8	43.4
Pharmaceutical Products	40.4	63.0	45.6	50.5	34.2	28.8	29.0	20.0	11.4	25.5	31.6
Other Medical Products	2.2	3.4	3.9	3.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	17.2	32.4	28.2	15.7	14.3	10.9	8.3	3.3	0.8	25.8	10.2
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	102.3	184.6	106.8	109.6	67.0	54.7	79.6	88.8	49.2	117.0	70.8
Medical Services	66.2	95.3	69.3	75.0	49.7	38.0	56.9	65.4	43.5	89.5	50.2
Dental Services	18.8	54.2	13.6	16.3	8.6	6.0	12.5	18.7	0.8	17.6	8.4
Paramedical Services	17.4	35.2	24.0	18.2	8.7	10.7	10.2	4.6	4.8	9.9	12.2
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	68.9	104.2	77.4	62.1	60.9	51.2	46.1	44.7	38.1	81.1	87.3
Hospital Services	64.0	99.6	68.8	56.4	56.0	50.8	44.3	38.2	31.6	81.1	84.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	4.9	4.6	8.7	5.7	4.9	0.5	1.7	6.5	6.5	-	2.8
TRANSPORT	695.2	1,384.4	922.5	765.7	450.4	462.1	462.5	286.8	205.6	951.9	144.7
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	269.1	651.5	360.2	275.2	139.5	154.5	154.1	78.4	40.1	372.1	20.9
Motor Cars	259.1	649.6	351.8	260.5	133.2	139.8	136.8	59.3	31.0	350.9	20.4
Motorcycles	9.7	1.1	8.2	14.0	6.3	14.7	17.3	18.4	9.1	20.8	0.4
Bicycles	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.4	0.1
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	253.1	530.6	338.0	285.8	127.7	144.2	164.9	87.8	47.4	405.5	68.9
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	3.8	5.7	4.5	6.6	0.3	2.7	4.6	1.5	0.3	8.0	0.4
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	129.1	274.1	172.9	141.9	67.1	73.2	86.1	47.4	26.9	215.5	29.7
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	27.7	52.4	32.9	34.5	11.4	15.2	18.2	8.9	4.9	59.5	18.7
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	92.5	198.4	127.7	102.9	48.9	53.3	56.1	30.1	15.4	122.5	20.2
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	156.9	164.8	197.1	185.4	177.4	159.9	142.7	119.0	116.4	163.8	48.1
Passenger Transport by Railway	40.0	32.4	46.4	51.0	54.9	41.5	40.6	34.5	30.8	44.9	9.9
Passenger Transport by Road	116.9	132.3	150.7	134.4	122.5	118.4	102.1	84.5	85.6	118.8	38.2
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	11.3	22.1	20.3	15.6	5.4	2.3	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.4	6.6
Passenger Transport by Air	9.0	16.2	14.9	14.9	4.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	4.9
Passenger Transport by Sea	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	-	-	2.4	0.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
		Combined Passenger Transport	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	
Other Transport Services	1.7	3.9	4.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.6	-	1.5
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	4.7	15.4	6.9	3.6	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.1	8.2	0.3
COMMUNICATION	209.7	287.9	232.0	236.8	200.7	194.2	193.9	178.3	112.6	263.8	76.5
POSTAL AND COURIER / DELIVERY SERVICES	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Postal Services	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Courier/Delivery Services	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	0.3
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	11.7	15.1	15.2	14.1	15.1	8.9	5.8	4.7	4.2	31.8	5.7
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	196.9	270.6	215.5	221.9	184.8	184.5	187.7	173.4	108.3	231.9	70.2
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	383.1	705.6	560.1	405.7	262.7	225.7	230.6	201.1	104.3	447.6	144.1
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	42.5	78.6	69.7	46.9	24.0	22.9	21.5	20.3	8.5	39.8	12.4
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	16.8	33.8	24.5	17.0	8.4	11.3	7.7	9.9	5.3	10.4	6.0
Optical and Photographic Goods	2.2	3.1	4.6	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.2
Information Processing Equipment	13.6	21.1	27.0	15.7	8.6	5.9	6.7	5.4	0.9	15.6	3.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
		Recording Media	8.7	16.7	12.2	10.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.1	
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	1.2	3.8	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	-	-	-	0.1
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	30.5	55.0	55.8	27.9	18.1	23.0	16.7	9.3	7.9	49.7	6.1
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	1.6	4.6	3.5	0.4	-	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	28.8	50.4	52.3	27.5	18.1	21.7	16.0	8.9	7.6	48.2	5.8
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	127.4	205.9	142.7	140.8	108.6	94.9	109.7	102.0	56.7	221.0	41.5
Recreational and Sporting Services	27.7	69.8	40.6	26.3	14.4	12.9	7.9	10.1	1.8	21.7	6.1
Cultural Services	61.4	86.1	80.6	73.0	47.3	45.0	40.8	40.5	24.1	160.2	25.3
Games of Chance	38.4	50.0	21.4	41.5	46.9	37.0	61.1	51.4	30.7	39.1	10.1
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	35.3	55.8	46.1	40.5	28.8	22.9	27.2	24.0	12.2	32.7	16.9
Books	8.5	16.8	13.6	9.4	6.0	2.9	3.9	3.3	1.3	7.1	3.6
Newspapers and Periodicals	18.0	23.3	20.2	20.5	17.0	15.1	17.0	14.4	9.3	20.3	11.1
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
Stationery and Drawing Materials	8.0	14.3	10.9	9.8	5.2	4.6	6.0	5.3	1.5	5.0	1.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Dollar

Table 19A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	147.0	309.5	245.3	149.4	83.2	61.1	55.4	44.7	19.0	103.0	67.1
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	-	0.9	-	0.8	-	1.4	-
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	234.7	496.8	300.5	231.4	139.6	129.2	163.6	142.7	62.0	171.5	103.4
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	139.8	286.4	170.2	131.8	84.9	78.9	102.3	92.9	44.8	109.7	88.6
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	35.0	80.9	59.9	27.3	16.3	15.7	24.2	18.5	11.2	27.8	2.9
Secondary Education	12.2	29.8	14.7	8.4	6.9	5.9	10.5	10.1	6.4	13.2	3.6
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	3.4	8.7	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.1	4.1	3.3	1.8	0.5	1.6
Polytechnic Education	13.9	17.2	8.9	12.8	17.3	16.0	20.9	22.7	9.8	14.4	3.5
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	16.2	29.4	20.2	20.9	11.7	8.0	16.8	6.9	1.3	17.1	4.7
University Education	59.0	120.5	64.4	59.8	30.7	31.2	25.9	31.3	14.3	36.6	72.2
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	83.1	198.2	117.9	76.1	48.8	42.1	50.2	40.4	14.6	60.0	13.4
Home-Based Tuition	35.8	86.2	41.1	33.1	23.2	21.5	25.6	18.7	7.9	36.3	8.1
Centre-Based Tuition	26.9	60.7	37.9	25.2	17.9	13.3	18.4	16.1	5.6	18.9	2.9
Other Courses	20.5	51.3	38.8	17.7	7.8	7.3	6.3	5.6	1.2	4.7	2.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	9.0	11.4	12.1	10.9	5.9	8.1	11.1	9.4	2.6	1.9	1.4
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	2.8	0.7	0.3	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	591.8	852.9	764.4	638.0	511.3	491.0	513.4	465.2	337.7	590.2	209.9
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	158.9	329.2	309.2	158.7	73.2	76.5	48.3	30.0	22.5	133.6	34.5
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	31.8	42.3	41.1	38.2	29.9	30.0	27.8	25.2	13.8	30.8	4.8
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	384.0	439.1	385.4	430.3	402.8	371.2	435.5	405.5	298.6	403.0	159.6
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	5.6	11.9	8.0	4.8	3.8	2.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	11.7	4.0
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	11.5	30.3	20.7	6.1	1.5	10.6	0.3	2.5	0.4	11.1	7.0
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	33.1	96.8	53.4	25.7	9.0	8.0	5.4	5.6	3.0	13.1	14.9
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	21.3	53.5	38.2	18.4	9.0	7.0	4.9	4.0	3.0	13.1	6.4
STUDENT HOSTELS	1.4	3.9	3.1	0.3	-	-	0.4	-	-	-	2.0
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	10.4	39.4	12.1	7.0	-	1.0	-	1.6	-	-	6.5
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	268.1	489.1	413.4	281.4	201.3	173.5	156.9	125.0	72.4	247.1	72.2
PERSONAL CARE	108.8	186.4	148.6	120.4	98.3	74.1	73.7	60.1	37.4	93.2	31.7

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	41.4	77.7	58.9	46.1	34.1	22.9	23.7	19.5	10.9	37.1	11.5
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	-	1.1	0.1
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	66.7	107.8	89.0	72.9	63.5	50.4	49.8	40.3	26.6	55.0	20.1
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	36.0	50.9	78.8	37.4	26.5	23.6	19.6	12.7	6.1	27.0	4.4
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	10.0	16.9	20.8	8.5	6.5	4.5	8.5	4.3	2.0	13.5	1.5
Other Personal Effects	26.0	34.0	58.0	28.8	20.0	19.1	11.2	8.4	4.1	13.5	2.9
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	16.8	23.1	24.4	23.0	17.2	9.0	17.3	8.2	6.2	14.9	-
INSURANCE	55.5	102.5	78.2	58.8	38.9	36.7	34.7	25.7	17.0	65.9	20.9
Housing Insurance	2.2	3.9	3.1	2.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.4
Health Insurance	33.8	57.2	47.7	35.5	27.8	24.0	21.0	18.2	13.1	36.8	13.7
Transport Insurance	19.3	41.1	26.3	20.5	10.0	11.5	12.8	6.7	3.3	28.1	5.8
Other Insurance	0.3	0.3	1.2	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	2.7	3.2	4.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.0
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	42.2	102.4	73.4	36.4	17.9	21.1	9.4	14.2	4.3	35.1	9.9
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	6.1	20.7	5.5	2.7	0.5	6.6	-	1.6	-	9.9	4.3

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19A (cont'd)

Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	25.6	36.7	20.7	26.3	25.8	27.2	34.7	34.1	16.2	19.1	3.6
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	25.0	35.5	19.4	25.9	25.7	26.4	34.3	33.8	16.1	19.1	3.5
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-
OTHER EXPENDITURE	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	0.5	0.2	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working	
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}		
		Per Cent										
TOTAL ^{1/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	8.1	6.5	7.3	8.2	9.0	9.2	10.3	10.9	11.0	8.6	11.3	
FOOD	7.6	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.4	8.6	9.6	10.2	10.3	8.1	10.7	
Bread and Cereals	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.9	
Meat	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.9	
Fish and Seafood	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.1	
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	
Oils and Fats	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	
Fruits	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	
Vegetables	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Food Products n.e.c	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)

Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
		Per Cent									
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.3	0.5
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Spirits	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Wine	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
TOBACCO	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.0	0.3
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.3	3.3	1.5
CLOTHING	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.6	1.2
Clothing Materials	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-
Garments	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.4	1.1
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOTWEAR	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
		Shoes and Other Footwear	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Repair and Hire of Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	22.4	20.8	21.7	20.8	22.4	23.1	22.0	24.6	28.8	18.7	37.8
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	15.9	15.3	15.7	14.4	16.0	15.9	14.9	17.2	19.5	13.7	26.6
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.8
Imputed Rentals for Housing	14.3	13.4	12.8	13.1	15.6	14.8	14.7	16.7	19.0	12.2	24.8
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.1	3.0
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.1	3.0
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	5.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	6.1	6.4	6.3	7.1	8.4	5.0	8.1
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	4.0	2.4	4.0
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.4	2.6	4.1
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.5	3.3	5.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)

Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
		Per Cent									
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Furniture and Furnishings	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Major Household Appliances	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Small Electrical Household Appliances	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Repair of Household Appliances	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	2.9	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	3.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	Not Working
		Non-Durable Household Goods	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Domestic Services and Household Services	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	3.2
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.3	5.3	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.2	5.5	9.1
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.0
Pharmaceutical Products	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4
Other Medical Products	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	0.6	0.5
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.2
Medical Services	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3
Dental Services	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	-	0.4	0.4
Paramedical Services	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	3.9
Hospital Services	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	3.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
		Per Cent									
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	-	0.1
TRANSPORT	15.8	18.6	16.3	16.8	13.6	14.6	14.2	10.2	10.7	20.9	6.5
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	6.1	8.8	6.4	6.0	4.2	4.9	4.7	2.8	2.1	8.2	0.9
Motor Cars	5.9	8.7	6.2	5.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	2.1	1.6	7.7	0.9
Motorcycles	0.2	-	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	-
Bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	5.8	7.1	6.0	6.3	3.8	4.5	5.1	3.1	2.5	8.9	3.1
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.4	4.7	1.3
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.8
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.8	2.7	0.9
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	3.6	2.2	3.5	4.1	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.2	6.0	3.6	2.2
Passenger Transport by Railway	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.4
Passenger Transport by Road	2.7	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.4	2.6	1.7
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.3
Passenger Transport by Air	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Passenger Transport by Sea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)

Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent	
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	Not Working	
Combined Passenger Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Transport Services	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-
COMMUNICATION	4.8	3.9	4.1	5.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.8	3.5	-
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Courier/Delivery Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	-
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	4.5	3.6	3.8	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	3.2	-
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	8.7	9.5	9.9	8.9	7.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	5.4	9.8	6.5	-
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.6	-
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	-
Optical and Photographic Goods	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	Not Working
		Recording Media	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.8	1.9
Recreational and Sporting Services	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3
Cultural Services	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.5	1.1
Games of Chance	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.5
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8
Books	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Newspapers and Periodicals	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
		Per Cent									
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	3.3	4.2	4.3	3.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	2.3	3.0
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.3	6.7	5.3	5.1	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.1	3.2	3.8	4.7
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	3.2	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.4	4.0
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1
Secondary Education	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Polytechnic Education	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
University Education	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	3.3
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.6
Home-Based Tuition	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4
Centre-Based Tuition	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1
Other Courses	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)

Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	
		SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	13.5	11.5	13.5	14.0	15.4	15.5	15.8	16.5	17.5	12.9	9.5
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	3.6	4.4	5.5	3.5	2.2	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.6
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.2
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	8.8	5.9	6.8	9.4	12.1	11.7	13.4	14.4	15.5	8.8	7.2
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.3
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
STUDENT HOSTELS	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.3
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	6.1	6.6	7.3	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.4	3.8	5.4	3.3
PERSONAL CARE	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)

Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	Not Working
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Other Personal Effects	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-
INSURANCE	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.9
Housing Insurance	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Health Insurance	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
Transport Insurance	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3
Other Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 19B (cont'd)

Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Per Cent
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{2/}	Not Working
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.2
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

Table 20A
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
TOTAL ^{1/}	4,388.1	3,617.0	4,418.8	4,749.6	4,809.5	4,493.6	4,761.7	4,542.4	4,749.5	3,711.4	2,154.5
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	357.1	314.6	349.2	348.0	368.8	377.9	393.1	371.5	362.0	348.1	244.5
FOOD	332.3	293.0	323.4	325.3	348.4	351.5	360.4	343.4	334.7	325.4	232.7
Bread and Cereals	67.5	65.4	69.7	69.8	69.5	74.2	71.7	71.4	65.0	54.8	38.1
Meat	56.3	54.5	55.4	49.3	56.8	58.8	61.0	58.1	62.6	57.1	45.0
Fish and Seafood	58.6	52.9	55.1	53.0	56.2	58.3	66.0	63.3	60.1	68.3	51.2
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	37.1	22.8	37.5	51.4	52.8	43.4	33.5	28.7	25.6	24.5	16.4
Oils and Fats	9.3	8.5	9.1	7.8	8.7	9.9	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.7	6.9
Fruits	35.6	26.3	33.0	32.2	34.9	34.6	39.8	40.5	42.2	43.4	26.4
Vegetables	42.9	39.1	39.4	37.2	43.7	45.1	47.8	44.7	44.6	49.0	35.4
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	13.8	12.8	14.0	14.5	14.7	14.8	16.4	14.0	13.8	9.2	5.5
Food Products n.e.c	11.2	10.5	10.1	10.0	11.1	12.4	13.4	12.5	10.7	9.4	7.8
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	21.2	21.6	21.1	20.0	20.4	22.8	23.5	23.8	21.0	21.6	11.8
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	9.9	9.8	9.0	9.4	9.2	10.0	10.9	10.9	11.4	10.5	8.1
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	11.2	11.8	12.1	10.6	11.2	12.8	12.5	13.0	9.6	11.0	3.7
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	3.7	-	4.7	2.8	-	3.6	9.2	4.4	6.3	1.1	-
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	46.5	64.6	54.6	53.7	43.7	44.9	50.2	50.8	46.3	38.9	11.1
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	12.1	11.0	11.8	15.9	10.0	11.9	14.3	12.9	13.2	13.9	3.2

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Spirits	1.7	6.1	2.5	2.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.7	0.2	0.8
Wine	4.3	1.8	3.8	4.7	4.2	5.7	4.7	5.0	3.8	5.5	1.2
Beer	6.1	3.1	5.4	8.9	4.7	5.5	8.4	6.3	6.7	8.3	1.2
TOBACCO	34.4	53.6	42.9	37.8	33.8	33.0	35.8	37.9	33.1	25.0	7.9
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	143.2	152.9	191.6	169.1	158.6	134.7	141.8	153.9	149.7	92.0	27.0
CLOTHING	111.9	120.8	153.6	134.7	123.5	105.5	110.3	111.9	120.9	69.6	22.5
Clothing Materials	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	3.8	1.3	0.9	0.3	-
Garments	105.6	115.6	143.5	128.2	116.7	101.3	100.9	105.2	115.5	65.8	22.1
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	3.5	3.5	7.4	3.7	3.4	2.5	4.3	3.6	3.0	1.6	0.3
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.0	0.1
FOOTWEAR	30.0	32.0	37.8	34.3	34.0	27.8	31.2	34.7	28.7	22.3	4.6
Shoes and Other Footwear	29.7	31.9	37.6	33.9	33.6	27.5	30.6	34.1	28.6	21.5	4.6
Repair and Hire of Footwear	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.3	7.3	-	-	-
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	982.3	741.1	855.0	961.5	1,020.3	1,051.0	1,057.0	976.8	1,105.6	996.8	827.6
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	699.2	516.5	610.6	707.8	729.9	721.0	751.9	700.8	742.6	761.4	612.1
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	71.2	77.2	98.1	112.1	95.9	77.1	56.6	35.3	34.7	28.3	52.1
Imputed Rentals for Housing	628.0	439.3	512.5	595.6	634.0	643.9	695.2	665.5	707.9	733.1	559.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	44.7	20.3	23.4	22.7	48.9	78.4	37.2	23.6	117.2	11.2	38.9
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.8	2.3	0.3	1.3	3.3	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.6	0.8	0.4
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	42.9	17.9	23.0	21.4	45.6	76.0	35.4	22.2	114.6	10.4	38.6
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	238.4	204.4	221.1	231.0	241.5	251.6	267.9	252.4	245.8	224.2	176.6
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	113.8	93.5	102.5	114.7	121.2	123.5	124.6	114.6	114.0	104.3	85.9
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	124.6	110.8	118.6	116.4	120.3	128.1	143.4	137.8	131.7	119.9	90.7
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	186.7	78.5	142.8	213.0	271.3	212.2	194.1	155.0	164.5	165.2	116.1
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	18.7	7.7	23.0	32.4	25.5	21.6	16.3	11.3	12.4	7.7	6.2
Furniture and Furnishings	18.4	7.7	22.8	32.4	25.2	21.2	15.3	11.3	12.3	7.7	6.2
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.2	0.4	1.1	-	-	0.1	-
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	8.2	9.1	10.5	9.8	10.5	7.7	7.1	7.4	8.6	3.9	4.8
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	20.1	8.3	22.9	21.7	27.2	24.3	18.5	16.3	20.1	16.7	9.8
Major Household Appliances	11.9	6.7	16.0	14.4	19.2	10.4	9.7	7.1	13.9	10.1	5.4
Small Electrical Household Appliances	3.9	1.4	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	3.0	2.3	3.7	2.3
Repair of Household Appliances	4.4	0.2	2.1	2.4	3.8	9.2	4.3	6.2	3.9	2.9	2.1
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	7.0	4.1	6.6	9.4	10.4	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.9	4.9	1.8

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	4.5	3.7	3.4	5.3	5.6	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.7	2.8
Major Tools and Equipment	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.4	0.4	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	4.4	3.7	3.4	5.2	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	2.8
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	128.0	45.6	76.2	134.4	192.1	147.0	141.1	108.4	112.0	127.3	90.7
Non-Durable Household Goods	22.0	20.9	24.5	21.8	23.3	23.0	23.2	22.6	24.5	19.0	11.4
Domestic Services and Household Services	105.9	24.7	51.7	112.6	168.7	123.9	117.8	85.8	87.4	108.3	79.3
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.5	0.2	-	-	-
HEALTH	231.1	178.9	199.1	237.7	233.7	196.2	235.1	264.8	278.3	218.3	259.4
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	59.8	36.9	51.8	60.0	57.6	52.9	63.0	67.3	85.7	81.5	45.9
Pharmaceutical Products	40.4	19.5	36.6	39.6	42.9	34.3	43.8	41.6	60.8	46.1	35.4
Other Medical Products	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.5	3.2	1.1	2.7
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	17.2	15.3	13.1	17.2	13.1	15.7	17.6	24.2	21.7	34.4	7.7
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	102.3	81.9	83.6	105.7	101.9	89.8	106.4	136.7	99.6	99.1	101.2
Medical Services	66.2	58.1	53.6	79.4	71.3	53.9	61.2	81.6	65.5	64.5	67.8
Dental Services	18.8	14.3	17.9	10.4	9.7	18.1	26.2	36.5	14.9	15.9	17.5
Paramedical Services	17.4	9.6	12.1	15.9	20.9	17.8	19.1	18.6	19.2	18.6	16.0
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	68.9	60.0	63.8	72.1	74.1	53.5	65.7	60.8	92.9	37.7	112.3

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Hospital Services	64.0	56.3	59.0	70.8	69.0	50.3	62.7	55.7	70.0	35.5	109.5
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	4.9	3.6	4.8	1.2	5.1	3.2	3.0	5.2	22.9	2.2	2.8
TRANSPORT	695.2	458.3	750.5	884.1	818.0	704.8	748.2	681.6	745.4	504.2	153.8
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	269.1	81.1	254.7	353.3	358.9	289.6	303.0	256.3	284.5	163.4	34.2
Motor Cars	259.1	66.4	227.2	343.1	354.1	275.9	296.2	249.2	276.5	157.4	32.1
Motorcycles	9.7	14.7	27.2	9.5	4.0	13.4	6.5	6.7	7.9	6.0	2.1
Bicycles	0.4	-	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	-	-	-
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	253.1	129.2	272.3	326.4	292.2	253.4	271.4	251.0	270.1	233.6	58.6
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	3.8	3.9	4.3	5.3	5.3	3.8	2.0	5.3	2.4	3.8	0.3
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	129.1	58.4	135.9	162.2	150.1	131.8	144.2	128.1	142.0	102.5	32.1
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	27.7	19.7	36.4	38.0	28.3	23.2	24.3	25.5	27.4	57.1	5.0
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	92.5	47.2	95.6	120.9	108.5	94.6	100.9	92.1	98.3	70.1	21.1
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	156.9	235.0	213.9	186.2	154.1	151.8	151.2	164.7	136.3	102.4	53.9
Passenger Transport by Railway	40.0	68.3	57.2	44.1	36.7	37.4	38.0	48.5	36.7	24.9	8.4
Passenger Transport by Road	116.9	166.7	156.7	142.1	117.5	114.4	113.3	116.3	99.6	77.5	45.6
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	11.3	10.2	5.9	14.3	9.0	6.8	20.4	1.5	35.0	3.0	6.9
Passenger Transport by Air	9.0	9.4	4.9	5.3	6.7	4.9	19.8	-	32.4	2.7	6.0
Passenger Transport by Sea	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
Combined Passenger Transport	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
		Dollar									
Other Transport Services	1.7	0.7	0.2	8.4	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.1	2.3	-	0.2
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	4.7	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.3	8.1	19.6	1.8	0.2
COMMUNICATION	209.7	248.1	254.8	229.5	213.0	210.2	229.1	229.9	190.8	156.7	63.2
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
Postal Services	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
Courier/Delivery Services	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.2	0.3	0.2	-	-	0.4
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	11.7	24.0	15.7	12.8	13.8	12.5	10.8	11.2	8.7	5.4	1.5
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	196.9	223.8	238.2	215.9	198.5	196.7	217.0	216.7	181.6	150.9	61.2
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.4	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	383.1	301.9	411.7	447.7	415.0	387.3	395.5	380.1	437.1	379.6	137.7
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	42.5	34.7	46.3	59.9	44.7	43.4	42.7	45.6	45.9	26.3	5.2
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	16.8	11.1	16.3	24.8	19.0	18.9	14.3	17.1	18.2	14.3	2.7
Optical and Photographic Goods	2.2	0.4	3.0	4.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.8	0.7	0.2
Information Processing Equipment	13.6	11.6	17.4	17.5	13.5	13.8	15.2	15.4	14.1	4.6	1.5
Recording Media	8.7	10.9	9.1	13.0	9.0	8.2	8.2	8.5	10.7	5.4	0.7
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.8	3.5	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.1
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	30.5	31.5	31.3	36.4	40.8	31.6	35.2	20.4	27.6	31.4	5.3
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	5.1	0.9	0.8	1.9	2.4	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	28.8	31.0	30.3	35.6	39.7	26.5	34.3	19.6	25.7	29.0	5.2
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	127.4	133.3	162.0	146.6	130.8	126.3	119.2	117.7	157.8	116.8	49.2
Recreational and Sporting Services	27.7	26.9	20.5	30.8	27.2	33.9	31.6	22.5	44.3	25.3	4.2
Cultural Services	61.4	82.2	99.8	73.3	60.9	52.4	51.4	54.3	68.8	50.0	29.9
Games of Chance	38.4	24.2	41.8	42.4	42.6	40.1	36.2	41.0	44.7	41.5	15.1
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	35.3	32.1	35.0	34.1	36.9	36.7	41.0	42.5	36.5	26.7	14.8
Books	8.5	7.7	7.7	9.9	11.3	9.4	8.1	9.7	8.8	4.0	1.8
Newspapers and Periodicals	18.0	16.3	18.4	16.6	16.0	17.2	20.9	21.7	21.2	17.2	11.5
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.5
Stationery and Drawing Materials	8.0	7.1	6.5	6.6	9.1	9.6	11.4	10.2	5.4	4.6	1.1
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	147.0	70.2	136.6	170.7	161.6	148.1	157.2	153.1	168.5	178.5	63.1
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	0.4	-	0.4	-	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.9	0.8	-	-
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	234.7	187.5	142.1	145.8	228.4	295.0	353.5	344.6	286.0	120.6	11.7
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	139.8	167.4	125.5	103.2	122.1	117.7	168.7	247.8	211.8	93.6	7.6
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	35.0	4.5	14.1	60.4	93.3	58.1	19.2	6.5	5.5	4.5	0.5
Secondary Education	12.2	7.9	2.9	0.6	3.4	25.4	27.3	23.6	4.6	1.1	0.2
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	3.4	4.9	1.6	-	0.3	3.7	9.1	7.8	1.9	1.4	0.1
Polytechnic Education	13.9	24.2	9.6	2.5	1.9	9.8	31.4	32.4	17.8	6.6	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	16.2	46.5	24.7	12.6	14.1	5.8	12.8	27.2	26.7	10.8	2.2
University Education	59.0	79.5	72.7	27.0	9.1	14.8	69.0	150.3	155.3	69.2	4.6
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	83.1	9.0	11.5	37.3	96.7	159.4	173.7	89.4	28.5	21.9	3.5
Home-Based Tuition	35.8	4.5	3.5	8.7	38.5	69.9	77.7	45.5	16.1	6.2	-
Centre-Based Tuition	26.9	1.2	1.1	12.3	35.3	55.3	59.6	21.2	4.9	5.1	0.2
Other Courses	20.5	3.3	7.0	16.3	22.8	34.2	36.5	22.7	7.5	10.6	3.3
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	9.0	11.1	5.1	4.4	9.6	17.7	11.0	7.4	9.4	5.1	0.6
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	2.8	-	-	0.9	-	0.3	-	-	36.4	-	-
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	591.8	617.3	723.5	681.3	613.3	552.7	605.5	647.8	608.2	475.0	227.0
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	158.9	135.3	206.7	230.7	205.7	133.1	144.6	147.1	144.9	116.5	39.3
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	31.8	42.2	44.6	35.8	33.5	30.4	35.3	35.0	26.7	16.6	4.1
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	384.0	427.2	458.9	394.8	359.7	369.9	416.0	437.8	405.9	325.3	178.5
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	5.6	3.1	3.1	8.3	4.8	6.4	3.4	6.3	7.7	9.9	4.5
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	11.5	9.6	10.2	11.7	9.5	12.9	6.2	21.6	22.9	6.8	0.6
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	33.1	14.2	35.2	42.6	34.6	25.5	29.7	32.5	75.9	25.7	7.1
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	21.3	9.0	22.1	30.3	29.5	20.1	19.0	19.5	22.6	17.3	7.1
STUDENT HOSTELS	1.4	5.2	1.5	-	-	1.0	1.3	1.7	6.6	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	10.4	-	11.6	12.3	5.2	4.4	9.4	11.3	46.7	8.4	-
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	268.1	249.2	302.7	324.4	359.0	245.4	280.9	232.4	292.8	185.2	67.0
PERSONAL CARE	108.8	125.4	137.9	140.9	119.7	99.0	113.6	91.7	115.5	87.9	29.4
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	41.4	43.5	52.2	58.2	44.2	33.7	45.2	33.0	50.3	29.7	11.6
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	0.8	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	-
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	66.7	79.2	85.2	81.5	74.4	65.0	67.3	58.3	64.3	57.9	17.7
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	36.0	61.3	70.2	39.0	46.9	21.4	36.9	31.5	34.3	10.6	4.3
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	10.0	7.6	18.3	9.7	9.6	5.6	17.4	8.9	10.2	3.7	1.2
Other Personal Effects	26.0	53.7	51.9	29.3	37.4	15.8	19.5	22.6	24.1	6.8	3.1
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	16.8	0.9	7.0	29.4	49.1	25.7	8.0	2.8	0.8	3.7	0.5
INSURANCE	55.5	33.2	57.2	65.9	62.1	54.8	58.0	57.9	61.2	55.5	22.4
Housing Insurance	2.2	0.6	3.0	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.8	3.1	1.3
Health Insurance	33.8	23.6	31.0	37.9	36.1	34.9	35.0	38.5	36.1	35.2	15.9
Transport Insurance	19.3	8.5	23.0	26.0	23.0	18.1	20.7	17.3	20.5	17.2	5.1
Other Insurance	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	1.8	-	-
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	2.7	1.2	2.1	4.4	5.6	3.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	42.2	18.8	21.2	40.9	68.3	38.9	58.9	40.0	54.5	26.7	9.7
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	6.1	8.3	7.0	4.1	7.1	2.2	3.7	7.4	25.5	-	-
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	25.6	10.0	5.9	11.1	31.9	55.7	48.2	20.6	6.8	5.2	1.3

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Dollar											
Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	25.0	10.0	4.0	10.1	31.4	55.2	48.1	20.3	5.9	4.6	1.3
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	0.4	-	1.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	-	0.5	-
OTHER EXPENDITURE	0.2	-	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	-	0.9	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
TOTAL ^{1/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	8.1	8.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	7.6	9.4	11.3
FOOD	7.6	8.1	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.0	8.8	10.8
Bread and Cereals	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8
Meat	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1
Fish and Seafood	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.4
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
Oils and Fats	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Fruits	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2
Vegetables	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.6
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Food Products n.e.c	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	-
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Spirits	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Wine	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Beer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
TOBACCO	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	3.3	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.5	1.3
CLOTHING	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.0
Clothing Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Garments	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.0
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
FOOTWEAR	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2
Shoes and Other Footwear	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.2
Repair and Hire of Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	22.4	20.5	19.3	20.2	21.2	23.4	22.2	21.5	23.3	26.9	38.4
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	15.9	14.3	13.8	14.9	15.2	16.0	15.8	15.4	15.6	20.5	28.4
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.4
Imputed Rentals for Housing	14.3	12.1	11.6	12.5	13.2	14.3	14.6	14.7	14.9	19.8	26.0

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										Per Cent
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.5	0.3	1.8	
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	0.5	2.4	0.3	1.8	
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.2	6.0	8.2	
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	4.0	
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	4.3	2.2	3.2	4.5	5.6	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.5	5.4	
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Furniture and Furnishings	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Major Household Appliances	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Small Electrical Household Appliances	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	
Repair of Household Appliances	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										Per Cent
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	2.9	1.3	1.7	2.8	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.4	4.2	
Non-Durable Household Goods	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Domestic Services and Household Services	2.4	0.7	1.2	2.4	3.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.9	3.7	
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HEALTH	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	12.0	
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.1	
Pharmaceutical Products	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.6	
Other Medical Products	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.1	2.7	4.7	
Medical Services	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.1	
Dental Services	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	
Paramedical Services	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	5.2	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										Per Cent
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	
Hospital Services	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	5.1	
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	
TRANSPORT	15.8	12.7	17.0	18.6	17.0	15.7	15.7	15.0	15.7	13.6	7.1	
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	6.1	2.2	5.8	7.4	7.5	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.0	4.4	1.6	
Motor Cars	5.9	1.8	5.1	7.2	7.4	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.8	4.2	1.5	
Motorcycles	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	5.8	3.6	6.2	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.3	2.7	
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	2.9	1.6	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.5	
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.2	
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.0	
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	3.6	6.5	4.8	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.5	
Passenger Transport by Railway	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	
Passenger Transport by Road	2.7	4.6	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	-	0.7	0.1	0.3	
Passenger Transport by Air	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	-	0.7	0.1	0.3	
Passenger Transport by Sea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Combined Passenger Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Other Transport Services	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	0.4	-	-
COMMUNICATION	4.8	6.9	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.2	2.9
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Courier/Delivery Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	4.5	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.1	2.8
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	8.7	8.3	9.3	9.4	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.2	10.2	6.4
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.2
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1
Optical and Photographic Goods	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
Recording Media	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										Per Cent
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.3	
Recreational and Sporting Services	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	
Cultural Services	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	
Games of Chance	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Books	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Newspapers and Periodicals	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stationery and Drawing Materials	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	3.3	1.9	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.8	2.9	
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.3	5.2	3.2	3.1	4.7	6.6	7.4	7.6	6.0	3.2	0.5	
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	3.2	4.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.5	5.5	4.5	2.5	0.4	
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	
Secondary Education	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	-	-	
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	
Polytechnic Education	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Per Cent										
	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)									
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1
University Education	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.4	3.3	3.3	1.9	0.2
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.8	2.0	3.5	3.6	2.0	0.6	0.6	0.2
Home-Based Tuition	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	-
Centre-Based Tuition	0.6	-	-	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	-
Other Courses	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	13.5	17.1	16.4	14.3	12.8	12.3	12.7	14.3	12.8	12.8	10.5
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.8
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	8.8	11.8	10.4	8.3	7.5	8.2	8.7	9.6	8.5	8.8	8.3
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	-
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.3
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
STUDENT HOSTELS	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										Per Cent
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	
		ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.2
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	6.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.5	5.5	5.9	5.1	6.2	5.0	3.1	
PERSONAL CARE	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Other Personal Effects	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	0.4	-	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-	
INSURANCE	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	
Housing Insurance	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Health Insurance	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	
Transport Insurance	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	
Other Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.5	-	-	
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 20B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Age Group of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										Per Cent	
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over		
		POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

Table 21A
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
TOTAL ^{1/}	4,388.1	1,566.6	2,620.0	3,815.2	4,248.3	4,808.3	5,013.9	6,335.6
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	357.1	206.1	275.7	339.4	362.2	381.0	414.1	434.4
FOOD	332.3	195.5	258.5	316.5	334.4	354.4	385.9	402.4
Bread and Cereals	67.5	33.6	52.2	64.8	69.7	76.3	73.6	80.0
Meat	56.3	39.7	46.5	55.5	56.0	61.3	62.0	63.4
Fish and Seafood	58.6	46.0	52.2	58.0	60.1	61.1	73.4	62.6
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	37.1	12.6	23.2	33.8	40.2	39.2	49.8	50.2
Oils and Fats	9.3	6.5	8.8	9.7	8.8	9.6	8.4	9.8
Fruits	35.6	19.6	23.7	29.8	34.7	35.9	42.8	51.0
Vegetables	42.9	28.7	35.3	41.2	41.0	43.5	46.7	52.1
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	13.8	3.5	8.5	12.5	13.4	15.8	16.9	18.9
Food Products n.e.c	11.2	5.4	8.1	11.3	10.4	11.5	12.4	14.3
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	21.2	10.6	16.7	22.1	21.6	21.3	22.9	24.8
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	9.9	7.4	8.7	10.3	9.9	9.7	10.4	11.0
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	11.2	3.1	8.0	11.8	11.7	11.6	12.5	13.8
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	3.7	-	0.5	0.7	6.2	5.3	5.2	7.2
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	46.5	23.3	62.7	59.0	46.6	46.2	46.5	29.3

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	12.1	3.3	8.4	12.4	7.8	13.6	19.1	16.4
Spirits	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.9	3.4	2.4
Wine	4.3	0.6	1.1	3.6	1.6	4.8	8.7	8.2
Beer	6.1	1.7	6.1	7.2	5.6	6.9	7.1	5.8
TOBACCO	34.4	20.0	54.3	46.6	38.7	32.6	27.3	12.9
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	143.2	20.2	75.1	128.5	133.2	164.6	171.6	213.4
CLOTHING	111.9	14.2	59.1	99.9	101.9	132.4	128.2	166.5
Clothing Materials	1.3	-	1.5	0.8	3.9	1.7	-	0.8
Garments	105.6	13.8	55.8	95.6	94.0	123.3	121.8	157.5
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	3.5	0.3	1.4	2.4	2.7	6.2	4.2	5.3
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	1.5	-	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.9
FOOTWEAR	30.0	6.0	15.7	28.3	29.9	31.8	35.7	43.9
Shoes and Other Footwear	29.7	6.0	15.7	28.2	29.2	31.6	33.8	43.2
Repair and Hire of Footwear	0.4	-	-	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.7
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	1.3	-	0.3	0.2	1.4	0.4	7.8	3.0
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	982.3	565.9	668.0	844.3	909.5	923.6	976.8	1,442.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						University
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	
ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	699.2	412.3	465.2	588.5	650.4	665.6	706.6	1,036.8
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	71.2	34.5	9.0	23.0	36.8	40.1	65.7	191.3
Imputed Rentals for Housing	628.0	377.8	456.2	565.5	613.6	625.5	640.9	845.4
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	44.7	5.6	12.0	29.5	21.8	17.0	35.0	111.1
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.8	2.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.7	2.0
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	42.9	2.7	10.6	27.8	20.0	15.1	34.3	109.1
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	238.4	148.1	190.8	226.3	237.3	241.0	235.3	295.1
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	113.8	70.1	85.8	103.4	109.4	113.6	109.7	151.0
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	124.6	78.0	105.0	122.8	128.0	127.5	125.6	144.1
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	186.7	66.2	79.7	142.5	178.4	185.9	238.6	316.7
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	18.7	3.8	6.2	12.7	12.1	18.5	33.0	36.2
Furniture and Furnishings	18.4	3.5	6.0	12.4	12.1	18.5	32.1	35.7
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	-	0.1	0.9	0.5
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	8.2	2.9	3.8	6.8	8.1	9.1	11.9	12.4
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	20.1	5.3	12.2	14.0	13.8	20.4	28.2	35.5

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						University
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	
Major Household Appliances	11.9	1.5	5.1	7.8	7.9	13.3	20.5	22.0
Small Electrical Household Appliances	3.9	1.3	2.4	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.6	5.9
Repair of Household Appliances	4.4	2.5	4.7	3.0	2.0	2.9	4.1	7.5
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	7.0	0.6	3.4	4.2	5.1	8.6	5.7	13.1
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	4.5	0.8	2.3	4.2	3.9	5.1	3.8	6.9
Major Tools and Equipment	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	4.4	0.8	2.3	4.0	3.7	5.0	3.6	6.8
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	128.0	52.8	51.9	100.7	134.8	123.9	155.7	212.5
Non-Durable Household Goods	22.0	12.1	17.5	21.5	20.7	22.7	23.0	27.6
Domestic Services and Household Services	105.9	40.7	34.4	79.2	114.1	101.2	132.6	185.0
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	0.6	0.2	0.4	-
HEALTH	231.1	166.2	144.5	206.9	234.8	251.4	293.2	304.5
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	59.8	28.0	28.1	57.6	49.2	62.6	92.9	88.4
Pharmaceutical Products	40.4	21.7	20.9	42.1	30.6	39.7	68.9	57.3
Other Medical Products	2.2	1.6	0.5	1.3	1.4	3.6	3.5	3.7
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	17.2	4.7	6.7	14.2	17.3	19.3	20.5	27.3
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	102.3	50.2	65.6	87.9	116.5	116.0	138.5	133.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						University
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	
Medical Services	66.2	36.7	48.7	58.7	80.3	77.5	77.8	77.4
Dental Services	18.8	7.3	8.1	15.6	23.5	20.7	37.0	26.1
Paramedical Services	17.4	6.3	8.7	13.5	12.6	17.7	23.7	29.9
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	68.9	88.0	50.9	61.4	69.1	72.9	61.8	82.6
Hospital Services	64.0	84.8	46.8	57.6	64.6	67.5	59.1	75.6
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	4.9	3.2	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.3	2.7	7.0
TRANSPORT	695.2	99.9	331.3	604.0	698.6	863.4	754.2	1,032.0
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	269.1	25.5	111.2	228.1	278.7	328.5	257.4	420.8
Motor Cars	259.1	24.5	100.0	215.8	262.8	314.3	251.3	416.0
Motorcycles	9.7	1.1	11.1	11.8	15.8	13.7	5.9	4.3
Bicycles	0.4	-	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	253.1	20.5	101.2	207.0	249.1	328.5	297.4	395.9
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	3.8	-	0.7	2.5	5.2	4.7	0.1	7.0
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	129.1	9.6	56.4	108.5	131.7	158.5	144.8	199.6
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	27.7	0.8	9.5	22.7	19.9	51.2	26.7	40.3
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	92.5	10.0	34.5	73.4	92.3	114.0	125.9	149.1
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	156.9	53.7	114.8	157.7	164.1	183.4	178.9	184.2
Passenger Transport by Railway	40.0	10.9	30.2	44.2	42.9	48.6	42.1	42.0

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
Passenger Transport by Road	116.9	42.8	84.6	113.5	121.2	134.7	136.8	142.2
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	11.3	0.2	1.3	8.6	2.9	16.9	12.7	22.9
Passenger Transport by Air	9.0	-	0.7	7.8	1.7	13.7	12.1	17.4
Passenger Transport by Sea	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
Combined Passenger Transport	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.3
Other Transport Services	1.7	-	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.2	-	4.5
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	4.7	-	2.9	2.6	3.7	6.2	7.8	8.2
COMMUNICATION	209.7	57.1	150.5	212.0	236.6	244.8	228.0	240.6
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	2.0
Postal Services	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.6
Courier/Delivery Services	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.4
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	11.7	3.8	4.4	10.4	14.8	16.8	8.3	14.2
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	196.9	53.2	145.7	200.8	221.2	227.4	219.4	224.4
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	383.1	69.7	175.2	292.9	371.7	432.8	509.1	623.7
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	42.5	5.9	16.8	30.4	36.2	50.8	57.6	73.4
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	16.8	3.4	9.1	12.3	12.6	22.3	19.4	26.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
Optical and Photographic Goods	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	2.1	2.1	4.8	4.6
Information Processing Equipment	13.6	0.6	4.1	8.7	13.2	14.5	20.9	25.5
Recording Media	8.7	1.1	3.3	7.0	8.1	10.8	10.9	13.9
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	1.2	0.7	-	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.7	2.4
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	30.5	2.2	13.1	20.9	27.5	37.7	31.3	52.9
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	1.6	-	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	4.4
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	28.8	2.2	12.6	20.2	26.8	36.7	31.0	48.5
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	127.4	39.5	83.3	117.1	136.9	162.3	150.5	158.2
Recreational and Sporting Services	27.7	0.7	5.5	18.3	32.6	33.2	41.4	49.3
Cultural Services	61.4	22.7	33.6	50.3	68.3	80.1	68.4	83.5
Games of Chance	38.4	16.1	44.3	48.5	35.9	49.0	40.7	25.3
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	35.3	7.6	20.1	31.0	34.8	37.0	43.0	52.5
Books	8.5	0.2	2.2	5.3	8.7	7.3	10.2	17.0
Newspapers and Periodicals	18.0	6.5	13.4	18.2	19.0	19.8	21.5	21.2
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	0.9	-	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.7
Stationery and Drawing Materials	8.0	0.9	4.1	7.0	6.3	9.1	10.0	12.6
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	147.0	14.6	41.8	92.6	136.1	144.4	226.6	286.5
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	0.4	-	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.6	-	0.3

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	234.7	24.4	108.6	187.8	218.1	245.2	238.1	382.6
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	139.8	13.6	71.2	115.1	128.2	143.6	136.6	217.2
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	35.0	4.1	11.6	18.1	31.7	31.5	36.6	74.1
Secondary Education	12.2	1.4	7.5	9.7	10.8	9.1	3.2	21.9
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	3.4	0.4	2.6	3.5	2.9	6.1	1.4	3.2
Polytechnic Education	13.9	3.3	15.4	21.0	10.8	14.3	12.9	9.2
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	16.2	-	7.0	14.8	14.8	23.7	30.8	21.8
University Education	59.0	4.4	27.2	48.0	57.3	58.8	51.6	87.0
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	83.1	10.2	31.2	65.0	82.7	87.3	89.3	143.6
Home-Based Tuition	35.8	3.2	17.2	33.2	38.8	31.8	41.3	56.0
Centre-Based Tuition	26.9	3.2	10.8	21.5	24.9	33.2	29.9	43.9
Other Courses	20.5	3.7	3.2	10.4	19.0	22.3	18.1	43.7
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	9.0	0.6	6.1	7.7	7.1	13.9	12.2	11.5
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	2.8	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	10.3
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	591.8	215.5	407.5	548.5	570.4	699.1	687.0	765.8
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	158.9	15.3	33.2	92.9	121.5	188.0	210.5	322.3
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	31.8	6.0	19.5	31.5	33.4	40.7	40.6	39.0

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	384.0	193.8	348.9	413.5	394.9	449.0	416.0	375.4
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	5.6	0.4	2.1	4.4	11.1	5.4	7.3	7.7
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	11.5	0.1	3.9	6.1	9.5	16.0	12.6	21.4
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	33.1	2.0	6.1	15.4	19.9	32.3	66.8	74.5
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	21.3	2.0	4.5	10.1	14.5	23.3	35.6	46.2
STUDENT HOSTELS	1.4	-	-	0.4	0.5	0.8	-	3.5
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	10.4	-	1.6	4.9	4.9	8.1	31.2	24.8
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	268.1	44.1	111.2	202.8	237.1	313.0	370.8	451.4
PERSONAL CARE	108.8	26.3	52.2	94.1	103.2	127.7	153.7	162.9
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	41.4	11.1	17.3	30.5	37.9	46.6	66.4	69.0
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	0.8	-	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.0
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	66.7	15.2	34.6	63.0	63.9	80.2	85.8	92.8
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	36.0	1.9	10.8	18.9	34.7	51.5	27.9	67.5
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	10.0	1.4	3.8	6.9	7.5	16.2	13.1	15.9
Other Personal Effects	26.0	0.5	7.0	11.9	27.2	35.3	14.8	51.6
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	16.8	0.8	6.6	11.9	15.9	24.3	37.2	25.8
INSURANCE	55.5	12.6	27.5	44.9	51.7	67.5	64.6	85.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21A (cont'd)
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
Housing Insurance	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.9	1.5	2.7	3.5
Health Insurance	33.8	9.6	18.4	28.1	30.3	39.4	41.9	51.3
Transport Insurance	19.3	2.4	8.2	14.5	19.0	26.7	20.0	30.3
Other Insurance	0.3	-	-	-	0.4	-	-	0.7
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	2.7	0.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.9	4.4	4.2
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	42.2	2.2	12.0	27.7	26.5	31.8	74.8	91.3
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	6.1	-	0.5	3.5	2.3	7.4	8.2	13.9
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	25.6	6.0	23.7	31.2	31.3	24.9	19.1	23.8
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	25.0	6.0	23.4	30.5	31.2	24.4	19.1	22.8
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	0.4	-	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	-	0.6
OTHER EXPENDITURE	0.2	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner							Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University	
TOTAL ^{1/}	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	8.1	13.2	10.5	8.9	8.5	7.9	8.3	6.9	
FOOD	7.6	12.5	9.9	8.3	7.9	7.4	7.7	6.4	
Bread and Cereals	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	
Meat	1.3	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	
Fish and Seafood	1.3	2.9	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	
Milk, Cheese and Eggs	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	
Oils and Fats	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Fruits	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	
Vegetables	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	
Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate and Confectionery	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Food Products n.e.c	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Coffee, Tea and Cocoa	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Mineral Water, Soft Drinks, Fruit and Vegetable Juices	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	1.1	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner							Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	
Spirits	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	
Wine	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Beer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
TOBACCO	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	3.3	1.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	
CLOTHING	2.5	0.9	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	
Clothing Materials	-	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	
Garments	2.4	0.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	
Other Clothing and Clothing Accessories	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Cleaning, Repair and Hire of Clothing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FOOTWEAR	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Shoes and Other Footwear	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Repair and Hire of Footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	22.4	36.1	25.5	22.1	21.4	19.2	19.5	22.8	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
		ACTUAL AND IMPUTED RENTALS FOR HOUSING	15.9	26.3	17.8	15.4	15.3	13.8
Actual Rentals Paid by Tenants	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.3	3.0
Imputed Rentals for Housing	14.3	24.1	17.4	14.8	14.4	13.0	12.8	13.3
MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR OF DWELLING	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.8
Materials for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	-	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Services for Maintenance and Repair of Dwelling	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.7
UTILITIES AND OTHER FUELS	5.4	9.5	7.3	5.9	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.7
Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services relating to the Dwelling	2.6	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4
Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	2.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	4.3	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.8	5.0
FURNITURE AND FURNISHINGS, CARPETS AND OTHER FLOOR COVERINGS	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
Furniture and Furnishings	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Carpets and Other Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Repair of Furniture, Furnishings and Floor Coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD TEXTILES	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
		Major Household Appliances	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Small Electrical Household Appliances	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Repair of Household Appliances	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
GLASSWARE, TABLEWARE AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR HOUSE AND GARDEN	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Major Tools and Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small Tools and Miscellaneous Accessories	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
GOODS AND SERVICES FOR ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	2.9	3.4	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.4
Non-Durable Household Goods	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Domestic Services and Household Services	2.4	2.6	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.9
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HEALTH	5.3	10.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.8	4.8
MEDICAL PRODUCTS, APPLIANCES AND EQUIPMENT	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.4
Pharmaceutical Products	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.9
Other Medical Products	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Therapeutic Appliances and Equipment	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
OUTPATIENT SERVICES	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.1

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner							Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University	
		Medical Services	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6
Dental Services	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	
Paramedical Services	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	
HOSPITAL, CONVALESCENT AND REHABILITATION SERVICES	1.6	5.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	
Hospital Services	1.5	5.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	
Intermediate and Long-Term Care Services	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
TRANSPORT	15.8	6.4	12.6	15.8	16.4	18.0	15.0	16.3	
PURCHASE OF VEHICLES	6.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	6.6	6.8	5.1	6.6	
Motor Cars	5.9	1.6	3.8	5.7	6.2	6.5	5.0	6.6	
Motorcycles	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Bicycles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OPERATION OF VEHICLES	5.8	1.3	3.9	5.4	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.2	
Spare Parts and Accessories for Vehicles	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	
Fuels and Lubricants for Vehicles	2.9	0.6	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.2	
Maintenance and Repair of Vehicles	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.6	
Other Services in respect of Vehicles	2.1	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	
LAND TRANSPORT SERVICES	3.6	3.4	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.9	
Passenger Transport by Railway	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
		Passenger Transport by Road	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8
OTHER TRANSPORT SERVICES	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Passenger Transport by Air	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	0.3
Passenger Transport by Sea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Combined Passenger Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Transport Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
TRANSPORT SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
COMMUNICATION	4.8	3.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.5	3.8
POSTAL AND COURIER/DELIVERY SERVICES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Postal Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Courier/Delivery Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX EQUIPMENT	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
TELEPHONE AND TELEFAX SERVICES	4.5	3.4	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.5
COMMUNICATION SERVICES AND PRODUCTS N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RECREATION AND CULTURE	8.7	4.5	6.7	7.7	8.8	9.0	10.2	9.8
AUDIO-VISUAL, PHOTOGRAPHIC AND INFORMATION PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Audio-Visual Equipment and Accessories	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
		Optical and Photographic Goods	-	-	-	-	-	-
Information Processing Equipment	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Recording Media	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Repair of Audio-Visual, Photographic and Information Processing Equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER RECREATIONAL GOODS, GARDENS AND PETS	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8
Other Major Durables for Recreation and Culture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Other Recreational Items and Equipment, Gardens and Pets	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8
RECREATIONAL AND CULTURAL SERVICES	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.5
Recreational and Sporting Services	0.6	-	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Cultural Services	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3
Games of Chance	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.4
NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND STATIONERY	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
Books	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Newspapers and Periodicals	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Miscellaneous Printed Materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationery and Drawing Materials	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
HOLIDAY EXPENSES EXCLUDING NON-PACKAGE ACCOMMODATION	3.3	0.9	1.6	2.4	3.2	3.0	4.5	4.5
RECREATION AND CULTURE N.E.C	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
		EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5.3	1.6	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.1
GENERAL, VOCATIONAL AND HIGHER EDUCATION	3.2	0.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.4
Pre-Primary and Primary Education	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Secondary Education	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Post-Secondary Education (Non-Tertiary)	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Polytechnic Education	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
Professional Qualification and Other Diploma Courses	0.4	-	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3
University Education	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4
PRIVATE TUITION AND OTHER EDUCATIONAL COURSES	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3
Home-Based Tuition	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
Centre-Based Tuition	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
Other Courses	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
SCHOOL TEXTBOOKS, ASSESSMENT PAPERS AND RELATED STUDY GUIDES	0.2	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
FOOD SERVING SERVICES	13.5	13.8	15.6	14.4	13.4	14.5	13.7	12.1
RESTAURANTS, CAFES AND PUBS	3.6	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.9	3.9	4.2	5.1
FAST FOOD RESTAURANTS	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner							Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University	
		HAWKER CENTRES, FOOD COURTS, CANTEENS AND FOOD KIOSKS	8.8	12.4	13.3	10.8	9.3	9.3	8.3
OTHER CATERING SERVICES	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	
FOOD SERVING SERVICES N.E.C	0.3	-	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	
HOTELS, BOARDING HOUSES AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	
STUDENT HOSTELS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES N.E.C	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	6.1	2.8	4.2	5.3	5.6	6.5	7.4	7.1	
PERSONAL CARE	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.6	
Hairdressing Salons and Personal Grooming Establishments	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	
Electrical Appliances for Personal Care	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Appliances, Articles and Products for Personal Care	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	
PERSONAL EFFECTS N.E.C	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	
Jewellery, Clocks and Watches	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Other Personal Effects	0.6	-	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	
SOCIAL SUPPORT SERVICES	0.4	-	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	
INSURANCE	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 21B (cont'd)
Distribution of Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services and Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner

Type of Goods and Services	Total ^{2/}	Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner						Per Cent
		No Qualification	Primary	Secondary	Upper Secondary	Polytechnic	Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	University
		Housing Insurance	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Health Insurance	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Transport Insurance	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5
Other Insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER FINANCIAL SERVICES	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
OTHER SERVICES N.E.C	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES N.E.C	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
POCKET ALLOWANCES FOR CHILDREN	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE OF MEMBERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER EXPENDITURE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

Table 22
Average Monthly Household Expenditure Per Household Member ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Broad) and Income Quintile ^{2/}

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}					Dollar
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
TOTAL ^{1/}	1,353.9	741.6	921.5	1,142.6	1,476.1	2,487.8	
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	103.6	89.9	94.9	100.8	109.8	122.8	
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	14.8	11.5	14.7	18.7	14.0	15.2	
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	42.6	13.6	27.9	36.0	48.7	86.9	
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	336.8	253.8	241.2	263.8	326.2	599.1	
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	50.1	23.5	33.8	38.9	55.7	98.4	
HEALTH	71.9	51.1	53.7	63.4	78.5	112.6	
TRANSPORT	204.2	56.7	113.0	167.0	247.3	437.1	
COMMUNICATION	63.6	37.0	52.5	63.9	73.1	91.5	
RECREATION AND CULTURE	122.5	42.3	61.2	93.6	141.9	273.4	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	56.5	27.4	41.0	49.4	66.6	97.8	
FOOD SERVING SERVICES ^{3/}	187.8	100.9	133.8	173.5	208.0	322.7	
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	9.7	2.5	2.5	4.1	9.5	30.1	
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	84.1	25.5	43.9	63.2	92.3	195.5	
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	5.7	5.9	7.4	6.1	4.6	4.6	

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{3/} Food serving services include meals bought from restaurants, hawker centres, food courts, etc.

Table 23
Average Monthly Household Expenditure Per Household Member ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Broad) and Type of Dwelling

Type of Goods and Services	Dollar								
	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
TOTAL ^{1/}	1,353.9	1,131.4	520.1	1,038.3	1,074.9	1,367.8	2,538.6	2,584.0	2,458.1
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	103.6	97.4	65.4	93.8	98.4	104.0	136.3	127.5	151.8
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	14.8	15.3	13.0	19.2	16.1	11.6	12.5	14.1	9.7
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	42.6	37.7	13.6	30.3	37.4	47.6	69.3	76.6	56.3
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	336.8	251.9	107.1	279.3	248.9	257.4	789.4	814.9	744.1
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	50.1	37.6	9.1	26.6	33.6	55.3	116.2	94.0	155.5
HEALTH	71.9	63.3	41.4	62.6	61.3	69.9	116.4	113.1	122.3
TRANSPORT	204.2	165.5	50.9	110.8	149.6	243.4	410.0	407.9	413.6
COMMUNICATION	63.6	61.2	32.2	60.5	61.3	66.7	76.2	80.5	68.6
RECREATION AND CULTURE	122.5	100.5	31.2	92.8	91.0	129.2	240.8	256.9	212.3
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	56.5	44.2	6.6	23.9	41.4	69.1	121.0	126.6	111.0
FOOD SERVING SERVICES ^{2/}	187.8	174.5	129.3	162.6	161.1	207.1	259.6	270.5	240.3
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	9.7	6.6	1.0	4.2	4.3	12.1	26.7	23.8	31.8
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	84.1	70.2	16.8	68.3	64.6	87.0	158.1	171.3	134.8
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	5.7	5.6	2.4	3.5	5.8	7.5	6.3	6.5	5.9

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Food serving services include meals bought from restaurants, hawker centres, food courts, etc.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 24
Average Monthly Household Expenditure Per Household Member ^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (Broad) and Household Size

Dollar

Type of Goods and Services	Total	Household Size (Persons)					
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More
TOTAL ^{1/}	1,353.9	1,996.4	1,542.7	1,288.8	1,214.4	1,179.7	1,067.3
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES (EXCLUDING FOOD SERVING SERVICES)	103.6	103.0	113.4	108.7	98.0	98.4	97.0
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	14.8	24.1	17.7	14.9	12.2	11.2	11.2
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	42.6	49.4	47.2	42.9	41.3	40.2	33.6
HOUSING AND UTILITIES	336.8	737.3	415.1	301.7	249.5	237.8	204.5
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	50.1	41.7	51.7	41.7	45.6	58.2	70.7
HEALTH	71.9	93.0	95.4	73.3	58.0	53.8	62.7
TRANSPORT	204.2	225.3	226.7	197.7	198.2	201.0	174.2
COMMUNICATION	63.6	82.8	70.2	63.8	60.6	57.0	48.6
RECREATION AND CULTURE	122.5	185.3	159.6	117.6	101.1	100.4	83.0
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	56.5	24.6	15.7	49.7	81.6	83.2	79.7
FOOD SERVING SERVICES ^{2/}	187.8	264.9	236.6	184.6	175.5	144.8	119.0
ACCOMMODATION SERVICES	9.7	9.7	12.0	8.7	9.0	10.9	7.9
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	84.1	155.1	80.4	79.0	75.0	73.7	64.7
NON-ASSIGNABLE EXPENDITURE	5.7	-	0.9	4.5	8.8	9.1	10.4

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Food serving services include meals bought from restaurants, hawker centres, food courts, etc.

Table 25
Average Monthly Household Income ^{1/} by Income Quintile ^{2/} and Type of Dwelling

Income Quintile ^{2/}	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
1 st - 20 th	1,274	1,279	607	1,095	1,592	1,604	1,190	1,203	1,178
21 st - 40 th	3,476	3,446	1,540	2,787	3,606	4,218	4,061	3,722	4,279
41 st - 60 th	5,480	5,383	3,019	4,070	5,356	6,372	6,505	6,478	6,558
61 st - 80 th	8,495	7,989	4,708	5,826	7,802	9,272	10,896	10,302	12,148
81 st - 100 th	18,472	12,755	3,240	8,448	11,668	14,475	25,767	22,463	32,260

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 26
Average Monthly Household Income ^{1/} by Household Size and Type of Dwelling

Household Size (Persons)	Dollar								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2- Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
1	2,916	2,063	607	2,094	2,561	3,621	8,004	8,860	2,764
2	5,194	4,087	997	2,719	4,121	7,194	12,698	14,279	9,558
3	6,286	5,284	2,462	4,061	5,078	6,968	13,916	15,642	11,172
4	8,417	6,508	2,395	4,827	5,734	8,301	19,525	18,770	21,153
5	10,097	7,196	2,396	4,928	5,676	9,551	21,165	19,574	24,128
6 or More	12,253	7,778	3,040	4,651	5,931	9,940	25,225	17,685	31,388
Average Household Size (Persons)	3.5	3.4	2.0	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.4

^{1/}Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/}Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/}Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 27
Average Monthly Household Income ^{1/} by Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2- Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
Senior Officials & Managers	15,734	10,050	3,123	7,151	8,025	11,666	24,199	22,112	27,819
Professionals	11,592	9,151	4,950	7,051	8,361	10,479	18,222	15,530	24,036
Associate Professionals & Technicians	7,450	6,595	4,079	5,101	6,276	7,741	13,463	12,168	16,173
Clerical Workers	4,426	4,275	2,141	3,508	4,224	5,356	7,140	7,434	6,540
Service & Sales Workers	3,893	3,740	1,649	2,583	4,179	5,494	7,157	7,837	5,423
Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	4,064	4,020	1,399	2,905	3,973	5,974	6,192	7,399	2,500
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	3,145	3,138	1,331	2,668	3,142	4,022	3,581	3,867	3,000
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	2,002	2,006	1,055	1,819	2,489	3,501	1,110	-	1,110
Others ^{2/}	8,055	7,502	571	5,158	8,224	8,959	12,191	12,662	11,070
Not Working	1,147	668	335	540	705	1,439	3,480	3,274	3,637

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 28
Average Monthly Household Income ^{1/} by Age Group of Main Income Earner and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2- Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
Below 25	4,472	4,239	1,676	3,679	4,792	4,674	9,101	7,086	16,634
25 - 29	7,364	6,947	3,268	5,470	6,883	8,422	11,586	10,850	13,785
30 - 34	8,689	7,520	2,036	5,527	7,216	9,241	15,560	14,247	19,799
35 - 39	9,429	6,903	2,702	4,671	6,044	9,408	21,418	20,082	24,680
40 - 44	7,628	5,774	1,707	3,811	4,700	8,490	18,219	17,364	20,690
45 - 49	8,757	5,337	1,269	2,937	4,514	7,878	22,661	17,815	31,969
50 - 54	7,201	4,996	1,039	2,863	4,092	7,872	17,970	17,372	18,810
55 - 59	7,322	4,416	708	2,415	4,186	7,313	19,672	17,523	21,863
60 - 64	5,460	2,934	932	1,646	3,020	7,229	15,304	11,768	18,143
65 & Over	1,881	1,082	575	1,019	1,265	1,956	5,965	6,866	5,496

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 29
Average Monthly Household Income ^{1/} by Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total ^{2/}	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
No Qualification	1,196	1,074	505	1,030	1,486	1,913	3,750	2,707	4,661
Primary	2,812	2,655	954	2,005	2,867	5,039	8,443	7,470	9,317
Secondary	5,082	4,485	1,700	3,069	4,463	5,991	10,890	11,919	9,399
Upper Secondary	6,427	5,174	1,894	3,765	4,791	6,883	15,857	13,132	18,829
Polytechnic	7,905	7,074	3,698	4,789	6,714	8,337	13,368	13,088	14,032
Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	8,130	6,765	4,487	5,215	5,974	9,046	14,538	10,075	19,087
University	13,839	9,720	4,451	7,174	8,698	11,278	21,541	19,016	26,700

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

^{3/} Total includes other HDB dwellings, non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 30
Average Monthly Household Income From Each Source ^{1/} by Income Quintile ^{2/}

Source of Household Income ^{1/}	Dollar					
	Total	Income Quintile ^{2/}				
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th
Total	7,440	1,274	3,476	5,480	8,495	18,472
Employment Income	6,199	930	2,885	4,819	7,369	14,993
Business Income	892	157	411	445	775	2,672
Other Income	348	187	180	217	351	807

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

Table 31
Average Monthly Household Income From Each Source ^{1/} by Type of Dwelling

Source of Household Income ^{1/}	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	7,440	5,503	1,186	3,503	5,114	8,177	17,795	16,311	20,427
Employment Income	6,199	4,828	938	3,042	4,531	7,198	13,522	13,592	13,397
Business Income	892	476	85	273	414	739	3,135	1,915	5,300
Other Income	348	198	163	188	169	240	1,137	803	1,730

^{1/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 32
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Income Quintile ^{2/} and Type of Dwelling

Dollar									
Income Quintile ^{2/}	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	3,764	3,138	959	2,106	3,057	4,369	7,086	6,507	8,115
1 st - 20 th	1,760	1,661	764	1,371	1,980	2,493	3,869	3,288	4,390
21 st - 40 th	2,881	2,752	1,003	2,055	2,795	3,708	5,567	4,820	6,048
41 st - 60 th	3,571	3,417	1,769	2,444	3,365	4,174	5,201	5,173	5,257
61 st - 80 th	4,532	4,041	2,200	2,738	3,951	4,792	6,791	6,153	8,132
81 st - 100 th	6,078	4,533	503	2,919	3,857	5,351	8,046	7,239	9,634

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 33
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Household Size and Type of Dwelling

Household Size (Persons)	Dollar								
	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2- Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	3,764	3,138	959	2,106	3,057	4,369	7,086	6,507	8,115
1	1,599	1,188	488	1,261	1,352	1,821	4,049	4,309	2,454
2	2,543	2,181	1,034	1,637	2,145	3,442	4,953	5,050	4,759
3	3,282	2,962	1,509	2,359	2,871	3,769	5,720	5,445	6,156
4	4,217	3,691	1,731	2,953	3,390	4,438	7,202	7,135	7,347
5	5,149	4,201	2,086	2,971	3,826	4,987	8,742	8,097	9,944
6 or More	6,067	4,758	1,756	3,038	4,013	5,834	9,875	8,251	11,203
Average Household Size (Persons)	3.5	3.4	2.0	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.4

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 34
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2- Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	3,764	3,138	959	2,106	3,057	4,369	7,086	6,507	8,115
Senior Officials & Managers	6,444	5,053	2,676	3,509	4,480	5,662	8,494	7,693	9,881
Professionals	4,933	4,139	2,855	3,081	3,613	4,895	7,061	6,360	8,573
Associate Professionals & Technicians	3,963	3,634	2,178	2,701	3,559	4,220	6,259	5,687	7,455
Clerical Workers	2,800	2,699	1,515	2,050	2,712	3,464	4,615	4,141	5,582
Service & Sales Workers	2,708	2,603	1,118	1,870	2,821	3,864	5,089	4,490	6,615
Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	2,778	2,755	979	2,046	2,930	3,550	4,079	4,071	4,104
Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	2,345	2,329	805	1,877	2,358	3,087	3,956	3,751	4,374
Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	1,564	1,568	893	1,371	2,070	2,243	695	-	695
Others ^{2/}	4,005	3,816	638	3,492	3,923	4,361	5,768	5,348	6,766
Not Working	1,680	1,188	588	1,015	1,348	2,238	4,096	4,215	4,005

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 35
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Age Group of Main Income Earner and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2- Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total	3,764	3,138	959	2,106	3,057	4,369	7,086	6,507	8,115
Below 25	3,190	3,074	1,113	2,752	3,358	3,573	5,486	4,351	9,727
25 - 29	3,912	3,717	1,744	3,021	3,732	4,369	6,009	5,667	7,029
30 - 34	4,159	3,809	1,480	2,826	3,698	4,595	6,205	5,489	8,516
35 - 39	4,178	3,575	1,862	2,493	3,144	4,785	6,971	6,615	7,838
40 - 44	3,852	3,230	1,423	1,949	3,017	4,379	7,397	6,912	8,800
45 - 49	4,069	3,137	1,011	1,824	2,942	4,332	7,836	6,999	9,445
50 - 54	3,882	3,065	1,074	1,964	2,763	4,362	7,797	7,286	8,512
55 - 59	4,046	2,779	637	1,710	2,860	4,147	9,360	7,719	11,032
60 - 64	2,989	2,154	847	1,513	1,973	4,852	6,227	5,273	6,992
65 & Over	1,601	1,144	617	1,103	1,364	1,866	3,946	4,431	3,695

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 36
Average Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/} by Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner and Type of Dwelling

Dollar

Highest Qualification Attained of Main Income Earner	Total ^{3/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing		
		Total ^{4/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties
Total ^{2/}	3,764	3,138	959	2,106	3,057	4,369	7,086	6,507	8,115
No Qualification	1,190	1,079	634	1,046	1,344	1,843	3,791	3,134	4,365
Primary	2,168	2,069	824	1,599	2,312	3,474	5,589	5,292	5,856
Secondary	3,253	2,969	1,193	2,037	3,013	3,859	5,935	5,518	6,540
Upper Secondary	3,636	3,217	1,333	2,162	3,157	4,162	6,758	5,806	7,796
Polytechnic	4,187	3,859	2,442	2,837	3,705	4,479	6,352	6,177	6,767
Professional Qualification & Other Diploma	4,375	3,821	2,433	2,842	3,516	4,986	6,825	5,773	7,898
University	5,497	4,305	2,231	3,093	3,783	5,065	7,713	6,985	9,200

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Total includes full-time students.

^{3/} Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{4/} Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 37
Households with Specified Consumer Durables/Services by Monthly Household Expenditure ^{1/}

Per Cent

Consumer Durables/Services	Total	Monthly Expenditure Group (\$) ^{1/}								
		Below 1,000	1,000 - 1,999	2,000 - 2,999	3,000 - 3,999	4,000 - 4,999	5,000 - 5,999	6,000 - 6,999	7,000 - 9,999	10,000 & Over
Audio-Visual Products ^{2/}										
Television	99.5	97.8	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CRT/Projection TV	85.6	93.7	91.0	85.4	86.2	84.3	80.7	80.3	74.3	73.0
LCD/Plasma TV	33.6	7.9	18.9	30.4	35.6	41.7	50.7	48.1	62.8	64.6
Player and Recorder	87.8	58.4	83.3	90.7	93.8	95.0	96.4	96.4	96.6	98.4
VCD/DVD Player	81.8	49.1	76.6	84.9	87.7	88.9	91.9	93.1	92.5	95.4
DVD Recorder	16.2	4.4	9.6	14.5	17.7	18.1	22.5	29.3	27.7	33.4
CD Player	52.8	30.8	44.5	53.6	58.7	57.8	61.9	60.3	63.7	72.7
Pay-TV Subscription	44.8	11.2	30.5	42.4	50.1	57.1	58.8	65.9	70.4	75.3
Household Appliances										
Refrigerator	98.4	94.1	98.2	98.7	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6
Microwave Oven	61.2	29.1	49.3	61.4	67.4	70.9	73.5	75.8	82.0	85.8
Vacuum Cleaner	67.0	31.6	53.4	66.5	75.5	80.4	82.5	83.6	84.6	91.2
Washing Machine	94.7	77.2	93.4	96.5	98.1	98.4	98.8	98.6	99.4	99.0
Clothes Dryer	10.5	2.2	3.8	6.8	9.0	13.1	15.4	21.1	26.3	33.7
Air-Conditioner	74.7	36.7	61.0	74.9	81.5	88.7	91.6	92.7	95.0	97.8
Telecommunication Equipment & Services										
Telephone Line	88.3	73.6	83.0	89.8	91.1	92.5	93.8	95.0	96.2	96.7
Handphone	94.5	66.7	93.9	98.8	99.6	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.8	100.0
Internet Subscription/Access	70.0	15.1	50.3	73.3	84.6	88.1	90.7	94.7	94.8	94.7
Personal Computer & Other Digital Equipment										
Personal Computer	77.0	21.5	61.8	82.3	90.5	93.6	95.5	97.7	97.0	97.7
Desktop Computer	60.7	15.3	48.8	66.0	70.6	76.0	75.9	74.4	75.6	76.5
Laptop/Notebook Computer	45.5	8.0	24.5	41.5	53.2	60.6	67.0	73.9	75.1	80.0
Personal Digital Assistant	7.9	0.7	2.4	4.4	8.5	10.1	12.4	17.3	20.4	23.7
Digital Camera	52.7	9.0	29.1	49.9	63.7	70.7	77.4	79.8	82.7	86.6
Video Camera	15.1	1.4	5.3	10.1	17.6	21.1	25.0	31.9	30.1	36.3
Motor Vehicles										
Car	38.3	0.7	6.8	24.2	45.4	60.4	72.9	79.6	83.9	88.3
Motorcycle/Scooter	8.3	3.6	7.8	11.2	11.3	10.3	6.7	9.4	3.9	3.0
Others										
Massage Chair	4.4	1.1	1.8	2.5	4.3	5.6	5.8	7.0	9.3	17.9

^{1/} Expenditure data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} 'CRT' refers to Cathode Ray Tube; 'LCD' refers to Liquid Crystal Display; 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

Table 38
Households with Specified Consumer Durables/Services by Income Quintile ^{1/}

Consumer Durables/Services	Total	Income Quintile ^{1/}					Per Cent
		1 st - 20 th	21 st - 40 th	41 st - 60 th	61 st - 80 th	81 st - 100 th	
Audio-Visual Products ^{2/}							
Television	99.5	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
CRT/Projection TV	85.6	92.4	91.2	89.2	83.6	71.7	71.7
LCD/Plasma TV	33.6	14.8	25.4	32.9	39.7	55.1	55.1
Player and Recorder	87.8	74.0	87.2	90.3	93.2	94.5	94.5
VCD/DVD Player	81.8	66.2	80.1	84.9	88.4	89.5	89.5
DVD Recorder	16.2	7.8	12.4	15.8	19.9	25.2	25.2
CD Player	52.8	40.8	51.7	52.8	57.0	61.8	61.8
Pay-TV Subscription	44.8	23.8	38.0	47.2	53.3	61.7	61.7
Household Appliances							
Refrigerator	98.4	97.4	98.7	98.3	98.9	98.9	98.9
Microwave Oven	61.2	43.0	57.7	63.6	65.4	76.5	76.5
Vacuum Cleaner	67.0	44.9	64.2	69.6	74.3	82.1	82.1
Washing Machine	94.7	87.1	95.0	96.3	96.8	97.9	97.9
Clothes Dryer	10.5	3.4	5.6	8.1	11.5	23.8	23.8
Air-Conditioner	74.7	49.0	68.9	78.4	83.8	93.2	93.2
Telecommunication Equipment & Services							
Telephone Line	88.3	83.9	88.1	89.1	91.7	88.8	88.8
Handphone	94.5	79.4	95.6	98.6	99.3	99.4	99.4
Internet Subscription/Access	70.0	40.0	63.8	74.8	83.5	88.0	88.0
Personal Computer & Other Digital Equipment							
Personal Computer	77.0	48.6	71.7	81.9	89.6	93.3	93.3
Desktop Computer	60.7	41.6	60.6	65.2	69.3	66.8	66.8
Laptop/Notebook Computer	45.5	17.4	32.8	46.1	58.9	72.3	72.3
Personal Digital Assistant	7.9	1.6	3.7	4.9	10.6	18.9	18.9
Digital Camera	52.7	19.0	40.3	54.5	67.1	82.5	82.5
Video Camera	15.1	3.8	10.4	14.4	20.2	26.7	26.7
Motor Vehicles							
Car	38.3	10.0	24.1	36.9	51.7	69.0	69.0
Motorcycle/Scooter	8.3	6.9	12.2	11.1	7.9	3.2	3.2
Others							
Massage Chair	4.4	1.7	3.2	3.5	6.4	7.2	7.2

^{1/} Based on ranking of households by their monthly household income from all sources (excluding imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation) per household member.

^{2/} 'CRT' refers to Cathode Ray Tube; 'LCD' refers to Liquid Crystal Display; 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

Table 39
Households with Specified Consumer Durables/Services by Type of Dwelling

Consumer Durables/Services	Total ^{2/}	HDB Flats					Private Housing			Per Cent
		Total ^{3/}	1- & 2-Room	3-Room	4-Room	5-Room & Executive	Total	Private Flats	Landed Properties	
Audio-Visual Products ^{1/}										
Television	99.5	99.5	95.9	99.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	
CRT/Projection TV	85.6	88.1	92.3	90.1	88.9	85.0	71.8	65.6	82.8	
LCD/Plasma TV	33.6	28.5	5.1	17.9	28.1	40.9	60.6	63.0	56.3	
Player and Recorder	87.8	86.5	46.1	80.1	89.3	94.7	94.8	95.2	94.2	
VCD/DVD Player	81.8	80.4	39.6	71.4	84.0	89.7	89.4	89.3	89.6	
DVD Recorder	16.2	13.2	2.4	8.2	13.1	18.9	32.1	30.6	34.6	
CD Player	52.8	51.5	21.8	45.3	51.4	61.4	59.1	58.8	59.6	
Pay-TV Subscription	44.8	40.7	6.3	29.0	41.5	54.3	66.8	66.9	66.7	
Household Appliances										
Refrigerator	98.4	98.3	85.6	98.3	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.6	99.0	
Microwave Oven	61.2	57.4	15.5	43.2	59.7	72.2	81.8	82.7	80.1	
Vacuum Cleaner	67.0	63.3	12.6	45.7	66.6	81.1	86.9	84.9	90.4	
Washing Machine	94.7	93.9	56.3	91.4	96.7	98.8	98.3	99.0	97.2	
Clothes Dryer	10.5	6.8	1.8	3.0	5.4	12.3	30.1	31.1	28.3	
Air-Conditioner	74.7	70.2	6.8	53.9	73.7	88.8	98.2	99.3	96.2	
Telecommunication Equipment & Services										
Telephone Line	88.3	87.1	53.0	81.4	90.5	93.1	94.6	92.3	98.7	
Handphone	94.5	93.9	64.9	91.0	95.6	98.7	97.7	98.7	96.0	
Internet Subscription/Access	70.0	66.4	13.2	48.9	68.9	85.4	89.2	91.7	84.8	
Personal Computer & Other Digital Equipment										
Personal Computer	77.0	74.1	17.1	57.2	77.8	91.7	92.6	94.3	89.6	
Desktop Computer	60.7	59.0	12.6	41.6	63.1	74.8	69.8	68.4	72.2	
Laptop/Notebook Computer	45.5	40.4	6.0	28.3	38.8	57.0	72.8	75.3	68.2	
Personal Digital Assistant	7.9	6.4	0.3	3.0	5.7	10.8	16.2	16.7	15.4	
Digital Camera	52.7	47.4	6.3	29.6	47.4	67.5	81.0	84.6	74.5	
Video Camera	15.1	12.3	0.3	7.2	11.1	19.4	30.1	31.1	28.3	
Motor Vehicles										
Car	38.3	30.4	1.5	11.5	26.9	53.7	80.2	77.8	84.6	
Motorcycle/Scooter	8.3	9.5	5.3	9.6	11.3	7.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	
Others										
Massage Chair	4.4	3.3	0.6	1.2	2.6	6.2	9.9	8.0	13.4	

^{1/}'CRT' refers to Cathode Ray Tube; 'LCD' refers to Liquid Crystal Display; 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

^{2/}Total includes non-HDB shophouses, attap/zinc-roofed houses and other public flats.

^{3/}Total HDB flats include other HDB dwellings.

Table 40
Households with Specified Consumer Durables/Services by Household Size

Consumer Durables/Services	Total	Household Size (Persons)						Per Cent
		1	2	3	4	5	6 or More	
Audio-Visual Products ^{1/}								
Television	99.5	97.4	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	
CRT/Projection TV	85.6	86.0	83.7	85.8	86.1	85.6	87.3	
LCD/Plasma TV	33.6	17.7	29.2	33.2	35.9	41.2	41.8	
Player and Recorder	87.8	66.5	79.8	89.5	94.2	95.7	94.8	
VCD/DVD Player	81.8	58.3	73.7	83.1	88.5	90.4	90.1	
DVD Recorder	16.2	9.1	13.4	16.1	17.1	19.8	21.6	
CD Player	52.8	37.0	44.9	52.7	59.3	58.5	60.3	
Pay-TV Subscription	44.8	24.7	35.2	46.8	50.2	51.6	56.4	
Household Appliances								
Refrigerator	98.4	93.6	97.9	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.8	
Microwave Oven	61.2	40.9	51.8	60.3	68.0	70.0	72.5	
Vacuum Cleaner	67.0	40.5	59.5	66.9	75.5	75.2	76.6	
Washing Machine	94.7	79.7	91.8	96.3	97.8	98.6	98.8	
Clothes Dryer	10.5	8.0	7.7	9.2	12.0	12.1	14.7	
Air-Conditioner	74.7	56.2	67.2	74.7	81.6	82.3	79.9	
Telecommunication Equipment & Services								
Telephone Line	88.3	63.4	83.3	90.7	95.3	94.6	93.0	
Handphone	94.5	78.6	86.9	97.2	99.4	99.7	100.0	
Internet Subscription/Access	70.0	33.3	49.5	71.3	85.0	86.3	84.1	
Personal Computer & Other Digital Equipment								
Personal Computer	77.0	40.0	57.1	80.3	91.2	91.8	90.3	
Desktop Computer	60.7	21.9	42.3	59.7	76.1	76.3	77.6	
Laptop/Notebook Computer	45.5	25.9	32.6	46.3	53.2	56.9	52.8	
Personal Digital Assistant	7.9	3.5	7.5	6.8	8.9	9.4	11.1	
Digital Camera	52.7	27.9	39.2	51.9	59.7	66.5	67.5	
Video Camera	15.1	5.2	8.0	14.5	16.1	22.8	25.5	
Motor Vehicles								
Car	38.3	13.3	26.5	34.3	43.8	53.1	59.2	
Motorcycle/Scooter	8.3	3.1	5.8	7.2	9.3	11.1	13.6	
Others								
Massage Chair	4.4	1.7	3.8	3.1	5.0	6.2	6.9	

^{1/}'CRT' refers to Cathode Ray Tube; 'LCD' refers to Liquid Crystal Display; 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

Table 41
Households with Specified Consumer Durables/Services by Working Status/Occupation of Main Income Earner

Per Cent

Consumer Durables/Services	Total	Occupation of Main Income Earner who is Working									Not Working
		Senior Officials & Managers	Professionals	Associate Professionals & Technicians	Clerical Workers	Service & Sales Workers	Production Craftsmen & Related Workers	Plant & Machine Operators & Assemblers	Cleaners, Labourers & Related Workers	Others ^{1/}	
Audio-Visual Products ^{2/}											
Television	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	97.3	100.0	99.3
CRT/Projection TV	85.6	76.0	79.4	84.1	89.0	90.3	92.0	94.6	92.0	86.2	92.6
LCD/Plasma TV	33.6	54.7	43.4	38.3	26.8	26.2	25.6	18.3	12.0	28.8	14.2
Player and Recorder	87.8	96.6	92.7	92.0	88.8	86.4	86.2	91.0	68.9	91.9	62.7
VCD/DVD Player	81.8	92.4	87.6	85.7	80.2	79.5	82.4	84.0	61.7	85.4	56.3
DVD Recorder	16.2	27.5	21.4	16.3	13.0	13.5	9.8	9.8	5.0	15.8	9.3
CD Player	52.8	62.6	58.5	58.0	54.6	44.9	50.1	49.4	36.2	58.0	33.9
Pay-TV Subscription	44.8	64.6	55.3	49.7	42.3	38.2	33.7	30.3	20.7	46.9	23.4
Household Appliances											
Refrigerator	98.4	99.8	98.6	99.2	98.6	97.7	97.3	98.7	94.1	99.1	97.6
Microwave Oven	61.2	75.1	71.6	67.9	61.2	54.9	49.7	50.9	33.0	63.5	42.4
Vacuum Cleaner	67.0	83.8	75.5	73.1	66.1	59.9	61.0	62.5	38.2	69.1	40.7
Washing Machine	94.7	98.7	97.9	97.2	95.4	92.9	96.0	96.0	79.5	96.4	83.3
Clothes Dryer	10.5	22.5	15.0	11.4	4.8	5.3	5.6	2.4	0.8	12.0	6.2
Air-Conditioner	74.7	93.9	86.9	81.6	71.3	63.3	72.0	66.5	37.0	69.1	50.1
Telecommunication Equipment & Services											
Telephone Line	88.3	94.0	90.9	92.0	86.6	81.5	87.8	85.9	73.1	90.9	85.3
Handphone	94.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	98.7	95.8	98.4	98.2	80.0	100.0	59.7
Internet Subscription/Access	70.0	90.7	91.5	84.3	64.0	57.0	62.4	53.5	28.4	78.2	24.4
Personal Computer & Other Digital Equipment											
Personal Computer	77.0	95.2	96.7	90.5	74.5	65.8	69.5	65.7	35.2	86.4	30.7
Desktop Computer	60.7	74.9	71.4	69.8	60.2	51.1	59.7	58.4	28.7	72.4	25.2
Laptop/Notebook Computer	45.5	68.9	69.7	54.9	34.7	32.3	30.3	22.4	13.7	45.2	12.8
Personal Digital Assistant	7.9	16.8	15.6	7.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.4	1.0	5.5	1.4
Digital Camera	52.7	79.3	79.5	65.2	43.8	33.2	39.0	27.9	11.3	49.9	14.1
Video Camera	15.1	28.4	26.3	16.6	8.3	9.2	7.2	5.3	1.5	12.1	3.3
Motor Vehicles											
Car	38.3	75.8	52.9	43.0	22.2	23.0	25.4	14.1	6.2	54.5	13.1
Motorcycle/Scooter	8.3	2.9	4.3	9.9	6.9	9.6	18.7	17.8	10.0	17.3	2.4
Others											
Massage Chair	4.4	9.0	5.8	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.3	0.5	1.9	2.8

^{1/} Others include Agricultural & Fishery workers as well as workers not classifiable by occupation.

^{2/} 'CRT' refers to Cathode Ray Tube; 'LCD' refers to Liquid Crystal Display; 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

Table 42
Households with Specified Consumer Durables/Services by Age Group of Main Income Earner

Consumer Durables/Services	Total	Age Group of Main Income Earner (Years)										Per Cent
		Below 25	25 - 29	30 - 34	35 - 39	40 - 44	45 - 49	50 - 54	55 - 59	60 - 64	65 & Over	
Audio-Visual Products ^{1/}												
Television	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.5	98.8	99.1	98.9	
CRT/Projection TV	85.6	91.0	84.0	79.0	82.5	84.7	86.1	88.9	88.5	87.8	93.3	
LCD/Plasma TV	33.6	19.3	34.2	42.2	40.6	35.1	37.5	30.4	32.7	24.7	12.4	
Player and Recorder	87.8	85.8	91.1	93.3	92.5	91.9	91.4	86.9	86.1	79.4	58.3	
VCD/DVD Player	81.8	78.7	84.0	88.7	86.9	86.0	85.3	81.3	80.7	70.7	51.5	
DVD Recorder	16.2	10.6	16.8	13.8	18.2	17.0	20.0	17.5	17.1	15.7	7.5	
CD Player	52.8	53.4	54.2	56.3	56.6	54.5	56.5	51.5	55.4	48.8	28.0	
Pay-TV Subscription	44.8	37.3	49.8	54.7	51.3	46.1	44.5	40.4	46.6	33.3	23.2	
Household Appliances												
Refrigerator	98.4	99.1	97.6	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.3	99.0	97.9	97.8	96.6	
Microwave Oven	61.2	59.7	61.8	65.3	66.1	65.0	61.3	61.8	61.1	53.0	40.7	
Vacuum Cleaner	67.0	59.9	69.6	72.7	70.7	71.1	69.5	68.5	68.5	59.2	37.8	
Washing Machine	94.7	96.3	96.8	97.2	97.6	96.6	96.8	94.5	91.2	88.0	79.8	
Clothes Dryer	10.5	6.6	8.1	11.7	12.3	10.7	12.5	10.4	10.6	11.6	5.1	
Air-Conditioner	74.7	60.1	73.9	81.3	82.6	79.8	79.4	74.6	72.1	59.9	48.1	
Telecommunication Equipment & Services												
Telephone Line	88.3	83.8	84.9	84.7	87.9	89.5	90.3	91.3	89.6	89.3	89.5	
Handphone	94.5	98.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.2	96.0	92.7	87.3	53.0	
Internet Subscription/Access	70.0	76.7	83.0	81.6	75.5	74.7	76.2	71.1	60.8	50.1	14.9	
Personal Computer & Other Digital Equipment												
Personal Computer	77.0	84.9	90.4	88.3	84.5	82.8	83.4	75.9	67.2	54.3	20.7	
Desktop Computer	60.7	64.3	65.5	62.1	63.6	68.6	69.9	64.3	54.4	44.6	18.1	
Laptop/Notebook Computer	45.5	50.2	56.9	56.9	47.7	42.7	48.6	48.0	46.1	32.1	6.7	
Personal Digital Assistant	7.9	5.4	8.2	14.2	11.7	7.5	6.3	6.8	5.1	5.6	1.3	
Digital Camera	52.7	43.9	62.2	67.7	64.0	55.1	55.2	49.6	46.1	31.0	11.4	
Video Camera	15.1	7.2	13.6	19.9	22.0	17.8	14.5	14.2	11.8	11.6	2.3	
Motor Vehicles												
Car	38.3	15.3	37.6	49.4	48.1	40.5	41.8	34.9	38.1	31.0	13.2	
Motorcycle/Scooter	8.3	10.3	14.6	7.5	6.4	8.8	8.5	7.4	8.1	8.6	3.3	
Others												
Massage Chair	4.4	2.2	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.6	6.6	6.3	4.0	

^{1/}'CRT' refers to Cathode Ray Tube; 'LCD' refers to Liquid Crystal Display; 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

Annexes

Sampling Errors

The precision of estimates derived from the HES 2007/08 are affected by sampling errors since the estimates are based on information obtained from a fraction of the population instead of the whole population. Sampling errors refers to the difference between the estimate based on a sample and its 'true' population value that would result if the whole population has been surveyed.

The extent of sampling error of an estimate under a particular sample design is assessed by the variability of the estimate across all possible samples under the design. One common measure of this variability is given by the standard error (SE), which is the standard deviation of the sampling distribution of the estimate. Another measure is the relative standard error (RSE), which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage to the estimate. The smaller the RSE, the more precise is the estimate.

Results on Sampling Errors for Selected Attributes in HES 2007/08

Estimated sampling errors of some selected estimates in the HES 2007/08 report are in Table A1. RSE of the selected estimates in the table are between 0.2 and 6.5 per cent.

**Table A1. Sampling Errors of Selected Attributes of Resident Household,
HES 2007/08**

	Sample Estimate	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error (%)	95% Confidence Interval		deft
				Lower	Upper	
<i>Average Monthly Household Expenditure^{1/} by Type of Goods and Services (\$)</i>						
Total	4,388	111.6	2.5	4,168	4,608	2.66
Food and Food Serving Services ^{2/}	949	16.5	1.7	916	982	1.47
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	357	5.8	1.6	346	369	1.59
Food Serving Services ^{2/}	592	12.8	2.2	567	617	1.26
Clothing and Footwear	143	5.3	3.7	133	154	1.40
Housing and Related Expenditure	1,169	42.1	3.6	1,086	1,252	3.01
Housing and Utilities	983	35.3	3.6	913	1,052	2.95
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	187	7.8	4.2	171	202	1.96
Health	231	8.2	3.5	215	247	1.25
Transport	695	21.7	3.1	652	738	2.08
Communication	210	3.3	1.6	203	216	1.53
Recreation and Culture	383	12.3	3.2	359	407	1.81
Educational Services	235	10.1	4.3	215	255	1.48
Others ^{3/}	373	11.5	3.1	350	396	1.41
<i>Households by Monthly Household Income from all sources^{4/} (%)</i>						
Below \$1,000	9.7	0.63	6.5	8.5	10.9	1.84
\$1,000 – \$1,999	10.6	0.48	4.5	9.7	11.6	1.36
\$2,000 – \$2,999	10.5	0.41	3.9	9.7	11.3	1.16
\$3,000 – \$3,999	10.2	0.41	4.0	9.4	11.0	1.17
\$4,000 – \$4,999	8.9	0.34	3.8	8.2	9.6	1.03
\$5,000 – \$5,999	8.3	0.34	4.1	7.7	9.0	1.08
\$6,000 – \$6,999	6.7	0.03	4.6	6.1	7.3	1.07
\$7,000 – \$9,999	13.6	0.46	3.4	12.7	14.5	1.36
\$10,000 and Over	21.4	1.05	4.9	19.3	23.4	2.23
<i>% of Households with Specified Consumer Durables</i>						
CRT/Projection TV ^{5/}	85.6	0.62	0.7	84.4	86.8	1.53
Pay-TV Subscription	44.8	0.86	1.9	43.1	46.5	1.50
Refrigerator	98.4	0.18	0.2	98.1	98.8	1.28
Microwave Oven	61.2	0.99	1.6	59.3	63.2	1.77
Air-Conditioner	74.7	1.12	1.5	72.5	76.9	2.24
Telephone Line	88.3	0.52	0.6	87.3	89.4	1.40
Laptop Computer	45.5	0.99	2.2	43.6	47.4	1.72
Video Camera	15.1	0.57	3.7	14.0	16.2	1.37
Car	38.3	1.21	3.2	36.0	40.7	2.16
Motorcycle/Scooter	8.3	0.37	4.5	7.5	9.0	1.16

^{1/} Expenditure data include imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{2/} Food serving services include meals bought from restaurants, hawker centres, food courts, etc.

^{3/} Others include expenditure on alcoholic beverages and tobacco, accommodation services and other miscellaneous goods and services.

^{4/} Income data exclude imputed rental of owner-occupied accommodation.

^{5/} 'CRT' refers to Cathode Ray Tube.

Generalized Sampling Errors Tables for Proportion Estimates

As it is impractical to compute and display the sampling error for each and every of the possible estimates from the HES 2007/08, a set of generalized sampling errors tables is provided instead as a guide to data users for estimating the errors of any estimates expressed in proportion terms (P_Y). In these tables, the sampling errors of the estimates under the actual sample design used can be derived based on their relationship with those under a simple random sample (SRS) design.

Design effect (deff) gives the net effect of the various complexities of the actual design used on the variance relative to a simple random sample design. It is computed as the ratio of the variance of the estimate based on the sample design used and that of a simple random sample of the same size. The square root of the design effect (deft) gives the ratio of the standard error of the estimate under the sample design used to that of a simple random sample:

$$\text{deft}(P_Y) = \sqrt{\text{deff}(P_Y)} = \sqrt{\frac{\text{Var}(P_Y)}{\text{Var}(P_Y; \text{SRS})}} = \frac{\text{SE}(P_Y)}{\text{SE}(P_Y; \text{SRS})},$$

where $\text{SE}(P_Y; \text{SRS})$ can be computed using theoretical formula.

From Table A1, the deft of most of the selected attributes ranged between 1 and 3, and the average deft was about 1.6.

Table A2 – A4 provides the generalized sampling errors of a selected range of proportions for deff value of 1, 2 and 3. From these tables, it can be noted that the smaller the estimates, the larger is the RSE. This implies that sample estimates of a rare characteristic would have high RSE and users would have to be careful in drawing inferences based on the sample estimate.

Table A2. Sampling Errors for Square Root of Design Effect (deft) Equals 1

Estimate (%)	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error (%)	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
99.0	0.11	0.1	98.8	99.2
95.0	0.25	0.3	94.5	95.5
90.0	0.35	0.4	89.3	90.7
80.0	0.46	0.6	79.1	80.9
70.0	0.53	0.8	69.0	71.0
60.0	0.56	0.9	58.9	61.1
50.0	0.58	1.2	48.9	51.1
40.0	0.56	1.4	38.9	41.1
30.0	0.53	1.8	29.0	31.0
25.0	0.50	2.0	24.0	26.0
20.0	0.46	2.3	19.1	20.9
15.0	0.41	2.7	14.2	15.8
10.0	0.35	3.5	9.3	10.7
5.0	0.25	5.0	4.5	5.5
1.0	0.11	11.5	0.8	1.2
0.5	0.08	16.2	0.3	0.7
0.1	0.04	36.4	0.0	0.2

Table A3. Sampling Errors for Square Root of Design Effect (deft) Equals 2

Estimate (%)	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error (%)	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
99.0	0.23	0.2	98.6	99.4
95.0	0.50	0.5	94.0	96.0
90.0	0.69	0.8	88.6	91.4
80.0	0.92	1.2	78.2	81.8
70.0	1.06	1.5	67.9	72.1
60.0	1.13	1.9	57.8	62.2
50.0	1.15	2.3	47.7	52.3
40.0	1.13	2.8	37.8	42.2
30.0	1.06	3.5	27.9	32.1
25.0	1.00	4.0	23.0	27.0
20.0	0.92	4.6	18.2	21.8
15.0	0.82	5.5	13.4	16.6
10.0	0.69	6.9	8.6	11.4
5.0	0.50	10.0	4.0	6.0
1.0	0.23	22.9	0.6	1.4
0.5	0.16	32.5	0.2	0.8

Table A4. Sampling Errors for Square Root of Design Effect (deft) Equals 3

Estimate (%)	Standard Error	Relative Standard Error (%)	95% Confidence Interval	
			Lower	Upper
99.0	0.34	0.3	98.3	99.7
95.0	0.75	0.8	93.5	96.5
90.0	1.04	1.2	88.0	92.0
80.0	1.38	1.7	77.3	82.7
70.0	1.58	2.3	66.9	73.1
60.0	1.69	2.8	56.7	63.3
50.0	1.73	3.5	46.6	53.4
40.0	1.69	4.2	36.7	43.3
30.0	1.58	5.3	26.9	33.1
25.0	1.50	6.0	22.1	27.9
20.0	1.38	6.9	17.3	22.7
15.0	1.23	8.2	12.6	17.4
10.0	1.04	10.4	8.0	12.0
5.0	0.75	15.1	3.5	6.5
1.0	0.34	34.4	0.3	1.7
0.5	0.24	48.7	0.0	1.0

Survey Materials and Data Items Covered

Information for the HES 2007/08 was primarily collected through personal interviews and diary recording performed over a 2-week survey period for the selected households.

Respondents were provided with Household Expenditure Record (HER) book and/or Personal Expenditure Record (PER) book(s) to record their detailed daily and regular expenditure. Other than the expenditure record books, Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs) were used in place of the hardcopy survey forms to capture the remaining information required for the HES 2007/08.

Specimens of the HER and PER are included in Annexes B(i) and (ii) while detailed listing of the items covered in the respective schedules is presented in Annexes B(iii) – (ix).

Specimen Pages of Household Expenditure Record Book

CONFIDENTIAL



HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY 2007/08

Statistics Act (Chapter 317)

Household Expenditure Record

House ID/Household No.							

Area	Group	Person Index	PER(s) assigned	Book
Name				

Interviewer's Name:	
Interviewer's Contact No.:	

Recording Period: ___/___/200__ to ___/___/200__

SINGAPORE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
 100 High Street, #05-01, The Treasury, Singapore 179434
 Tel : 1800-437-0708 (1800-HES-0708)

Specimen Pages of Household Expenditure Record Book (*cont'd*)




USEFUL NOTES

- The Household Expenditure Record book (HER) is used for recording all household as well as regular expenses made during the survey period.
- Persons holding the HER should enter his / her personal expenses in this book.
- Record all purchases, however small, in detail for a period of 2 weeks (please refer to example pages).
- Please tick (✓) in the shaded column if the purchases were made outside Singapore.
- Include all payments by cash, cheque, credit card, debit card, CashCard, EZ-link card, NETS, GIRO or other modes of payments.
- For trade-in / second-hand goods or goods obtained from your own shop, enter "Trade-in", "Second-hand" or "Own Shop" respectively after the description of the item and the net amount paid or its corresponding retail price.
- All information supplied by you will be treated as **strictly confidential** and will be aggregated for statistical purpose only.

Thank you for your time and effort.





Specimen Pages of Household Expenditure Record Book (*cont'd*)

EXAMPLES OF DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS

Description of Commodity or Service <small>(Please tick (✓) in the shaded column if the purchases were made outside Singapore)</small>	Quantity	Amount		For Office Use	
		\$	¢		
 Examples of Food Items:					
Thal Rice, fragrant, 100% whole, premium	<input type="checkbox"/>	5 kg	8	50	
Corn oil (Brand xxx), 1 Litre	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2 bot	RM 25	70	
Milk powder, full cream (Brand xxx)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 kg	RM 18	00	
Instant noodles (Brand xxx)	<input type="checkbox"/>	5 pkts	1	50	
Soft drinks (Brand xxx) plastic bottle, 500 ml	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 bot	1	65	
Small prawns, fresh	<input type="checkbox"/>	500 g	6	00	
Chicken wings, fresh	<input type="checkbox"/>	8 pcs	4	00	
'Cal Xin'	<input type="checkbox"/>	600 g	1	20	
Papaya (Medium)	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 pc	1	50	
White plain bread	<input type="checkbox"/>	400 g	1	50	
Canned beer	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 can	4	80	
Mee Soto at xx Food court	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 plate	3	50	
 Examples of Clothing Items:					
Singlet, cotton	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 pc	8	90	
Jogging shoes (Brand xxx)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1 pair	RM 99	99	
 Examples of Housing Items:					
Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG)	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 cylinder	23	00	
Electric standing fan	<input type="checkbox"/>	1 pc	67	90	

Specimen Pages of Household Expenditure Record Book (*cont'd*)

EXAMPLES OF DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS

Description of Commodity or Service <small>(Please tick (✓) in the shaded column if the purchases were made outside Singapore)</small>	Quantity	Amount		For Office Use	
		\$	¢		
 Examples of Transport and Communication Items:					
Car parking coupons		1 booklet	10	00	
Taxi fare		1 trip	5	20	
MRT fare		1 trip	1	40	
Bus fare		1 trip	1	23	
Stamps		10 pc	2	50	
Ear piece for mobile phone (Brand xxx)		1 pc	48	00	
 Examples of Education & Stationery Items:					
Newspapers		1 copy	0	80	
Basic Web design & development course		2 days course	339	00	
Greeting card		1 card	2	40	
PC magazine		1 copy	15	95	
Ballpoint pen		1 pc	1	50	
 Examples of Health & Medical Expenses:					
Private doctor consultation fee		1 visit	30	00	
Tooth scaling and polishing		1 visit	50	00	
Blood pressure metre		1 pc	65	00	
 Examples of Other Expenses:					
Leather ladies handbag		✓ 1 pc	RM 80	00	
Cinema tickets		2 persons	19	00	
Red Packet for friend's wedding		-	60	00	

Specimen Pages of Household Expenditure Record Book (*cont'd*)REGULAR EXPENDITURE ITEMS
MONTHLY

Description of Commodity or Service	Amount		For Office Use
	\$	¢	
MONTHLY PAYMENT:			
1. Mobile phone bill	- Service plan subscription fee		
2.	- Local usage / airtime charges		
3.	- Local SMS / MMS charges		
4.	- Roaming usage charges		
5.	- Global SMS / MMS charges		
6.	- Add-on services charge		
7.	- Goods & services tax (GST)		
8. Residential telephone bill	- Line charge [per quarter]		
9.	- Local call charge		
10.	- Added service charge [per quarter]		
11.	- STD call		
12.	- IDD call		
13.	- Goods & services tax (GST)		
14. Foreign maid	- Salary for foreign maid		
15. Part-time maid	- Part-time house cleaning fee <i>Please state payment frequency (if not monthly):</i>		
16.	Fees for childcare / before-and-after school care centre		
17.	Salary for baby-sitter (excluding expenses on baby)		
18.	Playgroup / nursery fee		
19.	Kindergarten fee		
20.	Primary school miscellaneous fee		
21. School and miscellaneous fee	- Secondary		
22.	- Junior College		
23. Private tuition fee	- Home Tuition		
24.	- Tuition Centres		

Specimen Pages of Household Expenditure Record Book (*cont'd*)REGULAR EXPENDITURE ITEMS
MONTHLY

Description of Commodity or Service	Amount		For Office Use
	\$	¢	
25. Bus Concession Pass - Primary			
26. - Secondary / JC / ITE			
27. - Tertiary			
28. - Full-time NS			
29. - SBS Transit Shareholders			
30. - Season Pass			
31. MRT Concession Pass - Primary			
32. - Secondary / JC / ITE			
33. - Tertiary			
34. - Full-time NS			
35. Commuting fare - School (school bus)			
36. - Office (chartered transport)			
37. Season parking fee for cars - Residential			
38. - Non-residential			
39. Season parking fee for motorcycles - Residential			
40. - Non-residential			
41. Subscription fee for Union			
42. Newspaper subscription fee (including E-subscription fee)			
43. Pay TV subscription fee			
44. Internet subscription fee			
45. Contributions - Religious contribution			
46. - Association e.g. Clan, COAC, Mendaki, Sinda			
47. Pocket allowance - For children under 14 years old			
48. - For children/members studying overseas			
49. - For parents staying elsewhere			

Specimen Pages of Household Expenditure Record Book (*cont'd*)

**REGULAR EXPENDITURE ITEMS
MONTHLY / HALF-YEARLY / ANNUALLY**

Description of Commodity or Service	Amount		For Office Use
	\$	¢	
50. Dialysis fee - Restructured hospitals' clinics			
51. - Private centres or hospitals			
52. Nursing care - Private nurse			
53. - Day care centre			
54. Old age / Nursing home			
HALF-YEARLY PAYMENT:			
70. Tuition fee - ITE & Vocational institution			
71. - Polytechnic			
72. - Local university			
73. - Overseas university			
74. - External diploma / degree course fee			
ANNUAL PAYMENT:			
80. Car Insurance Premium			
81. Motorcycle Insurance Premium			


Specimen Pages of Household Expenditure Record Book (*cont'd*)

REGULAR EXPENDITURE ITEMS
MONTHLY / QUARTERLY / HALF-YEARLY / ANNUALLY

Description of Commodity or Service	Amount		For Office Use
	\$	¢	
MISCELLANEOUS:			
Do you have any other regular payments made on a Monthly / Quarterly / Half-yearly / Annually / Other basis? (E.g. Course fee for music / sports / art lessons, accident insurance premium for domestic maid)			
<input type="radio"/> Yes, please specify the Item(s) <input type="radio"/> No			
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Specimen Pages of Personal Expenditure Record Book

CONFIDENTIAL
Statistics Act (Chapter 317)



House ID/Household No.							

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE SURVEY
2007/08
Personal Expenditure Record

Area	Group	Person Index	Book
Name			

Recording Period: ____/____/200__ to ____/____/200__

USEFUL NOTES

- The Personal Expenditure Record book (PER) is used for recording all your personal expenses made during the survey period.
- Record all purchases, however small, in detail, for a period of 2 weeks (please refer to example pages). Items already entered in the Household Expenditure Record book should not be recorded here again.
- Please tick (✓) in the shaded column if the purchases were made outside Singapore.
- Include all payments made by cash, cheque, credit card, debit card, CashCard, EZ-link card, NETS, GIRO or other modes of payments.
- All information supplied will be treated as **strictly confidential** and will be aggregated for statistical purpose only.

Thank you for your time and effort.

Specimen Pages of Personal Expenditure Record Book (*cont'd*)

Date: **Examples of Detailed Description of Items**

Description of Commodity or Service <i>(Please tick (✓) in the shaded column if the purchases were made outside Singapore)</i>	Quantity	Amount		For Office Use
		\$	¢	
Newspapers	1 copy	0	80	
Men's shirt, short sleeves	1 pc	25	00	
Coffee without milk from hawker centre	1 cup	0	80	
Chicken rice	1 plate	3	50	
Bus fare to JB	1 trip	1	53	
Disposable diapers	✓ 3 pkts	RM 42	80	
Taxi fare	✓ 2 trips	RM 30	20	

ii

Date: **Examples of Detailed Description of Items**

Description of Commodity or Service <i>(Please tick (✓) in the shaded column if the purchases were made outside Singapore)</i>	Quantity	Amount		For Office Use
		\$	¢	
MRT fare	1 trip	1	44	
Fish ball mee soup	1 bowl	3	00	
Buffet lunch at coffee house	1 person	24	80	
Portable CD player (Brand xxx)	Each	150	00	
Men's haircut	1 person	10	00	
ERP	1 entry	2	50	
Cinema ticket	1 person	8	50	

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Specimen Pages of Personal Expenditure Record Book (cont'd)

REGULAR EXPENDITURE ON MOBILE PHONE SERVICES

Description of Commodity or Service	Quantity	Amount		For Office Use
		\$	¢	
1. Mobile phone bill - Service plan subscription fee				
2. - Local usage / Air-time charges				
3. - Local SMS / MMS charges				
4. - Roaming usage charges				
5. - Global SMS / MMS charges				
6. - Add-on services charge				
7. - Goods & Services Tax (GST)				

1

Date:



Description of Commodity or Service <i>(Please tick (✓) in the shaded column if the purchases were made outside Singapore)</i>	Quantity	Amount		For Office Use
		\$	¢	

5

Data Items from the Household and Individual Schedule

Name

Age

Identification number (NRIC/FIN)

Whereabouts

Sex

Ethnic group

Identification type (e.g. Singapore citizen, Singapore permanent resident, others)

Marital status

Relationship to head of household (e.g. spouse, children, parents, etc)

Parent of person

Spouse of person

Activity status (e.g. full-time schooling, working, not working, etc)

Highest qualification attained (for non-students aged 10 years and above)

Level of education attending (for students aged 4 years and above)

Employment status (e.g. employer, employee, own-account worker, etc)

Occupation (job title and main tasks and duties performed)

Data Items from the Housing Schedule

Tenancy of house (e.g. owner-occupied, rented, provided free by employer, relative or friends)

For Owner-Occupied Accommodation

- Annual insurance premium (amount paid for house insurance to protect against fire and theft, excludes premium(s) paid for Home Mortgage Insurance)
- Whether take up Home Mortgage Insurance?
- Whether any additional residential properties owned?

For Rented Accommodation

- Rent paid per month

Monthly Maintenance/Repairs and Renovation

- Monthly maintenance cost (for landed properties, include lawn mowing, pond clearing, pest control, security monitoring, etc), if applicable
- Amount paid for repairs and renovations during the past 12 months

Data Items from the Availability of Consumer Durables Schedule

Audio-Visual Products^{1/}

CRT/Projection television

LCD/Plasma television

VCD/DVD player

DVD recorder

Video cassette recorder

CD player

Pay-TV subscription

Household Appliances

Refrigerator

Microwave oven

Vacuum cleaner

Washing machine

Clothes dryer

Air-conditioner

Telecommunication Equipment & Services

Telephone line

Handphone

Internet subscription/access (dial-up)

Internet subscription/access (broadband)

Personal Computer & Other Digital Equipment

Desktop computer

Laptop computer

Personal Digital Assistant (PDA)

Digital camera

Video camera

Motor Vehicles

Car

Motorcycle/Scooter

Others

Massage chair

^{1/} 'CRT' refers to Cathode Ray Tube; 'LCD' refers to Liquid Crystal Display; 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

Data Items from the Durables Schedule

I Purchase price of durable goods bought during the past 12 months (inclusive of the survey period)

Furnishing/Furniture

- Curtain material
- Lounge set
- Bedroom set
- Kitchen cabinet
- Others (please specify)

Household Durables

- Television
- Video player/Video cassette recorder
- VCD/DVD/CD player^{1/}
- Refrigerator
- Air-conditioner
- Washing machine/Clothes dryer
- Microwave oven
- Desktop/Laptop computer
- Others (please specify)

Motorcycle/Scooter

Excludes vehicle purchased for business use only

II Monthly installments paid for car(s) still servicing loans (including those bought more than 12 months ago)

Excludes vehicle purchased for business use only

^{1/} 'VCD' refers to Video Compact Disc; 'DVD' refers to Digital Versatile Disc and 'CD' refers to Compact Disc.

Data Items from the Travel Expenditure Schedule

Overseas Vacation Travel during the past 12 months (inclusive of the survey period)

Refers to overseas vacation travels and short holiday trips made by the respective household member lasting at least 24 hours or an overnight stay abroad.

- South East Asia/Other Asia Countries/Europe/America/Canada/Middle East/Africa/Australia/New Zealand
 - o Amount spent on packaged tour
 - Cost charged by tour agency
 - Out of pocket expenses
 - o Amount spent on Non-packaged tour
 - Accommodation
 - Travel fare
 - Others

Data Items from the Income Schedule

Excludes:

- *income of maid(s)*
- *all allowances given by one household member to another*

- I Employment Income (For Employee/Person Helping in Family Business)
 - Wages and Salary last received
 - Bonus received last 12 months

- II Self Employment Income (For Employer/Own-Account Worker)
 - Business income
 - Imputed value of home-produced goods consumed

- III Other Employment/Business Income
 - Other employment income
 - Other business income

- IV Rental Income
 - Rent from houses and other fixed assets
 - Rent from subletting

- V Investment Income
 - Amount of interest received from savings accounts, current accounts, fixed deposits, etc in banks or finance companies in the last 12 months (excludes interest earned from CPF contribution)
 - Amount of interest received from other sources such as treasury-bills, bonds or personal loans to persons who are not members of the same household in the last 12 months
 - Amount of dividends received from stocks and shares, unit trusts and other investments in the last 12 months

- VI Other Income Sources
 - Cash contributions from relatives/friends who are not members of the same household
 - Pension payments
 - Social welfare grants
 - Bursary, scholarship and fellowship
 - Regular payouts from CPF Minimum Sum Scheme and annuities

Data Items from the Medical Insurance Schedule

For members aged 18 years and above:

Whether person currently has any Medical Insurance (including Medishield, Eldershield, Medisave-approved integrated insurance plans and other private medical insurance)?

- Premiums paid per month/year

Project Team

PROJECT TEAM

Deputy Director	Mr Edmond Lee Eu Fah
Senior Assistant Directors	Miss Ong Whee Sze Ms Seet Chia Sing Mr Heng Tze Chow
Assistant Director	Miss Qiu Qiaoling, Angeline
Managers/Deputy Managers	Mr Soh Gin Hoo Mr Tan Kian Heng Mr Yap Yee Liong Mr Eng Kah Joo Miss Wong Wei Lin Mr Tan Wah Kia Ms Chong Ting Ting
Assistant Managers	Ms Tan Shi Ying Miss Low Gek Chin Miss Foo Wan Ting Miss Poo Yip Ling Mr Ong Wei Wei
Corporate Support Officers	Mrs Chong Mui Tiang, Alice Mr Ng Keng Chye Miss Ng Kwai Chun, Irene Miss Wong Lye Ying Miss Nuraini Bte Sjamsoeddin Mdm Siti Abdul Karim

Enquiries

Please direct enquiries on this publication to:

**INCOME, EXPENDITURE AND POPULATION
STATISTICS DIVISION
Household Surveys Section
Tel : (65) 6332 7047**

SINGAPORE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS INFORMATION DISSEMINATION SERVICES

Statistics Singapore Website

The Statistics Singapore Website was launched by the Singapore Department of Statistics (DOS) in January 1995. Internet users can access the website by connecting to:

<http://www.singstat.gov.sg>

Key Singapore statistics are available via the following sections:

- ◆ Statistics
which provide key data on Singapore's economy and population.
- ◆ News
which cover the Performance of Singapore Economy, the Consumer Price Index, the Wholesale Trade Index, Business Receipts Index for Service Industries, Retail Sales and Catering Trade Indices, Manufacturing Performance, Singapore External Trade, Tourism Sector Performance, Real Estate Information and Employment Situation.
- ◆ Publications - Papers & Analyses
which provide papers on economic and social topics.
- ◆ Themes
which presents official statistics compiled by DOS and the Research and Statistics Units in the various ministries and statutory boards according to themes. Within each theme, relevant statistics and related press releases, publications and references are provided.

Statistical resources are available via:

- ◆ Publication Catalogue
which lists the latest editions of publications released by the Singapore Department of Statistics at <http://www.singstat.gov.sg/pubn/catalog.html>. All softcopy DOS publications are available for free downloading.
- ◆ Advance Release Calendar
which covers key Singapore economic indicators.

The website also provides a convenient gateway to international statistical websites under the "Statistical Resources" section:

- ◆ Guide to International Statistics
which covers international databases, classifications and links, and statistical terms and definitions.
- ◆ IMF Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board
which provides metadata about Singapore's key indicators in the real, fiscal, financial and external sectors, including dissemination practices and information about pre-release access of current indicators.

SingStat Express

SingStat Express is a personalised data delivery service which sends the latest press releases, notices of publication, newsletter, occasional and information papers to subscribers via email. SMS alert service is also available to local users. Subscription details are available from the Statistics Singapore Website (www.singstat.gov.sg/express).

SINGAPORE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

INFORMATION DISSEMINATION SERVICES (continued)

Really Simple Syndication

Really Simple Syndication (RSS) is an easy way to stay updated on the latest statistical news released via the Statistics Singapore Website. The SingStat RSS feed delivers statistical news highlights and hyperlinks to the source documents whenever the updates are posted. More information are available at <http://www.singstat.gov.sg/svcs/rss.html>.

Data on SMS

Data on SMS is a free mobile service for local data users to receive the latest data for key indicators via SMS. Simply key **data** and SMS to 74688 (or SGOVT) for the service. More information is available at <http://www.singstat.gov.sg/svcs/dataonsms.html>.

Key Singapore Data on Palm OS Devices

The pdf version of "Singapore in Brief 2009" for Palm OS devices is available for downloading from the Statistics Singapore Website.

SingStat Time Series (STS) Online System

The SingStat Time Series (STS) Online System is an internet-accessible time series retrieval system. The STS includes more than 7,000 historical data series on Singapore society and economy from several domains, including national accounts, balance of payments, investments, finance, labour, prices, business expectations, trade, manufacturing, tourism, demography, health and education.

Besides the usual monthly, quarterly and annual data, STS includes also seasonally adjusted data series for key economic indicators providing for a better analysis and understanding of current economic trends. The STS also offers:

- Web-based search engine that is easy to use;
- "Bookmark" features that enable users to save and organise links in their personalised portals.

Subscription to STS is opened to local and overseas users. More information on STS are available via Statistics Singapore Website. For enquiries, please contact our Department at **Tel : 6332-7119**.

E-survey

The E-survey enables business organisations to complete and submit their survey forms through the internet. Using secured encryption protocols, the E-survey ensures that the information transmitted through the net is secured and protected. The system features online helps and validation checks to assist respondents in completing their survey forms. With the E-survey, respondents do away with the tedious paper work and manual tasks of mailing or faxing their survey returns to the Department.

Statistical Enquiries and Feedback

If you have any statistical enquiries or comment or suggestions on our statistical publications and electronic services, you are welcomed to :

- ◆ E-mail us at **info@singstat.gov.sg**
- ◆ Fax to us at **(65) 6332-7689**
- ◆ Call us at **1800-3238118* (local callers)**
(65) 6332-7738 (overseas callers)

* Calls from mobile telephone lines to 1800 local toll free number may be subject to mobile airtime charges as imposed by the relevant mobile service provider.